

NCHS Response to Health Policy Data Requests 2018

Contents

Access and utilization by Medicaid expansion status for low-income adults aged 19-64: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, United States 2016	A-1
Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–September 2017	B-1
Percentages (and adjusted standard errors) of adults aged 18-64 years with current asthma, by state: United States, 2014-2016.....	C-1
Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–December 2017	D-1
Long-term Trends in Health Insurance: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, United States, 1968–2017	E-1
Age-adjusted death rates due to drug overdose, by specific drugs or drug classes: United States, 2006-Quarter 2, 2017.....	F-1
Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–March 2018	G-1
Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–June 2018	H-1



**Centers for Disease Control
and Prevention**
National Center for Health Statistics





National Health Interview Survey

Access and Utilization by Medicaid Expansion Status

Access and utilization by Medicaid expansion status for low-income adults aged 19–64: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, United States, 2016

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List of Tables

Table 1. Selected measures of access to health care for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016

Table 2. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of access to health care: United States, 2016

Table 3. Selected measures of health care service use for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016

Table 4. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of health care service use: United States, 2016

Table 1. Selected measures of access to health care for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016

Access to health care	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³ (standard error)
Adults ⁴ aged 19–64 years with family incomes less than or equal to 138% FPL ⁵	14,913	100.0	9,627	100.0	24,540	100.0
Usual place of care ⁶						
Yes	12,164	81.6 (1.24) [‡]	6,554	68.1 (1.68)	18,709	76.2 (1.04)
No	2,749	18.4 (1.24) [‡]	3,073	31.9 (1.68)	5,831	23.8 (1.04)
Kind of place ^{7†}						
Clinic or health center	3,731	30.7 (1.58) [‡]	2,799	42.7 (2.13)	6,533	34.9 (1.28)
Doctor's office or HMO	7,890	64.9 (1.69) [‡]	3,459	52.8 (2.21)	11,337	60.6 (1.36)
Other place	543	4.5 (0.84)	296	4.5 (0.88)	839	4.5 (0.63)
Any unmet medical need ⁸						
Yes	3,937	26.4 (1.40) [‡]	3,865	40.1 (1.91)	7,812	31.8 (1.17)
No	10,976	73.6 (1.40) [‡]	5,762	59.9 (1.91)	16,728	68.2 (1.17)
Didn't get needed medical care due to cost, past 12 months						
Yes	1,398	9.4 (0.87) [‡]	1,918	19.9 (1.45)	3,318	13.5 (0.81)
No	13,515	90.6 (0.87) [‡]	7,709	80.1 (1.45)	21,222	86.5 (0.81)
Delayed care due to cost, past 12 months						
Yes	1,582	10.6 (0.99) [‡]	2,065	21.4 (1.61)	3,649	14.9 (0.90)
No	13,332	89.4 (0.99) [‡]	7,562	78.6 (1.61)	20,891	85.1 (0.90)
Needed but couldn't afford prescription medicine, past 12 months						
Yes	1,439	9.7 (0.90) [‡]	1,742	18.1 (1.42)	3,185	13.0 (0.80)
No	13,474	90.3 (0.90) [‡]	7,885	81.9 (1.42)	21,354	87.0 (0.80)
Needed but couldn't afford mental health care, past 12 months						
Yes	516	3.5 (0.50) [‡]	558	5.8 (1.04)	1,075	4.4 (0.51)
No	14,397	96.5 (0.50) [‡]	9,069	94.2 (1.04)	23,465	95.6 (0.51)
Needed but couldn't afford dental care, past 12 months						
Yes	2,246	15.1 (1.12) [‡]	2,149	22.3 (1.56)	4,399	17.9 (0.92)
No	12,667	84.9 (1.12) [‡]	7,478	77.7 (1.56)	20,141	82.1 (0.92)
Needed but couldn't afford eyeglasses, past 12 months						
Yes	1,430	9.6 (0.90) [‡]	1,381	14.3 (1.36)	2,813	11.5 (0.77)
No	13,483	90.4 (0.90) [‡]	8,246	85.7 (1.36)	21,727	88.5 (0.77)
Needed but couldn't afford to see a specialist, past 12 months						
Yes	915	6.1 (0.82) [‡]	1,077	11.2 (1.27)	1,995	8.1 (0.72)
No	13,998	93.9 (0.82) [‡]	8,549	88.8 (1.27)	22,545	91.9 (0.72)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Selected measures of access to health care for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016—continued

Access to health care	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³ (standard error)
Needed but couldn't afford follow up care, past 12 months						
Yes	690	4.6 (0.66)*	814	8.5 (1.00)	1,506	6.1 (0.57)
No	14,223	95.4 (0.66)*	8,812	91.5 (1.00)	23,033	93.9 (0.57)
Prescribed medication, past 12 months						
Yes	8,620	57.8 (1.64)*	5,031	52.3 (1.85)	13,649	55.6 (1.21)
No	6,293	42.2 (1.64)*	4,596	47.7 (1.85)	10,891	44.4 (1.21)
Skipped medication doses to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	761	5.1 (0.67)*	795	8.3 (1.08)	1,557	6.3 (0.59)
No	14,152	94.9 (0.67)*	8,832	91.7 (1.08)	22,983	93.7 (0.59)
Took less medicine to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	801	5.4 (0.70)*	798	8.3 (1.07)	1,600	6.5 (0.60)
No	14,112	94.6 (0.70)*	8,829	91.7 (1.07)	22,940	93.5 (0.60)
Delayed filling prescription to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	999	6.7 (0.85)*	1,141	11.9 (1.27)	2,142	8.7 (0.72)
No	13,914	93.3 (0.85)*	8,486	88.1 (1.27)	22,398	91.3 (0.72)
Asked for lower cost medication to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	1,554	10.4 (0.94)*	1,364	14.2 (1.20)	2,920	11.9 (0.76)
No	13,359	89.6 (0.94)*	8,263	85.8 (1.20)	21,620	88.1 (0.76)
Any nonfinancial barrier to care in the past 12 months ¹⁰						
Yes	2,274	15.3 (1.24)	1,421	14.8 (1.40)	3,695	15.1 (0.94)
No	12,639	84.7 (1.24)	8,206	85.2 (1.40)	20,845	84.9 (0.94)
Delayed care because unable to get through on phone, past 12 months						
Yes	530	3.6 (0.48)	244	2.5 (0.50)	773	3.2 (0.35)
No	14,383	96.4 (0.48)	9,383	97.5 (0.50)	23,766	96.8 (0.35)
Delayed care because unable to get appointment soon enough, past 12 months						
Yes	1,194	8.0 (0.88)	594	6.2 (0.99)	1,787	7.3 (0.66)
No	13,719	92.0 (0.88)	9,032	93.8 (0.99)	22,752	92.7 (0.66)
Delayed care because office wait time was too long, past 12 months						
Yes	951	6.4 (0.78)	620	6.4 (1.07)	1,571	6.4 (0.63)
No	13,962	93.6 (0.78)	9,007	93.6 (1.07)	22,969	93.6 (0.63)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Selected measures of access to health care for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016—continued

Access to health care	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³ (standard error)
Delayed care because office wasn't open when could go, past 12 months						
Yes	491	3.3 (0.48)	230	2.4 (0.50)	721	2.9 (0.36)
No	14,422	96.7 (0.48)	9,396	97.6 (0.50)	23,819	97.1 (0.36)
Delayed care because didn't have transportation, past 12 months						
Yes	642	4.3 (0.66)	489	5.1 (0.84)	1,132	4.6 (0.52)
No	14,271	95.7 (0.66)	9,138	94.9 (0.84)	23,408	95.4 (0.52)

¹Chi-square test significant at $p < 0.05$.

²Significantly different from nonexpansion states within each measure of access to care at $p < 0.05$.

³Medicaid expansion states include: AK (only those interviewed from March through December 2016), AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, DC, HI, IL, IN, IA, KY, MD, MA, MI, MN, MT (only those interviewed from July through December 2016), NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, ND, OH, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA, and WV.

⁴Medicaid nonexpansion states include: AL, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA (only those interviewed from January through June 2016), ME, MS, MO, NE, NC, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, WI, and WY.

⁵Excludes those living in AK (only for those interviewed from January through February 2016), LA (only for those interviewed from July through December 2016), and MT (only for those interviewed from January through June 2016). These periods reflect the 6 months following the date of state's Medicaid expansion.

⁶Adults were those covered by private insurance, Medicaid coverage, or were uninsured. Private coverage includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Medicaid includes Medicaid and only state-sponsored health plans with no premiums or it is not known if a premium is charged. An adult was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. An adult was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

⁷FPL is federal poverty level, based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. The 2016 imputed income files were used to help create the poverty variable, and this variable is based on reported and imputed family income. For more information see: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/nhis_2016_data_release.htm.

⁸Based on a question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" Adults who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care.

⁹Only among adults who have a usual place of care.

¹⁰Adults were classified as having "Any unmet need" if they reported "yes" to any of the following questions: "During the past 12 months was there any time when [you/someone in the family] needed medical care, but did not get it because [you/the family] could not afford it?" "During the past 12 months, [have/has] [you/anyone in the family] delayed seeking medical care because of worry about the cost." "During the past 12 months, was there any time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it: prescription medicines, mental health care or counseling, or dental care?"

¹¹Adults who were not prescribed medication in the past 12 months were considered to be a "no" response for this measure.

¹²Adults were classified as having "Any nonfinancial barrier to care" if they reported "yes" to any of the following for delaying care in the past 12 months: couldn't get through on the telephone; couldn't get an appointment soon enough; once you get there, wait too long to see the doctor; the clinic/doctor's office wasn't open when you could get there; didn't have transportation.

NOTES: This analysis excluded those who were covered by Medicare, had only military health care, had only Indian Health Service, were noncitizens, had Supplemental Social Security income and were pregnant sample adult females. Number of persons rounded to the nearest 1,000. The sum of number of persons within the subpopulations may not add up to the total due to rounding. Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized U.S. population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016, Family and Sample Adult Core components.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the Division of Health Interview Statistics. This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Table 2. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of access to health care: United States, 2016

Access to health care	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³
Adults ⁴ aged 19–64 years with family incomes less than or equal to 138% FPL ⁵	14,913	60.7 (1.32)	9,627	39.3 (1.32)	24,540	100.0
Usual place of care ⁶						
Yes	12,164	64.7 (1.41)	6,554	35.3 (1.41)	18,709	100.0
No	2,749	46.9 (2.49)	3,073	53.1 (2.49)	5,831	100.0
Kind of place ⁷						
Clinic or health center	3,731	56.8 (2.39)	2,799	43.2 (2.39)	6,533	100.0
Doctor's office or HMO	7,890	69.3 (1.64)	3,459	30.7 (1.64)	11,337	100.0
Other place	543	64.4 (6.30)	296	35.6 (6.30)	839	100.0
Any unmet medical need ⁸						
Yes	3,937	50.2 (2.19)	3,865	49.8 (2.19)	7,812	100.0
No	10,976	65.3 (1.51)	5,762	34.7 (1.51)	16,728	100.0
Didn't get needed medical care due to cost, past 12 months						
Yes	1,398	42.1 (3.18)	1,918	57.9 (3.18)	3,318	100.0
No	13,515	63.6 (1.35)	7,709	36.4 (1.35)	21,222	100.0
Delayed care due to cost, past 12 months						
Yes	1,582	43.3 (3.23)	2,065	56.7 (3.23)	3,649	100.0
No	13,332	63.7 (1.37)	7,562	36.3 (1.37)	20,891	100.0
Needed but couldn't afford prescription medicine, past 12 months						
Yes	1,439	45.0 (3.29)	1,742	55.0 (3.29)	3,185	100.0
No	13,474	62.9 (1.35)	7,885	37.1 (1.35)	21,354	100.0
Needed but couldn't afford mental health care, past 12 months						
Yes	516	47.9 (5.89)	558	52.1 (5.89)	1,075	100.0
No	14,397	61.1 (1.33)	9,069	38.9 (1.33)	23,465	100.0
Needed but couldn't afford dental care, past 12 months						
Yes	2,246	50.9 (2.79)	2,149	49.1 (2.79)	4,399	100.0
No	12,667	62.7 (1.43)	7,478	37.3 (1.43)	20,141	100.0
Needed but couldn't afford eyeglasses, past 12 months						
Yes	1,430	50.6 (3.58)	1,381	49.4 (3.58)	2,813	100.0
No	13,483	61.8 (1.38)	8,246	38.2 (1.38)	21,727	100.0
Needed but couldn't afford to see a specialist, past 12 months						
Yes	915	45.7 (4.55)	1,077	54.3 (4.55)	1,995	100.0
No	13,998	61.9 (1.35)	8,549	38.1 (1.35)	22,545	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of access to health care: United States, 2016—continued

Access to health care	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³
Needed but couldn't afford follow up care, past 12 months						
Yes	690	45.6 (4.77)	814	54.4 (4.77)	1,506	100.0
No	14,223	61.5 (1.33)	8,812	38.5 (1.33)	23,033	100.0
Prescribed medication, past 12 months						
Yes	8,620	63.0 (1.63)	5,031	37.0 (1.63)	13,649	100.0
No	6,293	57.6 (1.95)	4,596	42.4 (1.95)	10,891	100.0
Skipped medication doses to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	761	48.7 (4.76)	795	51.3 (4.76)	1,557	100.0
No	14,152	61.4 (1.35)	8,832	38.6 (1.35)	22,983	100.0
Took less medicine to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	801	49.9 (4.74)	798	50.1 (4.74)	1,600	100.0
No	14,112	61.3 (1.35)	8,829	38.7 (1.35)	22,940	100.0
Delayed filling prescription to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	999	46.5 (4.40)	1,141	53.5 (4.40)	2,142	100.0
No	13,914	61.9 (1.33)	8,486	38.1 (1.33)	22,398	100.0
Asked for lower cost medication to save money, past 12 months ⁹						
Yes	1,554	53.1 (3.21)	1,364	46.9 (3.21)	2,920	100.0
No	13,359	61.6 (1.39)	8,263	38.4 (1.39)	21,620	100.0
Any nonfinancial barrier to care in the past 12 months ¹⁰						
Yes	2,274	61.3 (3.25)	1,421	38.7 (3.25)	3,695	100.0
No	12,639	60.4 (1.41)	8,206	39.6 (1.41)	20,845	100.0
Delayed care because unable to get through on phone, past 12 months						
Yes	530	68.3 (5.23)	244	31.7 (5.23)	773	100.0
No	14,383	60.3 (1.34)	9,383	39.7 (1.34)	23,766	100.0
Delayed care because unable to get appointment soon enough, past 12 months						
Yes	1,194	66.5 (4.42)	594	33.5 (4.42)	1,787	100.0
No	13,719	60.0 (1.38)	9,032	40.0 (1.38)	22,752	100.0
Delayed care because office wait time was too long, past 12 months						
Yes	951	60.3 (5.13)	620	39.7 (5.13)	1,571	100.0
No	13,962	60.5 (1.35)	9,007	39.5 (1.35)	22,969	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of access to health care: United States, 2016—continued

Access to health care	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³
Delayed care because office wasn't open when could go, past 12 months						
Yes	491	67.9 (5.50)	230	32.1 (5.50)	721	100.0
No	14,422	60.3 (1.33)	9,396	39.7 (1.33)	23,819	100.0
Delayed care because didn't have transportation, past 12 months						
Yes	642	56.5 (5.75)	489	43.5 (5.75)	1,132	100.0
No	14,271	60.7 (1.32)	9,138	39.3 (1.32)	23,408	100.0

¹Medicaid expansion states include: AK (only those interviewed from March through December 2016), AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, DC, HI, IL, IN, IA, KY, MD, MA, MI, MN, MT (only those interviewed from July through December 2016), NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, ND, OH, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA, and WV.

²Medicaid nonexpansion states include: AL, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA (only those interviewed from January through June 2016), ME, MS, MO, NE, NC, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, WI, and WY.

³Excludes those living in AK (only for those interviewed from January through February 2016), LA (only for those interviewed from July through December 2016), and MT (only for those interviewed from January through June 2016). These periods reflect the 6 months following the date of state's Medicaid expansion.

⁴Adults were those covered by private insurance, Medicaid coverage, or were uninsured. Private coverage includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Medicaid includes Medicaid and only state-sponsored health plans with no premiums or it is not known if a premium is charged. An adult was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. An adult was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

⁵FPL is federal poverty level, based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. The 2016 imputed income files were used to help create the poverty variable, and this variable is based on reported and imputed family income. For more information see: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/nhis_2016_data_release.htm.

⁶Based on a question that asked respondents, "Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?" Adults who report the emergency department as their usual place of care are defined as having no usual place of care.

⁷Only among adults who have a usual place of care.

⁸Adults were classified as having "Any unmet need" if they reported "yes" to any of the following questions: "During the past 12 months was there any time when [you/someone in the family] needed medical care, but did not get it because [you/the family] could not afford it?" "During the past 12 months, [have/has] [you/anyone in the family] delayed seeking medical care because of worry about the cost." "During the past 12 months, was there any time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it: prescription medicines, mental health care or counseling, or dental care?"

⁹Adults who were not prescribed medication in the past 12 months were considered to be a "no" response for this measure.

¹⁰Adults were classified as having "Any nonfinancial barrier to care" if they reported "yes" to any of the following for delaying care in the past 12 months: couldn't get through on the telephone; couldn't get an appointment soon enough; once you get there, wait too long to see the doctor; the clinic/doctor's office wasn't open when you could get there; didn't have transportation.

NOTES: This analysis excluded those who were covered by Medicare, had only military health care, had only Indian Health Service, were noncitizens, had Supplemental Social Security income and were pregnant sample adult females. Number of persons rounded to the nearest 1,000. The sum of number of persons within the subpopulations may not add up to the total due to rounding. Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized U.S. population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016, Family and Sample Adult Core components.

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Table 3. Selected measures of health care service use for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016

Use of selected health care services	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³ (standard error)
Adults ⁴ aged 19–64 years with family incomes less than or equal to 138% FPL ⁵	14,913	100.0	9,627	100.0	24,540	100.0
Seen or talked to any health care professional, past 12 months						
Yes	11,788	79.0 (1.43) [†]	7,031	73.0 (1.47)	18,815	76.7 (1.05)
No	3,125	21.0 (1.43) [†]	2,596	27.0 (1.47)	5,725	23.3 (1.05)
Seen or talked to general doctor, past 12 months						
Yes	9,592	64.3 (1.66) [†]	4,902	50.9 (1.98)	14,485	59.0 (1.28)
No	5,322	35.7 (1.66) [†]	4,725	49.1 (1.98)	10,055	41.0 (1.28)
Seen or talked to nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or midwife, past 12 months						
Yes	3,533	23.7 (1.35) [†]	1,724	17.9 (1.36)	5,255	21.4 (0.99)
No	11,380	76.3 (1.35) [†]	7,903	82.1 (1.36)	19,285	78.6 (0.99)
Seen or talked to medical specialist, past 12 months						
Yes	2,712	18.2 (1.11) [†]	1,268	13.2 (1.14)	3,977	16.2 (0.81)
No	12,201	81.8 (1.11) [†]	8,359	86.8 (1.14)	20,563	83.8 (0.81)
Blood cholesterol check, past 12 months						
Yes	7,338	49.2 (1.72) [†]	4,018	41.7 (1.93)	11,349	46.2 (1.28)
No	7,576	50.8 (1.72) [†]	5,609	58.3 (1.93)	13,191	53.8 (1.28)
Blood pressure check, past 12 months						
Yes	11,554	77.5 (1.51) [†]	6,907	71.8 (1.67)	18,458	75.2 (1.14)
No	3,360	22.5 (1.51) [†]	2,719	28.2 (1.67)	6,082	24.8 (1.14)
Blood sugar check, past 12 months						
Yes	5,107	34.2 (1.68)	3,085	32.0 (1.81)	8,191	33.4 (1.23)
No	9,807	65.8 (1.68)	6,542	68.0 (1.81)	16,348	66.6 (1.23)
Received flu vaccine, past 12 months ⁶						
Yes	4,611	30.9 (1.47) [†]	2,302	23.9 (1.43)	6,911	28.2 (1.06)
No	10,302	69.1 (1.47) [†]	7,325	76.1 (1.43)	17,629	71.8 (1.06)
Colon cancer test, past 12 months ⁷						
Yes	588	19.1 (2.54)	362	17.9 (2.74)	950	18.6 (1.86)
No	2,484	80.9 (2.54)	1,662	82.1 (2.74)	4,147	81.4 (1.86)
Mammogram, past 12 months ⁸						
Yes	707	46.3 (3.89)	453	40.6 (5.10)	1,161	43.9 (3.20)
No	819	53.7 (3.89)	663	59.4 (5.10)	1,482	56.1 (3.20)
Hospitalized overnight, past 12 months						
Yes	1,335	8.9 (0.88)	851	8.8 (0.96)	2,186	8.9 (0.66)
No	13,579	91.1 (0.88)	8,776	91.2 (0.96)	22,354	91.1 (0.66)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Selected measures of health care service use for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by state Medicaid expansion status: United States, 2016—continued

Use of selected health care services	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³ (standard error)
Visited Emergency Department, past 12 months						
Yes	4,042	27.1 (1.35)	2,690	27.9 (1.66)	6,732	27.4 (1.05)
No	10,871	72.9 (1.35)	6,937	72.1 (1.66)	17,807	72.6 (1.05)
Number of Emergency Department visits, past 12 months						
0	10,871	72.9 (1.35)	6,937	72.1 (1.66)	17,807	72.6 (1.05)
1	2,177	14.6 (1.09)	1,481	15.4 (1.18)	3,658	14.9 (0.80)
2 or more	1,865	12.5 (0.98)	1,209	12.6 (1.29)	3,074	12.5 (0.78)
Visited Emergency Department because no other place to go ⁹						
Yes	1,659	41.0 (2.94) [‡]	1,377	51.2 (3.48)	3,039	45.1 (2.28)
No	2,383	59.0 (2.94) [‡]	1,312	48.8 (3.48)	3,694	54.9 (2.28)
Visited Emergency Department because doctor's office wasn't open ⁹						
Yes	1,840	45.5 (2.83) [‡]	934	34.7 (3.10)	2,772	41.2 (2.12)
No	2,203	54.5 (2.83) [‡]	1,756	65.3 (3.10)	3,960	58.8 (2.12)
Visited Emergency Department because problem too serious for doctor's office ⁹						
Yes	2,023	50.1 (2.97)	1,222	45.4 (3.44)	3,244	48.2 (2.22)
No	2,019	49.9 (2.97)	1,468	54.6 (3.44)	3,488	51.8 (2.22)

^{*}Significantly different from nonexpansion states within each measure of utilization of care at $p < 0.05$.

¹Medicaid expansion states include: AK (only those interviewed from March through December 2016), AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, DC, HI, IL, IN, IA, KY, MD, MA, MI, MN, MT (only those interviewed from July through December 2016), NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, ND, OH, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA, and WV.

²Medicaid nonexpansion states include: AL, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA (only those interviewed from January through June 2016), ME, MS, MO, NE, NC, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, WI, and WY.

³Excludes those living in AK (only for those interviewed from January through February 2016), LA (only for those interviewed from July through December 2016), and MT (only for those interviewed from January through June 2016). These periods reflect the 6 months following the date of state's Medicaid expansion.

⁴Adults were those covered by private insurance, Medicaid coverage, or were uninsured. Private coverage includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Medicaid includes Medicaid and only state-sponsored health plans with no premiums or it is not known if a premium is charged. An adult was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. An adult was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

⁵FPL is federal poverty level, based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. The 2016 imputed income files were used to help create the poverty variable, and this variable is based on reported and imputed family income. For more information see: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/nhis_2016_data_release.htm.

⁶Includes vaccination both by shot and nasal spray.

⁷Limited to adults aged 50–64 years.

⁸Limited to female adults aged 50–64 years.

⁹Limited to adults who had a visit to the emergency with at least one emergency department visit in the past 12 months. This measure is regarding the most recent visit to the emergency department.

NOTES: This analysis excluded those who were covered by Medicare, had only military health care, had only Indian Health Service, were noncitizens, had Supplemental Social Security income and were pregnant sample adult females. Number of persons rounded to the nearest 1,000. The sum of number of persons within the subpopulations may not add up to the total due to rounding. Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized U.S. population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016, Family and Sample Adult Core components.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the Division of Health Interview Statistics. This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Table 4. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of health care service use: United States, 2016

Use of selected health care services	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³
Adults ⁴ aged 19–64 years with family incomes less than or equal to 138% FPL ⁵	14,913	60.7 (1.32)	9,627	39.3 (1.32)	9,627	100.0
Seen or talked to any health care professional, past 12 months						
Yes	11,788	62.4 (1.43)	7,031	37.6 (1.43)	18,815	100.0
No	3,125	54.3 (2.57)	2,596	45.7 (2.57)	5,725	100.0
Seen or talked to general doctor, past 12 months						
Yes	9,592	65.9 (1.62)	4,902	34.1 (1.62)	14,485	100.0
No	5,322	52.7 (2.06)	4,725	47.3 (2.06)	10,055	100.0
Seen or talked to nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or midwife, past 12 months						
Yes	3,533	67.0 (2.30)	1,724	33.0 (2.30)	5,255	100.0
No	11,380	58.8 (1.50)	7,903	41.2 (1.50)	19,285	100.0
Seen or talked to medical specialist, past 12 months						
Yes	2,712	67.9 (2.45)	1,268	32.1 (2.45)	3,977	100.0
No	12,201	59.1 (1.46)	8,359	40.9 (1.46)	20,563	100.0
Blood cholesterol check, past 12 months						
Yes	7,338	64.3 (1.80)	4,018	35.7 (1.80)	11,349	100.0
No	7,576	57.1 (1.83)	5,609	42.9 (1.83)	13,191	100.0
Blood pressure check, past 12 months						
Yes	11,554	62.4 (1.44)	6,907	37.6 (1.44)	18,458	100.0
No	3,360	55.0 (2.63)	2,719	45.0 (2.63)	6,082	100.0
Blood sugar check, past 12 months						
Yes	5,107	62.3 (2.17)	3,085	37.7 (2.17)	8,191	100.0
No	9,807	60.0 (1.61)	6,542	40.0 (1.61)	16,348	100.0
Received flu vaccine, past 12 months ⁶						
Yes	4,611	66.6 (2.09)	2,302	33.4 (2.09)	6,911	100.0
No	10,302	58.3 (1.51)	7,325	41.7 (1.51)	17,629	100.0
Colon cancer test, past 12 months ⁷						
Yes	588	62.1 (5.33)	362	37.9 (5.33)	950	100.0
No	2,484	60.1 (2.79)	1,662	39.9 (2.79)	4,147	100.0
Mammogram, past 12 months ⁸						
Yes	707	61.1 (4.39)	453	38.9 (4.39)	1,161	100.0
No	819	55.5 (4.75)	663	44.5 (4.75)	1,482	100.0
Hospitalized overnight, past 12 months						
Yes	1,335	61.0 (3.67)	851	39.0 (3.67)	2,186	100.0
No	13,579	60.6 (1.38)	8,776	39.4 (1.38)	22,354	100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State Medicaid expansion status for adults aged 19–64 with family incomes less than or equal to 138 percent of the federal poverty level, by selected measures of health care service use: United States, 2016—continued

Use of selected health care services	Number of persons in expansion states ¹ (in thousands)	Percent in expansion states ¹ (standard error)	Number of persons in nonexpansion states ² (in thousands)	Percent in nonexpansion states ² (standard error)	Number of persons in all states ³ (in thousands)	Percent in all states ³
Visited Emergency Department, past 12 months						
Yes	4,042	59.8 (2.20)	2,690	40.2 (2.20)	6,732	100.0
No	10,871	60.8 (1.53)	6,937	39.2 (1.53)	17,807	100.0
Number of Emergency Department visits, past 12 months						
0	10,871	60.8 (1.53)	6,937	39.2 (1.53)	17,807	100.0
1	2,177	59.3 (2.83)	1,481	40.7 (2.83)	3,658	100.0
2 or more	1,865	60.4 (3.31)	1,209	39.6 (3.31)	3,074	100.0
Visited Emergency Department because no other place to go ⁹						
Yes	1,659	54.3 (3.30)	1,377	45.7 (3.30)	3,039	100.0
No	2,383	64.2 (2.90)	1,312	35.8 (2.90)	3,694	100.0
Visited Emergency Department because doctor's office wasn't open ⁹						
Yes	1,840	66.2 (3.21)	934	33.8 (3.21)	2,772	100.0
No	2,203	55.5 (2.83)	1,756	44.5 (2.83)	3,960	100.0
Visited Emergency Department because problem too serious for doctor's office ⁹						
Yes	2,023	61.9 (3.20)	1,222	38.1 (3.20)	3,244	100.0
No	2,019	57.4 (3.06)	1,468	42.6 (3.06)	3,488	100.0

¹Medicaid expansion states include: AK (only those interviewed from March through December 2016), AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DE, DC, HI, IL, IN, IA, KY, MD, MA, MI, MN, MT (only those interviewed from July through December 2016), NV, NH, NJ, NM, NY, ND, OH, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA, and WV.

²Medicaid nonexpansion states include: AL, FL, GA, ID, KS, LA (only those interviewed from January through June 2016), ME, MS, MO, NE, NC, OK, SC, SD, TN, TX, UT, VA, WI, and WY.

³Excludes those living in AK (only for those interviewed from January through February 2016), LA (only for those interviewed from July through December 2016), and MT (only for those interviewed from January through June 2016). These periods reflect the 6 months following the date of state's Medicaid expansion.

⁴Adults were those covered by private insurance, Medicaid coverage, or were uninsured. Private coverage includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Medicaid includes Medicaid and only state-sponsored health plans with no premiums or it is not known if a premium is charged. An adult was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. An adult was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

⁵FPL is federal poverty level, based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. The 2016 imputed income files were used to help create the poverty variable, and this variable is based on reported and imputed family income. For more information see: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/nhis_2016_data_release.htm.

⁶Includes vaccination both by shot and nasal spray.

⁷Limited to adults aged 50–64 years.

⁸Limited to female adults aged 50–64 years.

⁹Limited to adults who had a visit to the emergency with at least one emergency department visit in the past 12 months. This measure is regarding the most recent visit to the emergency department.

NOTES: This analysis excluded those who were covered by Medicare, had only military health care, had only Indian Health Service, were noncitizens, had Supplemental Social Security income and were pregnant sample adult females. Number of persons rounded to the nearest 1,000. The sum of number of persons within the subpopulations may not add up to the total due to rounding. Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized U.S. population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016, Family and Sample Adult Core components.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the Division of Health Interview Statistics. This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	18.2 (0.30)	61.2 (0.50)	...	22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	17.5 (0.53)	62.6 (0.99)	...	21.2 (0.71)
Quarter 2	19.2 (0.74)	60.9 (0.92)	...	21.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.50)	60.6 (0.83)	...	22.0 (0.64)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.49)	60.6 (0.89)	...	23.5 (0.68)
2011 full year	17.3 (0.29)	61.2 (0.51)	...	23.0 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.4 (0.49)	61.3 (0.89)	...	22.7 (0.67)
Quarter 2	17.4 (0.48)	61.4 (0.83)	...	22.5 (0.59)
Quarter 3	17.3 (0.54)	60.8 (0.95)	...	23.3 (0.68)
Quarter 4	16.9 (0.51)	61.1 (0.86)	...	23.3 (0.63)
2012 full year	16.9 (0.27)	61.0 (0.47)	...	23.5 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.6 (0.56)	60.2 (0.93)	...	23.5 (0.64)
Quarter 2	16.0 (0.48)	63.0 (0.90)	...	22.6 (0.68)
Quarter 3	17.0 (0.50)	60.3 (0.84)	...	24.2 (0.67)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.47)	60.3 (0.80)	...	23.8 (0.59)
2013 full year	16.6 (0.30)	61.0 (0.52)	...	23.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.54)	60.3 (0.91)	...	23.9 (0.65)
Quarter 2	16.4 (0.49)	62.1 (0.82)	...	22.9 (0.59)
Quarter 3	16.5 (0.48)	61.2 (0.85)	...	23.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	16.2 (0.53)	60.5 (0.93)	...	24.5 (0.68)
2014 full year	13.3 (0.26)	63.6 (0.46)	2.2 (0.10)	24.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.47)	61.8 (0.85)	1.4 (0.11)	24.2 (0.68)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.50)	63.8 (0.81)	2.4 (0.17)	24.7 (0.61)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.44)	64.0 (0.85)	2.5 (0.20)	24.0 (0.62)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.42)	64.4 (0.90)	2.5 (0.18)	25.0 (0.74)
2015 full year	10.5 (0.22)	65.6 (0.50)	3.8 (0.14)	25.3 (0.43)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.40)	66.5 (0.88)	3.6 (0.22)	24.2 (0.74)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.36)	66.7 (0.81)	4.0 (0.24)	24.6 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.43)	64.5 (0.93)	4.2 (0.29)	26.1 (0.77)
Quarter 4	10.3 (0.41)	64.7 (0.95)	3.4 (0.24)	26.3 (0.81)
2016 full year	10.4 (0.31)	65.0 (0.48)	4.1 (0.13)	26.3 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.0 (0.39)	66.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.23)	25.7 (0.64)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.46)	63.9 (0.79)	4.1 (0.26)	26.8 (0.75)
Quarter 3	10.1 (0.44)	64.4 (0.77)	4.1 (0.29)	27.4 (0.71)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.49)	65.6 (0.81)	4.3 (0.26)	25.2 (0.71)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	10.6 (0.34)	65.3 (0.51)	3.7 (0.15)	25.6 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.41)	66.0 (0.77)	4.0 (0.22)	25.3 (0.59)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.44)	64.4 (0.63)	3.5 (0.24)	26.4 (0.74)
Quarter 3	10.7 (0.54)	65.1 (0.92)	3.6 (0.29)	25.6 (0.68)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.”

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
0-17 years				
2010 full year	7.8 (0.32)	53.8 (0.75)	...	39.8 (0.73)
Quarter 1	7.4 (0.51)	55.4 (1.47)	...	38.5 (1.41)
Quarter 2	9.1 (0.79)	53.0 (1.30)	...	39.3 (1.19)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.56)	53.7 (1.35)	...	39.7 (1.31)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.46)	53.0 (1.35)	...	41.6 (1.30)
2011 full year	7.0 (0.27)	53.3 (0.76)	...	41.0 (0.74)
Quarter 1	6.9 (0.50)	54.4 (1.40)	...	40.3 (1.35)
Quarter 2	7.7 (0.48)	53.7 (1.23)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.53)	52.3 (1.46)	...	42.1 (1.38)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.45)	53.0 (1.33)	...	41.5 (1.29)
2012 full year	6.6 (0.27)	52.8 (0.73)	...	42.1 (0.72)
Quarter 1	6.7 (0.55)	51.6 (1.35)	...	43.0 (1.24)
Quarter 2	6.4 (0.57)	55.3 (1.34)	...	39.9 (1.38)
Quarter 3	6.8 (0.50)	52.0 (1.30)	...	43.0 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.4 (0.44)	52.4 (1.33)	...	42.3 (1.25)
2013 full year	6.5 (0.26)	52.6 (0.76)	...	42.2 (0.70)
Quarter 1	7.1 (0.52)	51.5 (1.45)	...	42.5 (1.30)
Quarter 2	7.1 (0.51)	54.1 (1.31)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	5.9 (0.49)	52.7 (1.39)	...	42.7 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.0 (0.47)	52.0 (1.34)	...	43.6 (1.24)
2014 full year	5.5 (0.27)	53.7 (0.68)	0.9 (0.11)	42.2 (0.65)
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.55)	51.7 (1.34)	0.5 (0.14)	43.0 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.6 (0.59)	53.6 (1.28)	1.0 (0.17)	42.5 (1.24)
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.46)	54.6 (1.31)	1.0 (0.19)	40.9 (1.24)
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.40)	54.5 (1.38)	1.3 (0.28)	42.9 (1.39)
2015 full year	4.5 (0.24)	54.7 (0.78)	2.0 (0.18)	42.2 (0.79)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.50)	56.3 (1.44)	1.6 (0.23)	40.4 (1.38)
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.48)	55.7 (1.34)	1.9 (0.29)	41.1 (1.32)
Quarter 3	4.5 (0.46)	53.3 (1.49)	2.5 (0.39)	43.7 (1.45)
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.43)	53.6 (1.53)	1.9 (0.32)	43.5 (1.54)
2016 full year	5.1 (0.31)	53.8 (0.71)	2.5 (0.17)	43.0 (0.65)
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.46)	54.9 (1.34)	2.2 (0.27)	42.1 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.60)	52.9 (1.46)	2.4 (0.32)	43.3 (1.43)
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.56)	52.6 (1.37)	2.4 (0.38)	44.9 (1.38)
Quarter 4	5.6 (0.46)	54.9 (1.31)	3.0 (0.37)	41.5 (1.22)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.9 (0.49)	54.6 (0.83)	1.9 (0.19)	41.9 (0.87)
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.61)	54.1 (1.25)	1.9 (0.27)	42.3 (1.22)
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.60)	53.6 (1.11)	1.7 (0.22)	43.3 (1.34)
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.71)	55.7 (1.48)	2.2 (0.46)	40.5 (1.35)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
18-29 years				
2010 full year	30.9 (0.56)	53.4 (0.64)	...	16.2 (0.45)
Quarter 1	30.6 (1.13)	53.4 (1.34)	...	16.6 (0.92)
Quarter 2	31.9 (1.16)	54.0 (1.25)	...	14.4 (0.73)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.01)	52.2 (1.11)	...	16.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.08)	54.2 (1.31)	...	17.4 (0.86)
2011 full year	27.7 (0.57)	56.4 (0.69)	...	16.7 (0.48)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.01)	55.8 (1.34)	...	17.1 (0.92)
Quarter 2	27.6 (1.02)	57.4 (1.23)	...	16.0 (0.71)
Quarter 3	28.1 (1.10)	55.6 (1.28)	...	17.0 (0.87)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.02)	56.9 (1.16)	...	16.8 (0.75)
2012 full year	26.9 (0.54)	56.5 (0.64)	...	17.5 (0.47)
Quarter 1	28.2 (1.10)	54.7 (0.33)	...	17.9 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.09)	58.4 (1.42)	...	17.6 (0.85)
Quarter 3	27.4 (0.99)	55.3 (1.27)	...	18.0 (0.94)
Quarter 4	26.9 (1.12)	57.6 (1.30)	...	16.6 (0.77)
2013 full year	26.1 (0.59)	57.6 (0.68)	...	16.9 (0.46)
Quarter 1	26.5 (1.02)	56.0 (1.24)	...	18.1 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.06)	58.5 (1.21)	...	17.1 (0.87)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.06)	58.8 (1.23)	...	16.1 (0.90)
Quarter 4	26.8 (1.13)	57.2 (1.42)	...	16.5 (0.91)
2014 full year	20.6 (0.49)	61.4 (0.68)	2.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.50)
Quarter 1	22.2 (0.91)	59.7 (1.36)	1.3 (0.21)	19.0 (0.97)
Quarter 2	19.8 (0.89)	62.2 (1.19)	2.4 (0.31)	18.8 (0.95)
Quarter 3	21.5 (0.99)	61.0 (1.34)	2.3 (0.28)	18.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	19.1 (0.86)	62.4 (1.25)	2.5 (0.30)	19.7 (0.97)
2015 full year	16.5 (0.50)	64.2 (0.68)	3.4 (0.23)	20.2 (0.54)
Quarter 1	17.2 (0.87)	64.0 (1.16)	3.0 (0.42)	19.8 (0.99)
Quarter 2	15.2 (0.74)	65.4 (1.22)	4.0 (0.39)	20.3 (0.97)
Quarter 3	16.9 (0.84)	64.1 (1.18)	3.8 (0.49)	19.7 (0.93)
Quarter 4	16.5 (0.97)	63.4 (1.33)	2.8 (0.36)	21.1 (0.98)
2016 full year	15.2 (0.55)	63.2 (0.66)	3.8 (0.18)	22.8 (0.60)
Quarter 1	15.1 (0.87)	64.1 (1.07)	3.1 (0.37)	21.7 (1.04)
Quarter 2	16.3 (0.91)	61.2 (1.15)	3.9 (0.45)	24.0 (1.09)
Quarter 3	13.9 (0.80)	63.0 (1.14)	3.9 (0.42)	24.3 (1.04)
Quarter 4	15.4 (1.04)	64.5 (1.46)	4.1 (0.39)	21.1 (1.15)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	15.6 (0.56)	64.1 (0.79)	3.4 (0.18)	21.1 (0.52)
Quarter 1	15.3 (0.78)	65.8 (1.29)	4.0 (0.37)	19.7 (1.01)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.87)	62.6 (1.14)	3.1 (0.35)	22.4 (1.06)
Quarter 3	15.4 (0.93)	63.9 (1.27)	3.2 (0.39)	21.8 (0.95)
30-64 years				
2010 full year	19.1 (0.36)	67.9 (0.49)	...	14.5 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.2 (0.64)	69.8 (0.88)	...	13.6 (0.53)
Quarter 2	20.0 (0.83)	67.7 (0.95)	...	13.9 (0.48)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.64)	67.2 (0.79)	...	14.5 (0.54)
Quarter 4	18.6 (0.59)	67.0 (0.82)	...	16.0 (0.56)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2011 full year	18.9 (0.34)	67.0 (0.44)	...	15.6 (0.29)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.62)	67.0 (0.79)	...	15.4 (0.52)
Quarter 2	18.9 (0.60)	67.0 (0.80)	...	15.5 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.58)	67.3 (0.82)	...	15.5 (0.50)
Quarter 4	18.7 (0.59)	67.0 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.58)
2012 full year	18.7 (0.31)	66.8 (0.43)	...	16.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	19.4 (0.65)	66.7 (0.85)	...	15.3 (0.52)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.54)	68.6 (0.78)	...	15.4 (0.51)
Quarter 3	18.6 (0.58)	66.4 (0.80)	...	16.6 (0.57)
Quarter 4	19.2 (0.53)	65.3 (0.72)	...	16.8 (0.53)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.36)	66.6 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.9 (0.68)	66.4 (0.84)	...	16.4 (0.56)
Quarter 2	18.1 (0.59)	67.5 (0.75)	...	16.1 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.7 (0.57)	66.5 (0.76)	...	16.6 (0.52)
Quarter 4	17.8 (0.63)	66.2 (0.88)	...	17.6 (0.59)
2014 full year	14.7 (0.30)	69.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	17.3 (0.33)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.58)	67.8 (0.74)	1.8 (0.16)	16.5 (0.54)
Quarter 2	14.1 (0.57)	69.6 (0.75)	3.1 (0.23)	17.7 (0.57)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.51)	69.9 (0.81)	3.4 (0.27)	17.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	13.7 (0.53)	70.2 (0.85)	3.1 (0.22)	17.7 (0.66)
2015 full year	11.5 (0.25)	71.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.17)	18.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.45)	72.7 (0.76)	4.9 (0.28)	17.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.45)	72.7 (0.72)	5.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.9 (0.52)	70.4 (0.88)	5.2 (0.31)	19.3 (0.71)
Quarter 4	11.2 (0.48)	70.9 (0.86)	4.3 (0.32)	19.4 (0.74)
2016 full year	11.4 (0.34)	71.3 (0.39)	5.1 (0.17)	19.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	10.8 (0.45)	72.5 (0.72)	5.3 (0.29)	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 2	11.7 (0.49)	70.5 (0.61)	5.1 (0.31)	19.3 (0.58)
Quarter 3	11.5 (0.49)	70.8 (0.62)	5.1 (0.35)	19.5 (0.55)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.52)	71.5 (0.64)	5.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.55)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	11.6 (0.36)	71.1 (0.45)	4.7 (0.20)	18.9 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.0 (0.51)	72.2 (0.75)	5.0 (0.29)	18.6 (0.59)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.51)	70.5 (0.56)	4.6 (0.33)	19.2 (0.66)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.57)	70.3 (0.76)	4.4 (0.34)	19.3 (0.56)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti and of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	22.3 (0.35)	64.1 (0.46)	...	15.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	21.5 (0.66)	65.5 (0.88)	...	14.4 (0.54)
Quarter 2	23.2 (0.80)	64.0 (0.89)	...	14.0 (0.44)
Quarter 3	23.0 (0.58)	63.2 (0.73)	...	15.0 (0.51)
Quarter 4	21.4 (0.60)	63.6 (0.81)	...	16.4 (0.53)
2011 full year	21.3 (0.34)	64.2 (0.45)	...	15.9 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.6 (0.59)	64.0 (0.79)	...	15.9 (0.50)
Quarter 2	21.2 (0.59)	64.5 (0.79)	...	15.6 (0.47)
Quarter 3	21.3 (0.62)	64.2 (0.84)	...	15.9 (0.52)
Quarter 4	21.0 (0.62)	64.3 (0.78)	...	16.2 (0.51)
2012 full year	20.9 (0.31)	64.1 (0.42)	...	16.4 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.7 (0.66)	63.6 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 2	19.6 (0.59)	65.9 (0.83)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.9 (0.57)	63.5 (0.79)	...	17.0 (0.55)
Quarter 4	21.3 (0.58)	63.3 (0.73)	...	16.8 (0.50)
2013 full year	20.4 (0.37)	64.2 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.30)
Quarter 1	20.9 (0.64)	63.6 (0.79)	...	16.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	19.9 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)	...	16.3 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.6 (0.59)	64.5 (0.74)	...	16.4 (0.48)
Quarter 4	20.1 (0.64)	63.8 (0.87)	...	17.3 (0.57)
2014 full year	16.3 (0.31)	67.3 (0.43)	2.7 (0.11)	17.7 (0.32)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.55)	65.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.13)	17.1 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.6 (0.57)	67.7 (0.73)	2.9 (0.21)	18.0 (0.53)
Quarter 3	16.2 (0.53)	67.6 (0.80)	3.1 (0.23)	17.6 (0.53)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.52)	68.1 (0.81)	2.9 (0.19)	18.2 (0.62)
2015 full year	12.8 (0.27)	69.7 (0.43)	4.5 (0.16)	18.9 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.0 (0.45)	70.4 (0.77)	4.4 (0.27)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	12.4 (0.43)	70.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.27)	18.3 (0.60)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.51)	68.8 (0.83)	4.9 (0.29)	19.4 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.6 (0.52)	69.0 (0.84)	3.9 (0.27)	19.9 (0.66)
2016 full year	12.4 (0.36)	69.2 (0.41)	4.7 (0.15)	20.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.9 (0.47)	70.2 (0.70)	4.7 (0.27)	19.5 (0.51)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.52)	68.1 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)	20.5 (0.62)
Quarter 3	12.1 (0.48)	68.8 (0.66)	4.8 (0.30)	20.8 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.7 (0.56)	69.6 (0.70)	4.8 (0.26)	19.1 (0.57)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	12.7 (0.35)	69.3 (0.44)	4.4 (0.16)	19.5 (0.32)
Quarter 1	12.1 (0.43)	70.5 (0.67)	4.8 (0.24)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.48)	68.4 (0.58)	4.2 (0.28)	20.0 (0.65)
Quarter 3	12.9 (0.59)	68.6 (0.79)	4.1 (0.28)	20.0 (0.56)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Cohen RA and Zammitti EP. Health insurance coverage: Early release of quarterly estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–September 2017. National Center for Health Statistics. February 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>.



National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Male				
2010 full year	25.3 (0.44)	63.4 (0.51)	...	12.5 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.7 (0.84)	64.7 (0.93)	...	12.0 (0.54)
Quarter 2	26.4 (0.93)	63.5 (0.99)	...	11.2 (0.49)
Quarter 3	26.3 (0.75)	62.2 (0.82)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 4	24.0 (0.74)	63.3 (0.87)	...	14.1 (0.55)
2011 full year	23.7 (0.40)	63.9 (0.49)	...	13.8 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.72)	63.7 (0.86)	...	13.6 (0.52)
Quarter 2	23.8 (0.72)	64.0 (0.92)	...	13.5 (0.51)
Quarter 3	23.4 (0.75)	64.2 (0.90)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	23.6 (0.69)	63.8 (0.82)	...	14.0 (0.53)
2012 full year	23.2 (0.38)	64.0 (0.46)	...	14.2 (0.31)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.78)	63.6 (0.92)	...	13.8 (0.54)
Quarter 2	21.6 (0.68)	66.1 (0.90)	...	13.9 (0.58)
Quarter 3	23.5 (0.71)	63.5 (0.82)	...	14.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	23.8 (0.71)	62.7 (0.84)	...	14.5 (0.54)
2013 full year	22.5 (0.42)	64.6 (0.49)	...	14.2 (0.32)
Quarter 1	23.3 (0.80)	63.9 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.58)
Quarter 2	22.7 (0.72)	64.3 (0.84)	...	14.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	22.3 (0.70)	65.0 (0.80)	...	14.1 (0.54)
Quarter 4	21.9 (0.78)	65.0 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.56)
2014 full year	18.3 (0.38)	67.7 (0.47)	2.4 (0.12)	15.2 (0.36)
Quarter 1	20.0 (0.66)	66.3 (0.84)	1.6 (0.14)	14.9 (0.59)
Quarter 2	17.8 (0.72)	67.8 (0.79)	2.7 (0.24)	15.7 (0.64)
Quarter 3	18.1 (0.66)	67.8 (0.85)	2.7 (0.24)	15.4 (0.58)
Quarter 4	17.3 (0.65)	68.7 (0.92)	2.8 (0.21)	15.1 (0.66)
2015 full year	14.9 (0.31)	69.9 (0.47)	4.1 (0.18)	16.6 (0.37)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.55)	70.6 (0.88)	3.9 (0.31)	15.6 (0.69)
Quarter 2	14.3 (0.53)	71.6 (0.81)	4.7 (0.30)	15.4 (0.62)
Quarter 3	15.8 (0.65)	68.3 (0.88)	4.1 (0.32)	17.3 (0.66)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.67)	69.1 (0.96)	3.7 (0.32)	18.2 (0.74)
2016 full year	14.4 (0.42)	69.8 (0.41)	4.7 (0.16)	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	13.8 (0.57)	71.0 (0.73)	4.5 (0.30)	16.9 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.1 (0.69)	68.7 (0.68)	4.5 (0.30)	17.7 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.2 (0.54)	69.2 (0.77)	4.9 (0.32)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 4	14.6 (0.65)	70.1 (0.72)	4.7 (0.29)	16.8 (0.61)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	14.3 (0.41)	69.7 (0.49)	4.1 (0.18)	17.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.6 (0.57)	71.1 (0.77)	4.7 (0.30)	16.9 (0.70)
Quarter 2	14.4 (0.60)	69.0 (0.76)	3.9 (0.24)	17.9 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.8 (0.70)	68.8 (0.85)	3.7 (0.30)	18.0 (0.66)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Female				
2010 full year	19.3 (0.32)	64.7 (0.47)	...	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.65)	66.2 (0.95)	...	16.8 (0.68)
Quarter 2	20.1 (0.76)	64.5 (0.92)	...	16.8 (0.55)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.57)	64.2 (0.80)	...	17.3 (0.67)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.60)	64.0 (0.87)	...	18.6 (0.68)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.36)	64.5 (0.47)	...	18.0 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.59)	64.3 (0.86)	...	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	18.6 (0.59)	64.9 (0.81)	...	17.8 (0.57)
Quarter 3	19.3 (0.64)	64.1 (0.89)	...	17.8 (0.65)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.93)	...	18.4 (0.66)
2012 full year	18.6 (0.33)	64.2 (0.44)	...	18.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.6 (0.66)	63.5 (0.90)	...	18.0 (0.61)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.60)	65.8 (0.86)	...	18.0 (0.57)
Quarter 3	18.5 (0.61)	63.5 (0.88)	...	19.5 (0.66)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.59)	63.9 (0.76)	...	18.9 (0.59)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.37)	64.0 (0.51)	...	19.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	18.7 (0.62)	63.4 (0.85)	...	19.3 (0.65)
Quarter 2	17.3 (0.57)	65.9 (0.79)	...	18.4 (0.59)
Quarter 3	18.9 (0.60)	63.9 (0.81)	...	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.67)	62.6 (0.96)	...	20.2 (0.73)
2014 full year	14.3 (0.30)	66.9 (0.46)	2.9 (0.13)	20.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	16.8 (0.59)	65.1 (0.86)	1.8 (0.18)	19.3 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.56)	67.6 (0.84)	3.1 (0.23)	20.2 (0.64)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.52)	67.4 (0.89)	3.5 (0.28)	19.7 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.9 (0.54)	67.6 (0.85)	3.1 (0.23)	21.2 (0.73)
2015 full year	10.8 (0.29)	69.6 (0.47)	4.8 (0.17)	21.2 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.46)	70.2 (0.80)	4.8 (0.30)	20.5 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.45)	70.0 (0.75)	4.8 (0.32)	21.1 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.53)	69.3 (0.95)	5.6 (0.35)	21.5 (0.81)
Quarter 4	10.9 (0.53)	68.8 (0.89)	4.2 (0.31)	21.5 (0.76)
2016 full year	10.5 (0.36)	68.6 (0.48)	4.8 (0.16)	22.5 (0.45)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.49)	69.5 (0.84)	4.8 (0.31)	22.0 (0.66)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.47)	67.5 (0.79)	5.0 (0.33)	23.2 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.2 (0.54)	68.3 (0.75)	4.7 (0.35)	23.4 (0.63)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.60)	69.2 (0.87)	4.8 (0.29)	21.3 (0.73)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	11.1 (0.37)	68.9 (0.49)	4.6 (0.19)	21.4 (0.44)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.47)	70.0 (0.74)	4.8 (0.27)	20.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.54)	67.9 (0.60)	4.5 (0.39)	22.1 (0.79)
Quarter 3	11.1 (0.60)	68.4 (0.86)	4.6 (0.31)	21.9 (0.68)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Hispanic or Latino ⁵				
2010 full year	43.2 (0.91)	41.1 (0.85)	...	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.4 (1.72)	42.9 (1.67)	...	15.4 (1.10)
Quarter 2	44.9 (1.39)	39.7 (1.37)	...	15.8 (0.92)
Quarter 3	44.1 (1.78)	40.5 (1.69)	...	15.8 (0.98)
Quarter 4	41.5 (1.38)	41.1 (1.45)	...	18.1 (1.00)
2011 full year	42.2 (0.89)	40.3 (0.82)	...	18.1 (0.63)
Quarter 1	42.0 (1.60)	41.2 (1.95)	...	17.1 (1.18)
Quarter 2	41.4 (1.46)	40.2 (1.31)	...	19.0 (0.86)
Quarter 3	42.6 (1.38)	39.5 (1.41)	...	18.6 (1.10)
Quarter 4	42.7 (1.57)	40.2 (1.39)	...	17.6 (1.00)
2012 full year	41.3 (0.89)	40.4 (0.73)	...	19.0 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.6 (1.72)	41.0 (1.68)	...	17.1 (1.02)
Quarter 2	39.7 (1.29)	42.0 (1.49)	...	19.3 (1.04)
Quarter 3	40.5 (1.55)	39.8 (1.34)	...	20.1 (1.39)
Quarter 4	42.2 (1.58)	38.8 (1.42)	...	19.7 (1.03)
2013 full year	40.6 (0.88)	42.1 (0.70)	...	18.0 (0.62)
Quarter 1	41.4 (1.95)	40.7 (1.52)	...	18.6 (1.17)
Quarter 2	41.3 (1.51)	41.9 (1.24)	...	17.5 (0.94)
Quarter 3	39.5 (1.38)	43.0 (1.49)	...	18.1 (1.11)
Quarter 4	40.3 (1.47)	42.7 (1.40)	...	17.7 (0.95)
2014 full year	33.7 (0.76)	46.4 (0.86)	2.6 (0.30)	20.6 (0.73)
Quarter 1	35.7 (1.43)	44.8 (1.62)	1.4 (0.30)	20.1 (1.09)
Quarter 2	33.2 (1.42)	47.2 (1.55)	3.0 (0.61)	20.3 (1.16)
Quarter 3	34.0 (1.40)	46.8 (1.44)	3.4 (0.55)	19.8 (1.12)
Quarter 4	31.8 (1.47)	47.0 (1.54)	2.6 (0.37)	22.1 (1.22)
2015 full year	27.7 (0.72)	50.0 (0.85)	5.1 (0.40)	23.0 (0.84)
Quarter 1	28.3 (1.24)	49.8 (1.42)	5.4 (0.55)	22.7 (1.26)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.30)	53.2 (1.46)	4.2 (0.58)	21.4 (1.28)
Quarter 3	29.3 (1.33)	48.2 (1.40)	5.3 (0.65)	23.1 (1.25)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.36)	48.8 (1.56)	5.4 (0.66)	24.7 (1.41)
2016 full year	25.0 (1.20)	51.4 (1.08)	5.2 (0.40)	24.9 (1.15)
Quarter 1	24.5 (1.31)	51.6 (1.88)	5.1 (0.65)	25.2 (1.72)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.93)	50.4 (2.23)	5.0 (0.76)	25.4 (2.08)
Quarter 3	24.5 (1.74)	50.6 (1.78)	5.1 (0.81)	26.7 (1.52)
Quarter 4	25.9 (1.79)	53.1 (1.60)	5.8 (0.81)	22.3 (1.24)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	27.2 (1.22)	50.1 (1.35)	4.3 (0.46)	23.8 (1.07)
Quarter 1	24.1 (1.38)	52.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.63)	24.3 (1.64)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.34)	48.8 (1.57)	4.3 (0.93)	23.8 (1.69)
Quarter 3	28.6 (2.08)	49.3 (2.48)	4.4 (0.74)	23.5 (1.59)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic white, single race				
2010 full year	16.4 (0.35)	72.2 (0.52)	...	12.8 (0.34)
Quarter 1	15.6 (0.63)	73.4 (0.93)	...	12.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	17.0 (0.65)	72.7 (0.83)	...	11.7 (0.49)
Quarter 3	16.7 (0.64)	71.5 (0.92)	...	13.0 (0.63)
Quarter 4	16.1 (0.66)	71.4 (0.89)	...	14.1 (0.61)
2011 full year	15.6 (0.35)	72.5 (0.48)	...	13.4 (0.31)
Quarter 1	16.1 (0.64)	71.8 (0.87)	...	13.6 (0.57)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.60)	72.9 (0.85)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 3	15.7 (0.64)	72.6 (0.86)	...	13.3 (0.61)
Quarter 4	14.8 (0.59)	72.8 (0.94)	...	14.1 (0.62)
2012 full year	15.1 (0.31)	72.7 (0.46)	...	13.7 (0.33)
Quarter 1	16.0 (0.67)	72.3 (0.88)	...	13.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	14.2 (0.62)	74.5 (0.83)	...	13.1 (0.51)
Quarter 3	15.1 (0.58)	71.9 (0.87)	...	14.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.59)	72.3 (0.85)	...	13.9 (0.57)
2013 full year	14.5 (0.34)	72.7 (0.49)	...	14.4 (0.32)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.62)	71.8 (0.91)	...	14.6 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.54)	73.6 (0.82)	...	14.2 (0.61)
Quarter 3	14.7 (0.61)	72.8 (0.80)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	14.0 (0.61)	72.6 (0.96)	...	14.7 (0.67)
2014 full year	11.6 (0.29)	75.3 (0.47)	2.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.5 (0.58)	73.7 (0.87)	1.6 (0.16)	14.1 (0.66)
Quarter 2	11.1 (0.58)	75.5 (0.81)	2.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.4 (0.52)	75.6 (0.88)	2.9 (0.28)	14.6 (0.67)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.55)	76.2 (0.93)	2.8 (0.24)	14.8 (0.71)
2015 full year	8.7 (0.25)	77.3 (0.47)	4.3 (0.18)	15.7 (0.42)
Quarter 1	8.7 (0.50)	78.6 (0.78)	4.0 (0.30)	14.4 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.8 (0.47)	78.0 (0.78)	4.7 (0.33)	14.9 (0.68)
Quarter 3	8.9 (0.48)	75.7 (0.93)	4.6 (0.39)	17.0 (0.80)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.55)	77.0 (0.96)	3.7 (0.36)	16.2 (0.81)
2016 full year	8.6 (0.25)	76.6 (0.38)	4.6 (0.16)	16.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	8.4 (0.47)	77.8 (0.60)	4.4 (0.32)	15.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	9.0 (0.41)	75.0 (0.72)	4.7 (0.30)	17.6 (0.59)
Quarter 3	7.9 (0.41)	76.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.35)	17.1 (0.60)
Quarter 4	8.9 (0.44)	76.8 (0.59)	4.7 (0.29)	15.9 (0.57)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	8.4 (0.30)	77.5 (0.43)	4.4 (0.17)	15.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	8.5 (0.49)	78.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.32)	14.8 (0.51)
Quarter 2	8.7 (0.43)	76.6 (0.72)	4.2 (0.27)	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.46)	77.0 (0.72)	3.9 (0.35)	16.4 (0.65)
Non-Hispanic black, single race				
2010 full year	27.2 (0.75)	49.3 (0.81)	...	25.3 (0.70)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.41)	49.5 (1.60)	...	24.3 (1.41)
Quarter 2	26.5 (1.33)	49.4 (1.72)	...	25.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	28.6 (1.14)	48.6 (1.35)	...	24.8 (1.31)
Quarter 4	25.6 (1.33)	49.6 (1.80)	...	26.3 (1.46)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2011 full year	24.8 (0.65)	50.5 (0.79)	...	26.2 (0.75)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.26)	52.2 (1.67)	...	25.8 (1.18)
Quarter 2	24.2 (1.24)	51.1 (1.55)	...	26.5 (1.44)
Quarter 3	25.0 (1.16)	50.1 (1.49)	...	25.9 (1.27)
Quarter 4	26.2 (1.44)	48.8 (1.57)	...	26.6 (1.49)
2012 full year	23.6 (0.61)	50.8 (0.75)	...	27.0 (0.68)
Quarter 1	26.0 (1.19)	46.3 (1.50)	...	29.1 (1.21)
Quarter 2	21.9 (1.34)	53.1 (1.93)	...	25.8 (1.40)
Quarter 3	24.1 (1.05)	51.7 (1.47)	...	25.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	22.6 (1.25)	52.2 (1.52)	...	27.3 (1.34)
2013 full year	24.9 (0.62)	50.0 (0.91)	...	26.6 (0.80)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.16)	50.6 (1.58)	...	25.0 (1.37)
Quarter 2	23.6 (1.23)	50.8 (1.68)	...	26.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.23)	50.3 (1.45)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	24.6 (1.39)	48.3 (1.70)	...	28.7 (1.55)
2014 full year	17.7 (0.60)	53.4 (0.84)	2.9 (0.27)	30.5 (0.73)
Quarter 1	20.2 (1.16)	51.6 (1.67)	1.4 (0.38)	29.7 (1.30)
Quarter 2	15.9 (1.04)	54.4 (1.73)	3.7 (0.51)	31.1 (1.53)
Quarter 3	17.5 (1.00)	52.6 (1.81)	3.3 (0.48)	31.5 (1.54)
Quarter 4	17.2 (1.16)	55.0 (1.82)	3.3 (0.55)	29.8 (1.59)
2015 full year	14.4 (0.57)	57.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.34)	29.7 (0.84)
Quarter 1	15.6 (1.00)	56.7 (1.50)	4.1 (0.73)	29.7 (1.46)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.97)	57.9 (1.72)	4.2 (0.61)	30.5 (1.37)
Quarter 3	14.7 (1.17)	60.3 (1.55)	4.4 (0.53)	27.2 (1.18)
Quarter 4	14.0 (1.14)	56.5 (1.99)	3.2 (0.48)	31.4 (1.89)
2016 full year	15.0 (0.62)	56.7 (0.95)	4.1 (0.36)	29.9 (1.06)
Quarter 1	13.0 (1.34)	58.8 (1.86)	4.6 (0.63)	29.6 (1.66)
Quarter 2	16.7 (1.17)	55.7 (1.96)	4.7 (0.66)	29.4 (1.84)
Quarter 3	15.7 (1.20)	56.7 (1.70)	3.6 (0.71)	29.7 (1.47)
Quarter 4	14.6 (1.29)	55.6 (1.68)	3.7 (0.56)	31.1 (1.55)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	13.6 (0.65)	56.4 (1.02)	3.2 (0.37)	31.5 (0.90)
Quarter 1	14.2 (1.18)	55.9 (1.18)	3.7 (0.46)	31.7 (1.28)
Quarter 2	11.8 (1.36)	57.4 (1.72)	3.5 (0.59)	31.9 (1.59)
Quarter 3	14.4 (1.14)	55.4 (1.77)	2.7 (0.72)	31.8 (1.87)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁵Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Poor (<100% FPL)				
2010 full year	42.2 (0.99)	19.6 (0.89)	...	38.8 (0.97)
Quarter 1	44.0 (1.79)	17.6 (0.68)	...	39.1 (1.82)
Quarter 2	43.5 (1.87)	19.4 (1.67)	...	37.5 (1.83)
Quarter 3	43.7 (1.75)	17.0 (1.50)	...	40.0 (1.75)
Quarter 4	38.1 (1.58)	24.1 (1.61)	...	38.6 (1.74)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.91)	21.2 (1.02)	...	39.6 (0.93)
Quarter 1	39.8 (0.64)	21.6 (1.79)	...	39.3 (1.67)
Quarter 2	37.2 (1.83)	23.8 (2.48)	...	39.9 (1.87)
Quarter 3	42.2 (1.84)	17.1 (1.86)	...	41.7 (1.64)
Quarter 4	41.1 (1.84)	22.1 (1.98)	...	37.5 (1.83)
2012 full year	40.1 (0.90)	20.2 (1.09)	...	40.8 (0.94)
Quarter 1	42.7 (1.62)	19.6 (1.69)	...	38.6 (1.60)
Quarter 2	38.9 (2.03)	21.0 (3.13)	...	41.3 (1.71)
Quarter 3	41.0 (1.43)	17.2 (1.46)	...	42.3 (1.82)
Quarter 4	37.6 (1.58)	22.6 (1.96)	...	40.9 (1.62)
2013 full year	39.3 (1.00)	19.0 (0.97)	...	42.4 (0.95)
Quarter 1	39.1 (1.74)	19.5 (1.87)	...	42.4 (1.91)
Quarter 2	38.9 (1.79)	19.0 (2.22)	...	42.7 (1.76)
Quarter 3	40.2 (1.90)	18.1 (2.26)	...	42.3 (1.76)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.77)	19.3 (1.70)	...	42.3 (1.77)
2014 full year	32.3 (0.93)	21.9 (0.92)	2.2 (0.20)	46.6 (0.95)
Quarter 1	34.9 (1.53)	20.5 (1.59)	1.0 (0.27)	45.4 (1.74)
Quarter 2	33.5 (2.03)	20.2 (1.61)	2.5 (0.49)	47.0 (2.11)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.78)	21.5 (2.06)	2.1 (0.37)	47.5 (1.70)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.72)	25.1 (2.00)	3.2 (0.50)	46.5 (1.88)
2015 full year	25.2 (0.90)	24.3 (1.04)	3.8 (0.39)	51.7 (1.08)
Quarter 1	28.0 (1.57)	23.1 (1.50)	3.6 (0.65)	50.3 (2.06)
Quarter 2	25.0 (1.51)	24.6 (1.97)	4.3 (0.85)	51.6 (1.93)
Quarter 3	25.2 (1.70)	23.5 (2.67)	4.6 (0.82)	52.7 (2.55)
Quarter 4	22.4 (1.63)	25.9 (2.20)	2.7 (0.53)	52.4 (1.95)
2016 full year	26.2 (1.31)	21.6 (0.92)	2.9 (0.27)	53.7 (1.29)
Quarter 1	24.7 (1.61)	23.8 (1.70)	2.9 (0.45)	52.8 (1.77)
Quarter 2	27.2 (2.05)	19.3 (1.49)	2.4 (0.47)	54.6 (2.25)
Quarter 3	26.2 (2.08)	18.4 (1.60)	2.6 (0.42)	57.6 (2.23)
Quarter 4	26.7 (2.03)	24.6 (1.62)	3.7 (0.64)	50.0 (1.98)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	24.2 (1.17)	25.6 (1.37)	3.0 (0.36)	51.3 (1.15)
Quarter 1	22.6 (1.51)	29.2 (2.28)	3.5 (0.70)	49.3 (2.10)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.97)	22.6 (1.68)	2.6 (0.50)	53.6 (1.97)
Quarter 3	24.8 (1.62)	25.2 (2.09)	2.9 (0.51)	51.1 (1.85)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)				
2010 full year	43.0 (0.74)	34.7 (0.74)	...	23.7 (0.55)
Quarter 1	43.8 (1.41)	34.8 (1.48)	...	22.8 (1.15)
Quarter 2	44.2 (1.52)	35.0 (1.44)	...	22.1 (1.17)
Quarter 3	43.9 (1.50)	34.3 (1.54)	...	23.5 (1.14)
Quarter 4	40.2 (1.51)	34.8 (1.59)	...	26.6 (1.35)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.72)	35.4 (0.75)	...	25.9 (0.69)
Quarter 1	40.3 (1.24)	36.1 (1.37)	...	25.4 (1.21)
Quarter 2	42.1 (1.41)	33.5 (1.32)	...	25.7 (1.14)
Quarter 3	39.0 (1.31)	36.0 (1.34)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.49)	35.9 (1.40)	...	26.5 (1.27)
2012 full year	39.2 (0.68)	37.2 (0.74)	...	25.2 (0.57)
Quarter 1	41.0 (1.28)	35.8 (1.44)	...	24.4 (1.13)
Quarter 2	37.8 (1.42)	38.4 (1.46)	...	25.7 (1.12)
Quarter 3	38.0 (1.51)	38.6 (1.62)	...	25.1 (1.16)
Quarter 4	40.0 (1.44)	35.9 (1.45)	...	25.4 (1.21)
2013 full year	38.5 (0.84)	36.4 (0.78)	...	26.6 (0.78)
Quarter 1	39.2 (1.42)	33.8 (1.38)	...	28.4 (1.42)
Quarter 2	38.4 (1.55)	37.9 (1.50)	...	25.4 (1.33)
Quarter 3	37.9 (1.34)	39.3 (1.39)	...	24.1 (1.19)
Quarter 4	38.6 (1.42)	34.6 (1.38)	...	28.5 (1.44)
2014 full year	30.9 (0.72)	41.2 (0.81)	4.5 (0.33)	29.6 (0.76)
Quarter 1	34.4 (1.58)	39.3 (1.53)	2.2 (0.40)	27.5 (1.24)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.20)	43.5 (1.38)	5.1 (0.56)	29.6 (1.21)
Quarter 3	31.3 (1.32)	42.1 (1.43)	5.3 (0.70)	28.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	29.2 (1.31)	40.0 (1.47)	5.2 (0.66)	32.6 (1.41)
2015 full year	24.1 (0.62)	43.8 (0.79)	7.9 (0.48)	34.2 (0.80)
Quarter 1	23.8 (1.14)	45.9 (1.43)	8.6 (0.92)	32.8 (1.43)
Quarter 2	24.0 (1.17)	45.8 (1.47)	8.6 (0.88)	32.5 (1.42)
Quarter 3	24.4 (1.22)	41.3 (1.54)	7.3 (0.99)	36.1 (1.47)
Quarter 4	24.2 (1.35)	42.4 (1.68)	7.0 (0.82)	35.5 (1.69)
2016 full year	23.2 (0.76)	40.3 (0.95)	7.5 (0.51)	38.5 (0.91)
Quarter 1	23.6 (1.33)	43.0 (1.86)	7.0 (0.90)	36.2 (1.78)
Quarter 2	23.4 (1.28)	39.1 (1.40)	7.5 (0.75)	39.2 (1.39)
Quarter 3	22.0 (1.40)	39.2 (1.37)	7.2 (0.91)	40.5 (1.64)
Quarter 4	23.8 (1.34)	39.8 (1.72)	8.3 (0.97)	38.1 (1.59)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	23.4 (0.81)	40.3 (0.77)	7.6 (0.62)	38.4 (1.00)
Quarter 1	23.0 (1.16)	42.0 (1.39)	6.6 (0.68)	36.9 (1.64)
Quarter 2	23.3 (1.26)	39.0 (1.78)	7.7 (1.29)	39.9 (1.80)
Quarter 3	23.5 (1.36)	39.9 (1.54)	8.1 (0.75)	38.5 (1.46)
Not poor (≥200% FPL)				
2010 full year	12.6 (0.27)	80.8 (0.36)	...	8.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.50)	82.2 (0.66)	...	7.8 (0.45)
Quarter 2	13.2 (0.57)	80.8 (0.66)	...	7.4 (0.36)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.57)	80.1 (0.65)	...	8.1 (0.51)
Quarter 4	12.4 (0.54)	80.1 (0.69)	...	9.0 (0.46)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–September 2017—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
2011 full year	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.35)	...	8.3 (0.23)
Quarter 1	12.0 (0.55)	81.1 (0.64)	...	8.3 (0.40)
Quarter 2	12.5 (0.49)	80.5 (0.64)	...	8.4 (0.39)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.49)	81.5 (0.64)	...	8.0 (0.39)
Quarter 4	11.6 (0.50)	81.4 (0.66)	...	8.6 (0.43)
2012 full year	11.4 (0.26)	81.3 (0.38)	...	8.7 (0.29)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.52)	81.4 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.52)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.52)	81.7 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.44)
Quarter 3	11.3 (0.44)	81.0 (0.64)	...	9.3 (0.51)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.44)	80.9 (0.62)	...	8.7 (0.49)
2013 full year	11.4 (0.27)	81.2 (0.37)	...	8.9 (0.26)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.56)	81.7 (0.74)	...	8.1 (0.47)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.48)	81.0 (0.62)	...	9.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.54)	80.0 (0.66)	...	9.6 (0.44)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.59)	82.0 (0.73)	...	8.8 (0.47)
2014 full year	8.9 (0.23)	83.9 (0.35)	2.3 (0.12)	8.5 (0.26)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.48)	83.0 (0.62)	1.7 (0.18)	8.1 (0.44)
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.43)	83.0 (0.64)	2.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.5 (0.40)	84.4 (0.57)	2.7 (0.27)	8.3 (0.42)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.44)	85.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.22)	8.0 (0.46)
2015 full year	7.6 (0.22)	84.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.17)	9.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.5 (0.42)	85.3 (0.65)	3.5 (0.28)	8.6 (0.49)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.36)	85.2 (0.56)	3.8 (0.28)	8.8 (0.46)
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.46)	83.8 (0.64)	4.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.46)
Quarter 4	7.3 (0.47)	84.7 (0.68)	3.4 (0.32)	9.3 (0.54)
2016 full year	7.2 (0.25)	84.6 (0.29)	4.3 (0.16)	9.6 (0.22)
Quarter 1	6.5 (0.37)	85.9 (0.54)	4.4 (0.32)	9.0 (0.36)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.42)	83.9 (0.51)	4.3 (0.27)	10.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.43)	84.6 (0.49)	4.4 (0.33)	10.0 (0.41)
Quarter 4	7.8 (0.36)	84.1 (0.58)	4.2 (0.27)	9.5 (0.47)
2017 (Jan–Sep)	8.1 (0.29)	83.5 (0.38)	3.8 (0.18)	9.7 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.8 (0.41)	84.5 (0.51)	4.5 (0.30)	9.2 (0.39)
Quarter 2	8.0 (0.51)	83.5 (0.53)	3.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.4 (0.47)	82.5 (0.67)	3.5 (0.34)	10.5 (0.53)

... Category not applicable.

¹Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 12.2% in 2010, 11.5% in 2011, 11.4% in 2012, 10.2% in 2013, 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016 and 7.2% in the first three quarters of 2017. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

²A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

³Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁴Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁵Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age group		
Under age 65		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.10)	5.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.11)	3.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.17)	6.3
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.18)	6.7
2015 full year	3.8 (0.14)	10.2
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.22)	9.7
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	10.7
Quarter 3	4.2 (0.29)	11.3
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.24)	9.1
2016 full year	4.1 (0.13)	11.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.23)	10.8
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.26)	11.1
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.29)	11.1
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.26)	11.6
2017 (Jan–Sep)	3.7 (0.15)	10.0
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.22)	10.8
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.24)	9.5
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.29)	9.7
Age 0–17		
2014 full year	0.9 (0.11)	0.7
Quarter 1	0.5 (0.14)	0.4
Quarter 2	1.0 (0.17)	0.7
Quarter 3	1.0 (0.19)	0.8
Quarter 4	1.3 (0.28)	0.9
2015 full year	2.0 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.23)	1.2
Quarter 2	1.9 (0.29)	1.4
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.39)	1.8
Quarter 4	1.9 (0.32)	1.4
2016 full year	2.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.27)	1.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.32)	1.8
Quarter 3	2.4 (0.38)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.0 (0.37)	2.2
2017 (Jan–Sep)	1.9 (0.19)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.9 (0.27)	1.4
Quarter 2	1.7 (0.22)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.2 (0.46)	1.6
Age 18–64		
2014 full year	2.7 (0.11)	5.2
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.13)	3.3
Quarter 2	2.9 (0.21)	5.7
Quarter 3	3.1 (0.23)	6.1
Quarter 4	2.9 (0.19)	5.7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2015 full year	4.5 (0.16)	8.8
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.27)	8.6
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.27)	9.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.29)	9.5
Quarter 4	3.9 (0.27)	7.8
2016 full year	4.7 (0.15)	9.4
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.27)	9.2
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.28)	9.4
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.30)	9.4
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.26)	9.4
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.4 (0.16)	8.6
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.24)	9.4
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.28)	8.3
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.28)	8.1
Age 18–29		
2014 full year	2.1 (0.14)	1.1
Quarter 1	1.3 (0.21)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.31)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.3 (0.28)	1.2
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.30)	1.3
2015 full year	3.4 (0.23)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.0 (0.42)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.39)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.8 (0.49)	1.9
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.36)	1.5
2016 full year	3.8 (0.18)	2.0
Quarter 1	3.1 (0.37)	1.6
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.45)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.42)	2.0
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.39)	2.1
2017 (Jan–Sep)	3.4 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.37)	2.1
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.35)	1.6
Quarter 3	3.2 (0.39)	1.7
Age 30–64		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	4.1
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.16)	2.6
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	4.4
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.22)	4.4
2015 full year	4.9 (0.17)	7.0
Quarter 1	4.9 (0.28)	7.0
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.30)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.2 (0.31)	7.6
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.32)	6.3
2016 full year	5.1 (0.17)	7.4
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.29)	7.6
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.31)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.35)	7.4
Quarter 4	5.0 (0.30)	7.3

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.7 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.29)	7.3
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.33)	6.7
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.34)	6.4

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.” These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Sex		
Male		
2014 full year	2.4 (0.12)	2.3
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.14)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.21)	2.7
2015 full year	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.31)	3.7
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.32)	4.1
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.32)	3.6
2016 full year	4.7 (0.16)	4.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	4.4
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.30)	4.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.32)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	4.6
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.24)	3.8
Quarter 3	3.7 (0.30)	3.6
Female		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	2.9
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.28)	3.4
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
2015 full year	4.8 (0.17)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.30)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.32)	4.8
Quarter 3	5.6 (0.35)	5.6
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.31)	4.2
2016 full year	4.8 (0.16)	4.9
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.31)	4.9
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.33)	5.0
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.29)	4.8
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.6 (0.19)	4.6
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.39)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.31)	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic or Latino ²		
2014 full year	2.6 (0.30)	0.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.30)	0.5
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.55)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.6 (0.37)	0.9
2015 full year	5.1 (0.40)	1.7
Quarter 1	5.4 (0.55)	1.8
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.58)	1.4
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.4 (0.66)	1.9
2016 full year	5.2 (0.40)	1.8
Quarter 1	5.1 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.76)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.81)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.8 (0.81)	2.0
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.3 (0.46)	1.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.63)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.93)	1.5
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.74)	1.5
Non-Hispanic white, single race		
2014 full year	2.5 (0.13)	3.0
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.16)	1.9
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.23)	3.2
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.28)	3.5
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.24)	3.4
2015 full year	4.3 (0.18)	5.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.30)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.33)	5.8
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.39)	5.5
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.36)	4.5
2016 full year	4.6 (0.16)	5.6
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	5.3
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	5.6
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	5.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	5.6
2017 (Jan–Sep)	4.4 (0.17)	5.3
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.27)	5.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.35)	4.7
Non-Hispanic black, single race		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.38)	0.3
Quarter 2	3.7 (0.51)	0.9
Quarter 3	3.3 (0.48)	0.8
Quarter 4	3.3 (0.55)	0.8
2015 full year	4.0 (0.34)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.1 (0.73)	1.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.53)	1.1
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.48)	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2016 full year	4.1 (0.36)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.63)	1.1
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.66)	1.1
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.71)	0.9
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.56)	0.9
2017 (Jan–Sep)	3.2 (0.37)	0.8
Quarter 1	3.7 (0.46)	0.9
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.59)	0.8
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.72)	0.7
Poverty status ³		
Poor (<100% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.20)	0.6
Quarter 1	1.0 (0.27)	0.3
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.49)	0.7
Quarter 3	2.1 (0.37)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.50)	0.9
2015 full year	3.8 (0.39)	0.9
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.65)	0.9
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.85)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.82)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.7 (0.53)	0.7
2016 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	2.9 (0.45)	0.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.47)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.6 (0.42)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.64)	0.9
2017 (Jan–Sep)	3.0 (0.36)	0.7
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.70)	0.8
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.50)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.51)	0.7
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)		
2014 full year	4.5 (0.33)	1.6
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.40)	0.8
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.56)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.70)	1.9
Quarter 4	5.2 (0.66)	1.8
2015 full year	7.9 (0.48)	2.7
Quarter 1	8.6 (0.92)	2.9
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.88)	2.9
Quarter 3	7.3 (0.99)	2.6
Quarter 4	7.0 (0.82)	2.5
2016 full year	7.5 (0.51)	2.5
Quarter 1	7.0 (0.90)	2.5
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 3	7.2 (0.91)	2.4
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.97)	2.7
2017 (Jan–Sep)	7.6 (0.62)	2.5
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.68)	2.2
Quarter 2	7.7 (1.29)	2.6
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.75)	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–September 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Not poor (≥200% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.3 (0.12)	3.1
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.18)	2.2
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.23)	3.4
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.27)	3.6
Quarter 4	2.4 (0.22)	3.1
2015 full year	3.8 (0.17)	5.1
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.28)	4.7
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.28)	5.2
Quarter 3	4.3 (0.32)	5.9
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.32)	4.6
2016 full year	4.3 (0.16)	6.0
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.27)	6.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.33)	6.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.27)	6.0
2017 (Jan–Sep)	3.8 (0.18)	5.4
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	6.2
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.23)	4.9
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.34)	5.0

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

²Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

³Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau’s poverty thresholds. “Poor” persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; “Near poor” persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and “Not poor” persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016 7.2% in the first three quarters of 2017. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.” These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2017, Family Core component.

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National Health Interview Survey

Current Asthma Among Adults Aged 18–64, by State

Percentages (and adjusted standard errors) of adults aged 18-64 years with current asthma, by state: United States, 2014-2016

States	Percent (adjusted standard error)
All states and the District of Columbia	8.0 (0.14)
Alabama	7.1 (1.27)
Alaska	8.3 (2.02)
Arizona	11.0 (1.53)
Arkansas	5.9 (1.19)
California	6.9 (0.38)
Colorado	8.7 (1.15)
Connecticut	9.8 (1.45)
Delaware	9.0 (1.48)
District of Columbia	8.0 (1.58)
Florida	6.1 (0.49)
Georgia	6.8 (0.64)
Hawaii	4.9 (0.91)
Idaho	7.7 (1.54)
Illinois	7.4 (0.69)
Indiana	8.5 (1.22)
Iowa	8.8 (1.65)
Kansas	9.6 (1.43)
Kentucky	10.8 (1.33)
Louisiana	6.2 (1.20)
Maine	10.8 (1.89)
Maryland	10.3 (1.72)
Massachusetts	9.8 (1.30)
Michigan	10.2 (0.89)
Minnesota	7.2 (0.90)
Mississippi	7.0 (1.11)
Missouri	8.1 (1.45)
Montana	7.6 (1.70)
Nebraska	7.5 (0.70)
Nevada	9.0 (1.36)
New Hampshire	12.7 (1.20)
New Jersey	7.4 (1.25)
New Mexico	10.4 (1.57)
New York	8.2 (0.64)
North Carolina	6.2 (0.74)
North Dakota	5.7 (0.95)
Ohio	9.6 (0.79)
Oklahoma	8.1 (1.27)
Oregon	9.5 (1.78)

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Percentages (and adjusted standard errors) of adults aged 18-64 with current asthma: United States, 2014-2016—Continued

States	Percent (adjusted standard error)
Pennsylvania	8.4 (0.69)
Rhode Island	9.3 (1.62)
South Carolina	6.2 (1.09)
South Dakota	7.3 (1.95)
Tennessee	7.7 (1.02)
Texas	7.4 (0.61)
Utah	9.1 (1.13)
Vermont	12.3 (4.50)
Virginia	9.0 (1.29)
Washington	7.8 (0.98)
West Virginia	9.8 (1.57)
Wisconsin	8.6 (1.18)
Wyoming	8.7 (0.43)

NOTES: Current asthma is based on a positive response to the survey questions "Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?" and "Do you still have asthma?" Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian, noninstitutionalized U.S. adult population and are shown for sample adults aged 18-64 years. All estimates and their variances were calculated using SUDAAN software to account for the complex sample design of NHIS. The standard errors were adjusted as described in Cohen RA, Makuc DM. State, regional, and national estimates of health insurance coverage for people under 65 years of age: National Health Interview Survey, 2004-2006. National Center for Health Statistics. November 2008. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr001.pdf>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014-2016, Sample Adult component.

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Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–December 2017

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List of Tables

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	18.2 (0.30)	61.2 (0.50)	...	22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	17.5 (0.53)	62.6 (0.99)	...	21.2 (0.71)
Quarter 2	19.2 (0.74)	60.9 (0.92)	...	21.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.50)	60.6 (0.83)	...	22.0 (0.64)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.49)	60.6 (0.89)	...	23.5 (0.68)
2011 full year	17.3 (0.29)	61.2 (0.51)	...	23.0 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.4 (0.49)	61.3 (0.89)	...	22.7 (0.67)
Quarter 2	17.4 (0.48)	61.4 (0.83)	...	22.5 (0.59)
Quarter 3	17.3 (0.54)	60.8 (0.95)	...	23.3 (0.68)
Quarter 4	16.9 (0.51)	61.1 (0.86)	...	23.3 (0.63)
2012 full year	16.9 (0.27)	61.0 (0.47)	...	23.5 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.6 (0.56)	60.2 (0.93)	...	23.5 (0.64)
Quarter 2	16.0 (0.48)	63.0 (0.90)	...	22.6 (0.68)
Quarter 3	17.0 (0.50)	60.3 (0.84)	...	24.2 (0.67)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.47)	60.3 (0.80)	...	23.8 (0.59)
2013 full year	16.6 (0.30)	61.0 (0.52)	...	23.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.54)	60.3 (0.91)	...	23.9 (0.65)
Quarter 2	16.4 (0.49)	62.1 (0.82)	...	22.9 (0.59)
Quarter 3	16.5 (0.48)	61.2 (0.85)	...	23.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	16.2 (0.53)	60.5 (0.93)	...	24.5 (0.68)
2014 full year	13.3 (0.26)	63.6 (0.46)	2.2 (0.10)	24.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.47)	61.8 (0.85)	1.4 (0.11)	24.2 (0.68)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.50)	63.8 (0.81)	2.4 (0.17)	24.7 (0.61)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.44)	64.0 (0.85)	2.5 (0.20)	24.0 (0.62)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.42)	64.4 (0.90)	2.5 (0.18)	25.0 (0.74)
2015 full year	10.5 (0.22)	65.6 (0.50)	3.8 (0.14)	25.3 (0.43)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.40)	66.5 (0.88)	3.6 (0.22)	24.2 (0.74)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.36)	66.7 (0.81)	4.0 (0.24)	24.6 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.43)	64.5 (0.93)	4.2 (0.29)	26.1 (0.77)
Quarter 4	10.3 (0.41)	64.7 (0.95)	3.4 (0.24)	26.3 (0.81)
2016 full year	10.4 (0.31)	65.0 (0.48)	4.1 (0.13)	26.3 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.0 (0.39)	66.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.23)	25.7 (0.64)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.46)	63.9 (0.79)	4.1 (0.26)	26.8 (0.75)
Quarter 3	10.1 (0.44)	64.4 (0.77)	4.1 (0.29)	27.4 (0.71)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.49)	65.6 (0.81)	4.3 (0.26)	25.2 (0.71)
2017 full year	10.7 (0.29)	65.4 (0.46)	3.7 (0.13)	25.3 (0.39)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.41)	66.0 (0.77)	4.0 (0.22)	25.3 (0.59)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.44)	64.4 (0.63)	3.5 (0.24)	26.4 (0.74)
Quarter 3	10.7 (0.54)	65.1 (0.92)	3.6 (0.29)	25.6 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.0 (0.42)	65.7 (0.88)	3.6 (0.29)	24.6 (0.71)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

*Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
0-17 years				
2010 full year	7.8 (0.32)	53.8 (0.75)	...	39.8 (0.73)
Quarter 1	7.4 (0.51)	55.4 (1.47)	...	38.5 (1.41)
Quarter 2	9.1 (0.79)	53.0 (1.30)	...	39.3 (1.19)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.56)	53.7 (1.35)	...	39.7 (1.31)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.46)	53.0 (1.35)	...	41.6 (1.30)
2011 full year	7.0 (0.27)	53.3 (0.76)	...	41.0 (0.74)
Quarter 1	6.9 (0.50)	54.4 (1.40)	...	40.3 (1.35)
Quarter 2	7.7 (0.48)	53.7 (1.23)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.53)	52.3 (1.46)	...	42.1 (1.38)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.45)	53.0 (1.33)	...	41.5 (1.29)
2012 full year	6.6 (0.27)	52.8 (0.73)	...	42.1 (0.72)
Quarter 1	6.7 (0.55)	51.6 (1.35)	...	43.0 (1.24)
Quarter 2	6.4 (0.57)	55.3 (1.34)	...	39.9 (1.38)
Quarter 3	6.8 (0.50)	52.0 (1.30)	...	43.0 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.4 (0.44)	52.4 (1.33)	...	42.3 (1.25)
2013 full year	6.5 (0.26)	52.6 (0.76)	...	42.2 (0.70)
Quarter 1	7.1 (0.52)	51.5 (1.45)	...	42.5 (1.30)
Quarter 2	7.1 (0.51)	54.1 (1.31)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	5.9 (0.49)	52.7 (1.39)	...	42.7 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.0 (0.47)	52.0 (1.34)	...	43.6 (1.24)
2014 full year	5.5 (0.27)	53.7 (0.68)	0.9 (0.11)	42.2 (0.65)
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.55)	51.7 (1.34)	0.5 (0.14)	43.0 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.6 (0.59)	53.6 (1.28)	1.0 (0.17)	42.5 (1.24)
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.46)	54.6 (1.31)	1.0 (0.19)	40.9 (1.24)
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.40)	54.5 (1.38)	1.3 (0.28)	42.9 (1.39)
2015 full year	4.5 (0.24)	54.7 (0.78)	2.0 (0.18)	42.2 (0.79)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.50)	56.3 (1.44)	1.6 (0.23)	40.4 (1.38)
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.48)	55.7 (1.34)	1.9 (0.29)	41.1 (1.32)
Quarter 3	4.5 (0.46)	53.3 (1.49)	2.5 (0.39)	43.7 (1.45)
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.43)	53.6 (1.53)	1.9 (0.32)	43.5 (1.54)
2016 full year	5.1 (0.31)	53.8 (0.71)	2.5 (0.17)	43.0 (0.65)
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.46)	54.9 (1.34)	2.2 (0.27)	42.1 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.60)	52.9 (1.46)	2.4 (0.32)	43.3 (1.43)
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.56)	52.6 (1.37)	2.4 (0.38)	44.9 (1.38)
Quarter 4	5.6 (0.46)	54.9 (1.31)	3.0 (0.37)	41.5 (1.22)
2017 full year	5.0 (0.40)	55.0 (0.67)	1.9 (0.18)	41.3 (0.77)
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.61)	54.1 (1.25)	1.9 (0.27)	42.3 (1.22)
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.60)	53.6 (1.11)	1.7 (0.22)	43.3 (1.34)
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.71)	55.7 (1.48)	2.2 (0.46)	40.5 (1.35)
Quarter 4	5.3 (0.57)	56.3 (1.50)	2.1 (0.33)	39.7 (1.49)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
18-29 years				
2010 full year	30.9 (0.56)	53.4 (0.64)	...	16.2 (0.45)
Quarter 1	30.6 (1.13)	53.4 (1.34)	...	16.6 (0.92)
Quarter 2	31.9 (1.16)	54.0 (1.25)	...	14.4 (0.73)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.01)	52.2 (1.11)	...	16.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.08)	54.2 (1.31)	...	17.4 (0.86)
2011 full year	27.7 (0.57)	56.4 (0.69)	...	16.7 (0.48)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.01)	55.8 (1.34)	...	17.1 (0.92)
Quarter 2	27.6 (1.02)	57.4 (1.23)	...	16.0 (0.71)
Quarter 3	28.1 (1.10)	55.6 (1.28)	...	17.0 (0.87)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.02)	56.9 (1.16)	...	16.8 (0.75)
2012 full year	26.9 (0.54)	56.5 (0.64)	...	17.5 (0.47)
Quarter 1	28.2 (1.10)	54.7 (0.33)	...	17.9 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.09)	58.4 (1.42)	...	17.6 (0.85)
Quarter 3	27.4 (0.99)	55.3 (1.27)	...	18.0 (0.94)
Quarter 4	26.9 (1.12)	57.6 (1.30)	...	16.6 (0.77)
2013 full year	26.1 (0.59)	57.6 (0.68)	...	16.9 (0.46)
Quarter 1	26.5 (1.02)	56.0 (1.24)	...	18.1 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.06)	58.5 (1.21)	...	17.1 (0.87)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.06)	58.8 (1.23)	...	16.1 (0.90)
Quarter 4	26.8 (1.13)	57.2 (1.42)	...	16.5 (0.91)
2014 full year	20.6 (0.49)	61.4 (0.68)	2.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.50)
Quarter 1	22.2 (0.91)	59.7 (1.36)	1.3 (0.21)	19.0 (0.97)
Quarter 2	19.8 (0.89)	62.2 (1.19)	2.4 (0.31)	18.8 (0.95)
Quarter 3	21.5 (0.99)	61.0 (1.34)	2.3 (0.28)	18.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	19.1 (0.86)	62.4 (1.25)	2.5 (0.30)	19.7 (0.97)
2015 full year	16.5 (0.50)	64.2 (0.68)	3.4 (0.23)	20.2 (0.54)
Quarter 1	17.2 (0.87)	64.0 (1.16)	3.0 (0.42)	19.8 (0.99)
Quarter 2	15.2 (0.74)	65.4 (1.22)	4.0 (0.39)	20.3 (0.97)
Quarter 3	16.9 (0.84)	64.1 (1.18)	3.8 (0.49)	19.7 (0.93)
Quarter 4	16.5 (0.97)	63.4 (1.33)	2.8 (0.36)	21.1 (0.98)
2016 full year	15.2 (0.55)	63.2 (0.66)	3.8 (0.18)	22.8 (0.60)
Quarter 1	15.1 (0.87)	64.1 (1.07)	3.1 (0.37)	21.7 (1.04)
Quarter 2	16.3 (0.91)	61.2 (1.15)	3.9 (0.45)	24.0 (1.09)
Quarter 3	13.9 (0.80)	63.0 (1.14)	3.9 (0.42)	24.3 (1.04)
Quarter 4	15.4 (1.04)	64.5 (1.46)	4.1 (0.39)	21.1 (1.15)
2017 full year	15.8 (0.50)	64.1 (0.78)	3.5 (0.17)	21.0 (0.56)
Quarter 1	15.3 (0.78)	65.8 (1.29)	4.0 (0.37)	19.7 (1.01)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.87)	62.6 (1.14)	3.1 (0.35)	22.4 (1.06)
Quarter 3	15.4 (0.93)	63.9 (1.27)	3.2 (0.39)	21.8 (0.95)
Quarter 4	16.3 (0.93)	64.0 (1.32)	3.8 (0.44)	20.8 (1.03)
30-64 years				
2010 full year	19.1 (0.36)	67.9 (0.49)	...	14.5 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.2 (0.64)	69.8 (0.88)	...	13.6 (0.53)
Quarter 2	20.0 (0.83)	67.7 (0.95)	...	13.9 (0.48)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.64)	67.2 (0.79)	...	14.5 (0.54)
Quarter 4	18.6 (0.59)	67.0 (0.82)	...	16.0 (0.56)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2011 full year	18.9 (0.34)	67.0 (0.44)	...	15.6 (0.29)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.62)	67.0 (0.79)	...	15.4 (0.52)
Quarter 2	18.9 (0.60)	67.0 (0.80)	...	15.5 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.58)	67.3 (0.82)	...	15.5 (0.50)
Quarter 4	18.7 (0.59)	67.0 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.58)
2012 full year	18.7 (0.31)	66.8 (0.43)	...	16.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	19.4 (0.65)	66.7 (0.85)	...	15.3 (0.52)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.54)	68.6 (0.78)	...	15.4 (0.51)
Quarter 3	18.6 (0.58)	66.4 (0.80)	...	16.6 (0.57)
Quarter 4	19.2 (0.53)	65.3 (0.72)	...	16.8 (0.53)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.36)	66.6 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.9 (0.68)	66.4 (0.84)	...	16.4 (0.56)
Quarter 2	18.1 (0.59)	67.5 (0.75)	...	16.1 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.7 (0.57)	66.5 (0.76)	...	16.6 (0.52)
Quarter 4	17.8 (0.63)	66.2 (0.88)	...	17.6 (0.59)
2014 full year	14.7 (0.30)	69.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	17.3 (0.33)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.58)	67.8 (0.74)	1.8 (0.16)	16.5 (0.54)
Quarter 2	14.1 (0.57)	69.6 (0.75)	3.1 (0.23)	17.7 (0.57)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.51)	69.9 (0.81)	3.4 (0.27)	17.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	13.7 (0.53)	70.2 (0.85)	3.1 (0.22)	17.7 (0.66)
2015 full year	11.5 (0.25)	71.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.17)	18.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.45)	72.7 (0.76)	4.9 (0.28)	17.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.45)	72.7 (0.72)	5.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.9 (0.52)	70.4 (0.88)	5.2 (0.31)	19.3 (0.71)
Quarter 4	11.2 (0.48)	70.9 (0.86)	4.3 (0.32)	19.4 (0.74)
2016 full year	11.4 (0.34)	71.3 (0.39)	5.1 (0.17)	19.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	10.8 (0.45)	72.5 (0.72)	5.3 (0.29)	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 2	11.7 (0.49)	70.5 (0.61)	5.1 (0.31)	19.3 (0.58)
Quarter 3	11.5 (0.49)	70.8 (0.62)	5.1 (0.35)	19.5 (0.55)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.52)	71.5 (0.64)	5.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.55)
2017 full year	11.7 (0.31)	71.1 (0.39)	4.6 (0.18)	18.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	11.0 (0.51)	72.2 (0.75)	5.0 (0.29)	18.6 (0.59)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.51)	70.5 (0.56)	4.6 (0.33)	19.2 (0.66)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.57)	70.3 (0.76)	4.4 (0.34)	19.3 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.49)	71.1 (0.73)	4.3 (0.38)	18.2 (0.54)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	22.3 (0.35)	64.1 (0.46)	...	15.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	21.5 (0.66)	65.5 (0.88)	...	14.4 (0.54)
Quarter 2	23.2 (0.80)	64.0 (0.89)	...	14.0 (0.44)
Quarter 3	23.0 (0.58)	63.2 (0.73)	...	15.0 (0.51)
Quarter 4	21.4 (0.60)	63.6 (0.81)	...	16.4 (0.53)
2011 full year	21.3 (0.34)	64.2 (0.45)	...	15.9 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.6 (0.59)	64.0 (0.79)	...	15.9 (0.50)
Quarter 2	21.2 (0.59)	64.5 (0.79)	...	15.6 (0.47)
Quarter 3	21.3 (0.62)	64.2 (0.84)	...	15.9 (0.52)
Quarter 4	21.0 (0.62)	64.3 (0.78)	...	16.2 (0.51)
2012 full year	20.9 (0.31)	64.1 (0.42)	...	16.4 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.7 (0.66)	63.6 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 2	19.6 (0.59)	65.9 (0.83)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.9 (0.57)	63.5 (0.79)	...	17.0 (0.55)
Quarter 4	21.3 (0.58)	63.3 (0.73)	...	16.8 (0.50)
2013 full year	20.4 (0.37)	64.2 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.30)
Quarter 1	20.9 (0.64)	63.6 (0.79)	...	16.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	19.9 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)	...	16.3 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.6 (0.59)	64.5 (0.74)	...	16.4 (0.48)
Quarter 4	20.1 (0.64)	63.8 (0.87)	...	17.3 (0.57)
2014 full year	16.3 (0.31)	67.3 (0.43)	2.7 (0.11)	17.7 (0.32)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.55)	65.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.13)	17.1 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.6 (0.57)	67.7 (0.73)	2.9 (0.21)	18.0 (0.53)
Quarter 3	16.2 (0.53)	67.6 (0.80)	3.1 (0.23)	17.6 (0.53)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.52)	68.1 (0.81)	2.9 (0.19)	18.2 (0.62)
2015 full year	12.8 (0.27)	69.7 (0.43)	4.5 (0.16)	18.9 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.0 (0.45)	70.4 (0.77)	4.4 (0.27)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	12.4 (0.43)	70.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.27)	18.3 (0.60)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.51)	68.8 (0.83)	4.9 (0.29)	19.4 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.6 (0.52)	69.0 (0.84)	3.9 (0.27)	19.9 (0.66)
2016 full year	12.4 (0.36)	69.2 (0.41)	4.7 (0.15)	20.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.9 (0.47)	70.2 (0.70)	4.7 (0.27)	19.5 (0.51)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.52)	68.1 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)	20.5 (0.62)
Quarter 3	12.1 (0.48)	68.8 (0.66)	4.8 (0.30)	20.8 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.7 (0.56)	69.6 (0.70)	4.8 (0.26)	19.1 (0.57)
2017 full year	12.8 (0.32)	69.3 (0.41)	4.3 (0.15)	19.3 (0.30)
Quarter 1	12.1 (0.43)	70.5 (0.67)	4.8 (0.24)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.48)	68.4 (0.58)	4.2 (0.28)	20.0 (0.65)
Quarter 3	12.9 (0.59)	68.6 (0.79)	4.1 (0.28)	20.0 (0.56)
Quarter 4	13.2 (0.50)	69.2 (0.76)	4.2 (0.32)	18.9 (0.55)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

*Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Male				
2010 full year	25.3 (0.44)	63.4 (0.51)	...	12.5 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.7 (0.84)	64.7 (0.93)	...	12.0 (0.54)
Quarter 2	26.4 (0.93)	63.5 (0.99)	...	11.2 (0.49)
Quarter 3	26.3 (0.75)	62.2 (0.82)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 4	24.0 (0.74)	63.3 (0.87)	...	14.1 (0.55)
2011 full year	23.7 (0.40)	63.9 (0.49)	...	13.8 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.72)	63.7 (0.86)	...	13.6 (0.52)
Quarter 2	23.8 (0.72)	64.0 (0.92)	...	13.5 (0.51)
Quarter 3	23.4 (0.75)	64.2 (0.90)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	23.6 (0.69)	63.8 (0.82)	...	14.0 (0.53)
2012 full year	23.2 (0.38)	64.0 (0.46)	...	14.2 (0.31)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.78)	63.6 (0.92)	...	13.8 (0.54)
Quarter 2	21.6 (0.68)	66.1 (0.90)	...	13.9 (0.58)
Quarter 3	23.5 (0.71)	63.5 (0.82)	...	14.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	23.8 (0.71)	62.7 (0.84)	...	14.5 (0.54)
2013 full year	22.5 (0.42)	64.6 (0.49)	...	14.2 (0.32)
Quarter 1	23.3 (0.80)	63.9 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.58)
Quarter 2	22.7 (0.72)	64.3 (0.84)	...	14.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	22.3 (0.70)	65.0 (0.80)	...	14.1 (0.54)
Quarter 4	21.9 (0.78)	65.0 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.56)
2014 full year	18.3 (0.38)	67.7 (0.47)	2.4 (0.12)	15.2 (0.36)
Quarter 1	20.0 (0.66)	66.3 (0.84)	1.6 (0.14)	14.9 (0.59)
Quarter 2	17.8 (0.72)	67.8 (0.79)	2.7 (0.24)	15.7 (0.64)
Quarter 3	18.1 (0.66)	67.8 (0.85)	2.7 (0.24)	15.4 (0.58)
Quarter 4	17.3 (0.65)	68.7 (0.92)	2.8 (0.21)	15.1 (0.66)
2015 full year	14.9 (0.31)	69.9 (0.47)	4.1 (0.18)	16.6 (0.37)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.55)	70.6 (0.88)	3.9 (0.31)	15.6 (0.69)
Quarter 2	14.3 (0.53)	71.6 (0.81)	4.7 (0.30)	15.4 (0.62)
Quarter 3	15.8 (0.65)	68.3 (0.88)	4.1 (0.32)	17.3 (0.66)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.67)	69.1 (0.96)	3.7 (0.32)	18.2 (0.74)
2016 full year	14.4 (0.42)	69.8 (0.41)	4.7 (0.16)	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	13.8 (0.57)	71.0 (0.73)	4.5 (0.30)	16.9 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.1 (0.69)	68.7 (0.68)	4.5 (0.30)	17.7 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.2 (0.54)	69.2 (0.77)	4.9 (0.32)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 4	14.6 (0.65)	70.1 (0.72)	4.7 (0.29)	16.8 (0.61)
2017 full year	14.5 (0.36)	69.7 (0.40)	4.0 (0.16)	17.3 (0.31)
Quarter 1	13.6 (0.57)	71.1 (0.77)	4.7 (0.30)	16.9 (0.70)
Quarter 2	14.4 (0.60)	69.0 (0.76)	3.9 (0.24)	17.9 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.8 (0.70)	68.8 (0.85)	3.7 (0.30)	18.0 (0.66)
Quarter 4	15.0 (0.59)	69.6 (0.80)	3.8 (0.34)	16.6 (0.60)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Female				
2010 full year	19.3 (0.32)	64.7 (0.47)	...	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.65)	66.2 (0.95)	...	16.8 (0.68)
Quarter 2	20.1 (0.76)	64.5 (0.92)	...	16.8 (0.55)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.57)	64.2 (0.80)	...	17.3 (0.67)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.60)	64.0 (0.87)	...	18.6 (0.68)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.36)	64.5 (0.47)	...	18.0 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.59)	64.3 (0.86)	...	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	18.6 (0.59)	64.9 (0.81)	...	17.8 (0.57)
Quarter 3	19.3 (0.64)	64.1 (0.89)	...	17.8 (0.65)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.93)	...	18.4 (0.66)
2012 full year	18.6 (0.33)	64.2 (0.44)	...	18.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.6 (0.66)	63.5 (0.90)	...	18.0 (0.61)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.60)	65.8 (0.86)	...	18.0 (0.57)
Quarter 3	18.5 (0.61)	63.5 (0.88)	...	19.5 (0.66)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.59)	63.9 (0.76)	...	18.9 (0.59)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.37)	64.0 (0.51)	...	19.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	18.7 (0.62)	63.4 (0.85)	...	19.3 (0.65)
Quarter 2	17.3 (0.57)	65.9 (0.79)	...	18.4 (0.59)
Quarter 3	18.9 (0.60)	63.9 (0.81)	...	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.67)	62.6 (0.96)	...	20.2 (0.73)
2014 full year	14.3 (0.30)	66.9 (0.46)	2.9 (0.13)	20.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	16.8 (0.59)	65.1 (0.86)	1.8 (0.18)	19.3 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.56)	67.6 (0.84)	3.1 (0.23)	20.2 (0.64)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.52)	67.4 (0.89)	3.5 (0.28)	19.7 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.9 (0.54)	67.6 (0.85)	3.1 (0.23)	21.2 (0.73)
2015 full year	10.8 (0.29)	69.6 (0.47)	4.8 (0.17)	21.2 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.46)	70.2 (0.80)	4.8 (0.30)	20.5 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.45)	70.0 (0.75)	4.8 (0.32)	21.1 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.53)	69.3 (0.95)	5.6 (0.35)	21.5 (0.81)
Quarter 4	10.9 (0.53)	68.8 (0.89)	4.2 (0.31)	21.5 (0.76)
2016 full year	10.5 (0.36)	68.6 (0.48)	4.8 (0.16)	22.5 (0.45)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.49)	69.5 (0.84)	4.8 (0.31)	22.0 (0.66)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.47)	67.5 (0.79)	5.0 (0.33)	23.2 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.2 (0.54)	68.3 (0.75)	4.7 (0.35)	23.4 (0.63)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.60)	69.2 (0.87)	4.8 (0.29)	21.3 (0.73)
2017 full year	11.2 (0.33)	68.8 (0.49)	4.6 (0.16)	21.3 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.47)	70.0 (0.74)	4.8 (0.27)	20.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.54)	67.9 (0.60)	4.5 (0.39)	22.1 (0.79)
Quarter 3	11.1 (0.60)	68.4 (0.86)	4.6 (0.31)	21.9 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.5 (0.55)	68.8 (0.88)	4.5 (0.35)	21.0 (0.68)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Hispanic or Latino ⁵				
2010 full year	43.2 (0.91)	41.1 (0.85)	...	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.4 (1.72)	42.9 (1.67)	...	15.4 (1.10)
Quarter 2	44.9 (1.39)	39.7 (1.37)	...	15.8 (0.92)
Quarter 3	44.1 (1.78)	40.5 (1.69)	...	15.8 (0.98)
Quarter 4	41.5 (1.38)	41.1 (1.45)	...	18.1 (1.00)
2011 full year	42.2 (0.89)	40.3 (0.82)	...	18.1 (0.63)
Quarter 1	42.0 (1.60)	41.2 (1.95)	...	17.1 (1.18)
Quarter 2	41.4 (1.46)	40.2 (1.31)	...	19.0 (0.86)
Quarter 3	42.6 (1.38)	39.5 (1.41)	...	18.6 (1.10)
Quarter 4	42.7 (1.57)	40.2 (1.39)	...	17.6 (1.00)
2012 full year	41.3 (0.89)	40.4 (0.73)	...	19.0 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.6 (1.72)	41.0 (1.68)	...	17.1 (1.02)
Quarter 2	39.7 (1.29)	42.0 (1.49)	...	19.3 (1.04)
Quarter 3	40.5 (1.55)	39.8 (1.34)	...	20.1 (1.39)
Quarter 4	42.2 (1.58)	38.8 (1.42)	...	19.7 (1.03)
2013 full year	40.6 (0.88)	42.1 (0.70)	...	18.0 (0.62)
Quarter 1	41.4 (1.95)	40.7 (1.52)	...	18.6 (1.17)
Quarter 2	41.3 (1.51)	41.9 (1.24)	...	17.5 (0.94)
Quarter 3	39.5 (1.38)	43.0 (1.49)	...	18.1 (1.11)
Quarter 4	40.3 (1.47)	42.7 (1.40)	...	17.7 (0.95)
2014 full year	33.7 (0.76)	46.4 (0.86)	2.6 (0.30)	20.6 (0.73)
Quarter 1	35.7 (1.43)	44.8 (1.62)	1.4 (0.30)	20.1 (1.09)
Quarter 2	33.2 (1.42)	47.2 (1.55)	3.0 (0.61)	20.3 (1.16)
Quarter 3	34.0 (1.40)	46.8 (1.44)	3.4 (0.55)	19.8 (1.12)
Quarter 4	31.8 (1.47)	47.0 (1.54)	2.6 (0.37)	22.1 (1.22)
2015 full year	27.7 (0.72)	50.0 (0.85)	5.1 (0.40)	23.0 (0.84)
Quarter 1	28.3 (1.24)	49.8 (1.42)	5.4 (0.55)	22.7 (1.26)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.30)	53.2 (1.46)	4.2 (0.58)	21.4 (1.28)
Quarter 3	29.3 (1.33)	48.2 (1.40)	5.3 (0.65)	23.1 (1.25)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.36)	48.8 (1.56)	5.4 (0.66)	24.7 (1.41)
2016 full year	25.0 (1.20)	51.4 (1.08)	5.2 (0.40)	24.9 (1.15)
Quarter 1	24.5 (1.31)	51.6 (1.88)	5.1 (0.65)	25.2 (1.72)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.93)	50.4 (2.23)	5.0 (0.76)	25.4 (2.08)
Quarter 3	24.5 (1.74)	50.6 (1.78)	5.1 (0.81)	26.7 (1.52)
Quarter 4	25.9 (1.79)	53.1 (1.60)	5.8 (0.81)	22.3 (1.24)
2017 full year	27.2 (0.99)	50.2 (1.27)	4.3 (0.42)	23.7 (0.96)
Quarter 1	24.1 (1.38)	52.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.63)	24.3 (1.64)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.34)	48.8 (1.57)	4.3 (0.93)	23.8 (1.69)
Quarter 3	28.6 (2.08)	49.3 (2.48)	4.4 (0.74)	23.5 (1.59)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.12)	50.4 (1.72)	4.1 (0.73)	23.5 (1.22)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic white, single race				
2010 full year	16.4 (0.35)	72.2 (0.52)	...	12.8 (0.34)
Quarter 1	15.6 (0.63)	73.4 (0.93)	...	12.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	17.0 (0.65)	72.7 (0.83)	...	11.7 (0.49)
Quarter 3	16.7 (0.64)	71.5 (0.92)	...	13.0 (0.63)
Quarter 4	16.1 (0.66)	71.4 (0.89)	...	14.1 (0.61)
2011 full year	15.6 (0.35)	72.5 (0.48)	...	13.4 (0.31)
Quarter 1	16.1 (0.64)	71.8 (0.87)	...	13.6 (0.57)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.60)	72.9 (0.85)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 3	15.7 (0.64)	72.6 (0.86)	...	13.3 (0.61)
Quarter 4	14.8 (0.59)	72.8 (0.94)	...	14.1 (0.62)
2012 full year	15.1 (0.31)	72.7 (0.46)	...	13.7 (0.33)
Quarter 1	16.0 (0.67)	72.3 (0.88)	...	13.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	14.2 (0.62)	74.5 (0.83)	...	13.1 (0.51)
Quarter 3	15.1 (0.58)	71.9 (0.87)	...	14.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.59)	72.3 (0.85)	...	13.9 (0.57)
2013 full year	14.5 (0.34)	72.7 (0.49)	...	14.4 (0.32)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.62)	71.8 (0.91)	...	14.6 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.54)	73.6 (0.82)	...	14.2 (0.61)
Quarter 3	14.7 (0.61)	72.8 (0.80)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	14.0 (0.61)	72.6 (0.96)	...	14.7 (0.67)
2014 full year	11.6 (0.29)	75.3 (0.47)	2.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.5 (0.58)	73.7 (0.87)	1.6 (0.16)	14.1 (0.66)
Quarter 2	11.1 (0.58)	75.5 (0.81)	2.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.4 (0.52)	75.6 (0.88)	2.9 (0.28)	14.6 (0.67)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.55)	76.2 (0.93)	2.8 (0.24)	14.8 (0.71)
2015 full year	8.7 (0.25)	77.3 (0.47)	4.3 (0.18)	15.7 (0.42)
Quarter 1	8.7 (0.50)	78.6 (0.78)	4.0 (0.30)	14.4 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.8 (0.47)	78.0 (0.78)	4.7 (0.33)	14.9 (0.68)
Quarter 3	8.9 (0.48)	75.7 (0.93)	4.6 (0.39)	17.0 (0.80)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.55)	77.0 (0.96)	3.7 (0.36)	16.2 (0.81)
2016 full year	8.6 (0.25)	76.6 (0.38)	4.6 (0.16)	16.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	8.4 (0.47)	77.8 (0.60)	4.4 (0.32)	15.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	9.0 (0.41)	75.0 (0.72)	4.7 (0.30)	17.6 (0.59)
Quarter 3	7.9 (0.41)	76.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.35)	17.1 (0.60)
Quarter 4	8.9 (0.44)	76.8 (0.59)	4.7 (0.29)	15.9 (0.57)
2017 full year	8.5 (0.28)	77.2 (0.41)	4.3 (0.16)	15.8 (0.32)
Quarter 1	8.5 (0.49)	78.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.32)	14.8 (0.51)
Quarter 2	8.7 (0.43)	76.6 (0.72)	4.2 (0.27)	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.46)	77.0 (0.72)	3.9 (0.35)	16.4 (0.65)
Quarter 4	8.8 (0.56)	76.5 (0.83)	4.0 (0.36)	16.1 (0.59)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic black, single race				
2010 full year	27.2 (0.75)	49.3 (0.81)	...	25.3 (0.70)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.41)	49.5 (1.60)	...	24.3 (1.41)
Quarter 2	26.5 (1.33)	49.4 (1.72)	...	25.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	28.6 (1.14)	48.6 (1.35)	...	24.8 (1.31)
Quarter 4	25.6 (1.33)	49.6 (1.80)	...	26.3 (1.46)
2011 full year	24.8 (0.65)	50.5 (0.79)	...	26.2 (0.75)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.26)	52.2 (1.67)	...	25.8 (1.18)
Quarter 2	24.2 (1.24)	51.1 (1.55)	...	26.5 (1.44)
Quarter 3	25.0 (1.16)	50.1 (1.49)	...	25.9 (1.27)
Quarter 4	26.2 (1.44)	48.8 (1.57)	...	26.6 (1.49)
2012 full year	23.6 (0.61)	50.8 (0.75)	...	27.0 (0.68)
Quarter 1	26.0 (1.19)	46.3 (1.50)	...	29.1 (1.21)
Quarter 2	21.9 (1.34)	53.1 (1.93)	...	25.8 (1.40)
Quarter 3	24.1 (1.05)	51.7 (1.47)	...	25.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	22.6 (1.25)	52.2 (1.52)	...	27.3 (1.34)
2013 full year	24.9 (0.62)	50.0 (0.91)	...	26.6 (0.80)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.16)	50.6 (1.58)	...	25.0 (1.37)
Quarter 2	23.6 (1.23)	50.8 (1.68)	...	26.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.23)	50.3 (1.45)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	24.6 (1.39)	48.3 (1.70)	...	28.7 (1.55)
2014 full year	17.7 (0.60)	53.4 (0.84)	2.9 (0.27)	30.5 (0.73)
Quarter 1	20.2 (1.16)	51.6 (1.67)	1.4 (0.38)	29.7 (1.30)
Quarter 2	15.9 (1.04)	54.4 (1.73)	3.7 (0.51)	31.1 (1.53)
Quarter 3	17.5 (1.00)	52.6 (1.81)	3.3 (0.48)	31.5 (1.54)
Quarter 4	17.2 (1.16)	55.0 (1.82)	3.3 (0.55)	29.8 (1.59)
2015 full year	14.4 (0.57)	57.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.34)	29.7 (0.84)
Quarter 1	15.6 (1.00)	56.7 (1.50)	4.1 (0.73)	29.7 (1.46)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.97)	57.9 (1.72)	4.2 (0.61)	30.5 (1.37)
Quarter 3	14.7 (1.17)	60.3 (1.55)	4.4 (0.53)	27.2 (1.18)
Quarter 4	14.0 (1.14)	56.5 (1.99)	3.2 (0.48)	31.4 (1.89)
2016 full year	15.0 (0.62)	56.7 (0.95)	4.1 (0.36)	29.9 (1.06)
Quarter 1	13.0 (1.34)	58.8 (1.86)	4.6 (0.63)	29.6 (1.66)
Quarter 2	16.7 (1.17)	55.7 (1.96)	4.7 (0.66)	29.4 (1.84)
Quarter 3	15.7 (1.20)	56.7 (1.70)	3.6 (0.71)	29.7 (1.47)
Quarter 4	14.6 (1.29)	55.6 (1.68)	3.7 (0.56)	31.1 (1.55)
2017 full year	14.1 (0.63)	57.0 (0.99)	3.4 (0.34)	30.3 (0.85)
Quarter 1	14.2 (1.18)	55.9 (1.18)	3.7 (0.46)	31.7 (1.28)
Quarter 2	11.8 (1.36)	57.4 (1.72)	3.5 (0.59)	31.9 (1.59)
Quarter 3	14.4 (1.14)	55.4 (1.77)	2.7 (0.72)	31.8 (1.87)
Quarter 4	15.7 (1.26)	58.7 (2.21)	3.8 (0.80)	26.6 (2.16)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁵Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Emily P. Zammitti and Robin A. Cohen of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Poor (<100% FPL)				
2010 full year	42.2 (0.99)	19.6 (0.89)	...	38.8 (0.97)
Quarter 1	44.0 (1.79)	17.6 (0.68)	...	39.1 (1.82)
Quarter 2	43.5 (1.87)	19.4 (1.67)	...	37.5 (1.83)
Quarter 3	43.7 (1.75)	17.0 (1.50)	...	40.0 (1.75)
Quarter 4	38.1 (1.58)	24.1 (1.61)	...	38.6 (1.74)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.91)	21.2 (1.02)	...	39.6 (0.93)
Quarter 1	39.8 (0.64)	21.6 (1.79)	...	39.3 (1.67)
Quarter 2	37.2 (1.83)	23.8 (2.48)	...	39.9 (1.87)
Quarter 3	42.2 (1.84)	17.1 (1.86)	...	41.7 (1.64)
Quarter 4	41.1 (1.84)	22.1 (1.98)	...	37.5 (1.83)
2012 full year	40.1 (0.90)	20.2 (1.09)	...	40.8 (0.94)
Quarter 1	42.7 (1.62)	19.6 (1.69)	...	38.6 (1.60)
Quarter 2	38.9 (2.03)	21.0 (3.13)	...	41.3 (1.71)
Quarter 3	41.0 (1.43)	17.2 (1.46)	...	42.3 (1.82)
Quarter 4	37.6 (1.58)	22.6 (1.96)	...	40.9 (1.62)
2013 full year	39.3 (1.00)	19.0 (0.97)	...	42.4 (0.95)
Quarter 1	39.1 (1.74)	19.5 (1.87)	...	42.4 (1.91)
Quarter 2	38.9 (1.79)	19.0 (2.22)	...	42.7 (1.76)
Quarter 3	40.2 (1.90)	18.1 (2.26)	...	42.3 (1.76)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.77)	19.3 (1.70)	...	42.3 (1.77)
2014 full year	32.3 (0.93)	21.9 (0.92)	2.2 (0.20)	46.6 (0.95)
Quarter 1	34.9 (1.53)	20.5 (1.59)	1.0 (0.27)	45.4 (1.74)
Quarter 2	33.5 (2.03)	20.2 (1.61)	2.5 (0.49)	47.0 (2.11)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.78)	21.5 (2.06)	2.1 (0.37)	47.5 (1.70)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.72)	25.1 (2.00)	3.2 (0.50)	46.5 (1.88)
2015 full year	25.2 (0.90)	24.3 (1.04)	3.8 (0.39)	51.7 (1.08)
Quarter 1	28.0 (1.57)	23.1 (1.50)	3.6 (0.65)	50.3 (2.06)
Quarter 2	25.0 (1.51)	24.6 (1.97)	4.3 (0.85)	51.6 (1.93)
Quarter 3	25.2 (1.70)	23.5 (2.67)	4.6 (0.82)	52.7 (2.55)
Quarter 4	22.4 (1.63)	25.9 (2.20)	2.7 (0.53)	52.4 (1.95)
2016 full year	26.2 (1.31)	21.6 (0.92)	2.9 (0.27)	53.7 (1.29)
Quarter 1	24.7 (1.61)	23.8 (1.70)	2.9 (0.45)	52.8 (1.77)
Quarter 2	27.2 (2.05)	19.3 (1.49)	2.4 (0.47)	54.6 (2.25)
Quarter 3	26.2 (2.08)	18.4 (1.60)	2.6 (0.42)	57.6 (2.23)
Quarter 4	26.7 (2.03)	24.6 (1.62)	3.7 (0.64)	50.0 (1.98)
2017 full year	24.4 (1.06)	26.5 (1.22)	2.8 (0.30)	50.2 (1.07)
Quarter 1	22.6 (1.51)	29.2 (2.28)	3.5 (0.70)	49.3 (2.10)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.97)	22.6 (1.68)	2.6 (0.50)	53.6 (1.97)
Quarter 3	24.8 (1.62)	25.2 (2.09)	2.9 (0.51)	51.1 (1.85)
Quarter 4	25.0 (1.63)	29.1 (2.04)	2.3 (0.58)	47.0 (1.90)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Near poor ($\geq 100\%$ and $< 200\%$ FPL)				
2010 full year	43.0 (0.74)	34.7 (0.74)	...	23.7 (0.55)
Quarter 1	43.8 (1.41)	34.8 (1.48)	...	22.8 (1.15)
Quarter 2	44.2 (1.52)	35.0 (1.44)	...	22.1 (1.17)
Quarter 3	43.9 (1.50)	34.3 (1.54)	...	23.5 (1.14)
Quarter 4	40.2 (1.51)	34.8 (1.59)	...	26.6 (1.35)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.72)	35.4 (0.75)	...	25.9 (0.69)
Quarter 1	40.3 (1.24)	36.1 (1.37)	...	25.4 (1.21)
Quarter 2	42.1 (1.41)	33.5 (1.32)	...	25.7 (1.14)
Quarter 3	39.0 (1.31)	36.0 (1.34)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.49)	35.9 (1.40)	...	26.5 (1.27)
2012 full year	39.2 (0.68)	37.2 (0.74)	...	25.2 (0.57)
Quarter 1	41.0 (1.28)	35.8 (1.44)	...	24.4 (1.13)
Quarter 2	37.8 (1.42)	38.4 (1.46)	...	25.7 (1.12)
Quarter 3	38.0 (1.51)	38.6 (1.62)	...	25.1 (1.16)
Quarter 4	40.0 (1.44)	35.9 (1.45)	...	25.4 (1.21)
2013 full year	38.5 (0.84)	36.4 (0.78)	...	26.6 (0.78)
Quarter 1	39.2 (1.42)	33.8 (1.38)	...	28.4 (1.42)
Quarter 2	38.4 (1.55)	37.9 (1.50)	...	25.4 (1.33)
Quarter 3	37.9 (1.34)	39.3 (1.39)	...	24.1 (1.19)
Quarter 4	38.6 (1.42)	34.6 (1.38)	...	28.5 (1.44)
2014 full year	30.9 (0.72)	41.2 (0.81)	4.5 (0.33)	29.6 (0.76)
Quarter 1	34.4 (1.58)	39.3 (1.53)	2.2 (0.40)	27.5 (1.24)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.20)	43.5 (1.38)	5.1 (0.56)	29.6 (1.21)
Quarter 3	31.3 (1.32)	42.1 (1.43)	5.3 (0.70)	28.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	29.2 (1.31)	40.0 (1.47)	5.2 (0.66)	32.6 (1.41)
2015 full year	24.1 (0.62)	43.8 (0.79)	7.9 (0.48)	34.2 (0.80)
Quarter 1	23.8 (1.14)	45.9 (1.43)	8.6 (0.92)	32.8 (1.43)
Quarter 2	24.0 (1.17)	45.8 (1.47)	8.6 (0.88)	32.5 (1.42)
Quarter 3	24.4 (1.22)	41.3 (1.54)	7.3 (0.99)	36.1 (1.47)
Quarter 4	24.2 (1.35)	42.4 (1.68)	7.0 (0.82)	35.5 (1.69)
2016 full year	23.2 (0.76)	40.3 (0.95)	7.5 (0.51)	38.5 (0.91)
Quarter 1	23.6 (1.33)	43.0 (1.86)	7.0 (0.90)	36.2 (1.78)
Quarter 2	23.4 (1.28)	39.1 (1.40)	7.5 (0.75)	39.2 (1.39)
Quarter 3	22.0 (1.40)	39.2 (1.37)	7.2 (0.91)	40.5 (1.64)
Quarter 4	23.8 (1.34)	39.8 (1.72)	8.3 (0.97)	38.1 (1.59)
2017 full year	23.8 (0.67)	40.5 (0.85)	7.6 (0.64)	37.6 (1.07)
Quarter 1	23.0 (1.16)	42.0 (1.39)	6.6 (0.68)	36.9 (1.64)
Quarter 2	23.3 (1.26)	39.0 (1.78)	7.7 (1.29)	39.9 (1.80)
Quarter 3	23.5 (1.36)	39.9 (1.54)	8.1 (0.75)	38.5 (1.46)
Quarter 4	25.1 (1.56)	41.1 (2.02)	7.8 (1.20)	35.3 (1.78)
Not poor ($\geq 200\%$ FPL)				
2010 full year	12.6 (0.27)	80.8 (0.36)	...	8.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.50)	82.2 (0.66)	...	7.8 (0.45)
Quarter 2	13.2 (0.57)	80.8 (0.66)	...	7.4 (0.36)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.57)	80.1 (0.65)	...	8.1 (0.51)
Quarter 4	12.4 (0.54)	80.1 (0.69)	...	9.0 (0.46)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–December 2017—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
2011 full year	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.35)	...	8.3 (0.23)
Quarter 1	12.0 (0.55)	81.1 (0.64)	...	8.3 (0.40)
Quarter 2	12.5 (0.49)	80.5 (0.64)	...	8.4 (0.39)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.49)	81.5 (0.64)	...	8.0 (0.39)
Quarter 4	11.6 (0.50)	81.4 (0.66)	...	8.6 (0.43)
2012 full year	11.4 (0.26)	81.3 (0.38)	...	8.7 (0.29)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.52)	81.4 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.52)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.52)	81.7 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.44)
Quarter 3	11.3 (0.44)	81.0 (0.64)	...	9.3 (0.51)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.44)	80.9 (0.62)	...	8.7 (0.49)
2013 full year	11.4 (0.27)	81.2 (0.37)	...	8.9 (0.26)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.56)	81.7 (0.74)	...	8.1 (0.47)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.48)	81.0 (0.62)	...	9.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.54)	80.0 (0.66)	...	9.6 (0.44)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.59)	82.0 (0.73)	...	8.8 (0.47)
2014 full year	8.9 (0.23)	83.9 (0.35)	2.3 (0.12)	8.5 (0.26)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.48)	83.0 (0.62)	1.7 (0.18)	8.1 (0.44)
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.43)	83.0 (0.64)	2.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.5 (0.40)	84.4 (0.57)	2.7 (0.27)	8.3 (0.42)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.44)	85.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.22)	8.0 (0.46)
2015 full year	7.6 (0.22)	84.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.17)	9.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.5 (0.42)	85.3 (0.65)	3.5 (0.28)	8.6 (0.49)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.36)	85.2 (0.56)	3.8 (0.28)	8.8 (0.46)
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.46)	83.8 (0.64)	4.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.46)
Quarter 4	7.3 (0.47)	84.7 (0.68)	3.4 (0.32)	9.3 (0.54)
2016 full year	7.2 (0.25)	84.6 (0.29)	4.3 (0.16)	9.6 (0.22)
Quarter 1	6.5 (0.37)	85.9 (0.54)	4.4 (0.32)	9.0 (0.36)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.42)	83.9 (0.51)	4.3 (0.27)	10.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.43)	84.6 (0.49)	4.4 (0.33)	10.0 (0.41)
Quarter 4	7.8 (0.36)	84.1 (0.58)	4.2 (0.27)	9.5 (0.47)
2017 full year	8.2 (0.26)	83.3 (0.35)	3.8 (0.12)	9.9 (0.24)
Quarter 1	7.8 (0.41)	84.5 (0.51)	4.5 (0.30)	9.2 (0.39)
Quarter 2	8.0 (0.51)	83.5 (0.53)	3.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.4 (0.47)	82.5 (0.67)	3.5 (0.34)	10.5 (0.53)
Quarter 4	8.7 (0.59)	82.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.24)	10.3 (0.49)

... Category not applicable.

¹Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 12.2% in 2010, 11.5% in 2011, 11.4% in 2012, 10.2% in 2013, 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016 and 7.5% in 2017. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

²A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

³Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁴Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁵Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age group		
Under age 65		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.10)	5.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.11)	3.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.17)	6.3
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.18)	6.7
2015 full year	3.8 (0.14)	10.2
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.22)	9.7
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	10.7
Quarter 3	4.2 (0.29)	11.3
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.24)	9.1
2016 full year	4.1 (0.13)	11.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.23)	10.8
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.26)	11.1
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.29)	11.1
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.26)	11.6
2017 full year	3.7 (0.13)	9.9
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.22)	10.8
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.24)	9.5
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.29)	9.7
Quarter 4	3.6 (0.29)	9.8
Age 0–17		
2014 full year	0.9 (0.11)	0.7
Quarter 1	0.5 (0.14)	0.4
Quarter 2	1.0 (0.17)	0.7
Quarter 3	1.0 (0.19)	0.8
Quarter 4	1.3 (0.28)	0.9
2015 full year	2.0 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.23)	1.2
Quarter 2	1.9 (0.29)	1.4
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.39)	1.8
Quarter 4	1.9 (0.32)	1.4
2016 full year	2.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.27)	1.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.32)	1.8
Quarter 3	2.4 (0.38)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.0 (0.37)	2.2
2017 full year	1.9 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.9 (0.27)	1.4
Quarter 2	1.7 (0.22)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.2 (0.46)	1.6
Quarter 4	2.1 (0.33)	1.5
Age 18–64		
2014 full year	2.7 (0.11)	5.2
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.13)	3.3
Quarter 2	2.9 (0.21)	5.7
Quarter 3	3.1 (0.23)	6.1
Quarter 4	2.9 (0.19)	5.7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2015 full year	4.5 (0.16)	8.8
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.27)	8.6
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.27)	9.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.29)	9.5
Quarter 4	3.9 (0.27)	7.8
2016 full year	4.7 (0.15)	9.4
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.27)	9.2
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.28)	9.4
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.30)	9.4
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.26)	9.4
2017 full year	4.3 (0.15)	8.5
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.24)	9.4
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.28)	8.3
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.28)	8.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.32)	8.3
Age 18–29		
2014 full year	2.1 (0.14)	1.1
Quarter 1	1.3 (0.21)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.31)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.3 (0.28)	1.2
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.30)	1.3
2015 full year	3.4 (0.23)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.0 (0.42)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.39)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.8 (0.49)	1.9
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.36)	1.5
2016 full year	3.8 (0.18)	2.0
Quarter 1	3.1 (0.37)	1.6
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.45)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.42)	2.0
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.39)	2.1
2017 full year	3.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.37)	2.1
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.35)	1.6
Quarter 3	3.2 (0.39)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.44)	2.0
Age 30–64		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	4.1
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.16)	2.6
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	4.4
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.22)	4.4
2015 full year	4.9 (0.17)	7.0
Quarter 1	4.9 (0.28)	7.0
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.30)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.2 (0.31)	7.6
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.32)	6.3
2016 full year	5.1 (0.17)	7.4
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.29)	7.6
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.31)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.35)	7.4
Quarter 4	5.0 (0.30)	7.3

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2017 full year	4.6 (0.18)	6.7
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.29)	7.3
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.33)	6.7
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.34)	6.4
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.38)	6.3

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.” These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2017, Family Core component.

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Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Sex		
Male		
2014 full year	2.4 (0.12)	2.3
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.14)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.21)	2.7
2015 full year	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.31)	3.7
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.32)	4.1
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.32)	3.6
2016 full year	4.7 (0.16)	4.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	4.4
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.30)	4.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.32)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	4.6
2017 full year	4.0 (0.16)	3.9
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.24)	3.8
Quarter 3	3.7 (0.30)	3.6
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.34)	3.7
Female		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	2.9
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.28)	3.4
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
2015 full year	4.8 (0.17)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.30)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.32)	4.8
Quarter 3	5.6 (0.35)	5.6
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.31)	4.2
2016 full year	4.8 (0.16)	4.9
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.31)	4.9
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.33)	5.0
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.29)	4.8
2017 full year	4.6 (0.16)	4.6
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.39)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.31)	4.6
Quarter 4	4.5 (0.35)	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic or Latino ²		
2014 full year	2.6 (0.30)	0.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.30)	0.5
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.55)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.6 (0.37)	0.9
2015 full year	5.1 (0.40)	1.7
Quarter 1	5.4 (0.55)	1.8
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.58)	1.4
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.4 (0.66)	1.9
2016 full year	5.2 (0.40)	1.8
Quarter 1	5.1 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.76)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.81)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.8 (0.81)	2.0
2017 full year	4.3 (0.42)	1.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.63)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.93)	1.5
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.74)	1.5
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.73)	1.4
Non-Hispanic white, single race		
2014 full year	2.5 (0.13)	3.0
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.16)	1.9
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.23)	3.2
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.28)	3.5
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.24)	3.4
2015 full year	4.3 (0.18)	5.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.30)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.33)	5.8
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.39)	5.5
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.36)	4.5
2016 full year	4.6 (0.16)	5.6
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	5.3
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	5.6
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	5.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	5.6
2017 full year	4.3 (0.16)	5.1
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.27)	5.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.0 (0.36)	4.7
Non-Hispanic black, single race		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.38)	0.3
Quarter 2	3.7 (0.51)	0.9
Quarter 3	3.3 (0.48)	0.8
Quarter 4	3.3 (0.55)	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2015 full year	4.0 (0.34)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.1 (0.73)	1.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.53)	1.1
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.48)	0.8
2016 full year	4.1 (0.36)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.63)	1.1
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.66)	1.1
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.71)	0.9
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.56)	0.9
2017 full year	3.4 (0.34)	0.8
Quarter 1	3.7 (0.46)	0.9
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.59)	0.8
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.72)	0.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.80)	0.9
Poverty status ³		
Poor (<100% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.20)	0.6
Quarter 1	1.0 (0.27)	0.3
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.49)	0.7
Quarter 3	2.1 (0.37)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.50)	0.9
2015 full year	3.8 (0.39)	0.9
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.65)	0.9
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.85)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.82)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.7 (0.53)	0.7
2016 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	2.9 (0.45)	0.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.47)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.6 (0.42)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.64)	0.9
2017 full year	2.8 (0.30)	0.7
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.70)	0.8
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.50)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.51)	0.7
Quarter 4	2.3 (0.58)	0.6
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)		
2014 full year	4.5 (0.33)	1.6
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.40)	0.8
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.56)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.70)	1.9
Quarter 4	5.2 (0.66)	1.8
2015 full year	7.9 (0.48)	2.7
Quarter 1	8.6 (0.92)	2.9
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.88)	2.9
Quarter 3	7.3 (0.99)	2.6
Quarter 4	7.0 (0.82)	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–December 2017—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2016 full year	7.5 (0.51)	2.5
Quarter 1	7.0 (0.90)	2.5
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 3	7.2 (0.91)	2.4
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.97)	2.7
2017 full year	7.6 (0.64)	2.5
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.68)	2.2
Quarter 2	7.7 (1.29)	2.6
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 4	7.8 (1.20)	2.4
Not poor (≥200% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.3 (0.12)	3.1
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.18)	2.2
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.23)	3.4
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.27)	3.6
Quarter 4	2.4 (0.22)	3.1
2015 full year	3.8 (0.17)	5.1
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.28)	4.7
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.28)	5.2
Quarter 3	4.3 (0.32)	5.9
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.32)	4.6
2016 full year	4.3 (0.16)	6.0
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.27)	6.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.33)	6.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.27)	6.0
2017 full year	3.8 (0.12)	5.3
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	6.2
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.23)	4.9
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.34)	5.0
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.24)	5.2

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

²Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

³Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2017, Family Core component.

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National Health Interview Survey

Long-term Trends in Health Insurance Coverage

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under 65 years of age with health insurance coverage, by coverage type, and without health insurance: United States, selected years 1968-2017

Year	Sample size	Private coverage (any) ¹	Private coverage (employer) ²	Private coverage (other) ³	Medicaid	Medicare	Other public coverage	Uninsured ⁴
1968	120,670	79.3 (0.39)	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	44,373	78.7 (0.53)	68.6 (0.60)	10.0 (0.37)	---	---	---	---
1972	119,939	77.3 (0.39)	69.4 (0.43)	7.8 (0.18)	3.5 (0.14)	---	2.6 (0.18)	16.7 (0.32)
1974	104,727	79.7 (0.31)	70.5 (0.35)	9.6 (0.18)	4.7 (0.16)	---	2.5 (0.20)	13.1 (0.24)
1976	101,594	78.9 (0.31)	68.5 (0.32)	10.3 (0.19)	4.9 (0.16)	0.2 (0.02)	2.6 (0.19)	14.1 (0.24)
1978	98,465	79.3 (0.34)	70.2 (0.35)	9.2 (0.19)	6.7 (0.19)	1.2 (0.04)	2.3 (0.16)	12.0 (0.22)
1980	91,425	79.4 (0.38)	71.4 (0.40)	8.0 (0.20)	7.1 (0.19)	1.4 (0.05)	2.0 (0.16)	12.0 (0.26)
1982	92,489	78.1 (0.53)	70.3 (0.55)	7.9 (0.21)	6.1 (0.29)	1.2 (0.04)	3.7 (0.21)	13.9 (0.36)
1984	46,729	76.9 (0.64)	68.4 (0.67)	8.7 (0.27)	6.8 (0.34)	1.1 (0.06)	3.6 (0.26)	14.6 (0.46)
1986	93,396	76.7 (0.62)	69.1 (0.62)	7.7 (0.21)	6.8 (0.33)	1.2 (0.04)	3.7 (0.23)	14.5 (0.39)
1989	54,860	76.8 (0.71)	69.3 (0.76)	7.6 (0.33)	6.4 (0.35)	1.2 (0.05)	3.3 (0.29)	15.0 (0.43)
1990	102,684	75.9 (0.51)	68.3 (0.51)	7.6 (0.19)	7.2 (0.26)	1.4 (0.05)	2.9 (0.24)	15.6 (0.35)
1991	105,053	74.2 (0.43)	66.4 (0.47)	7.8 (0.28)	7.1 (0.21)	1.3 (0.04)	3.0 (0.25)	17.2 (0.30)
1992	105,316	73.6 (0.48)	62.8 (0.52)	10.8 (0.31)	8.5 (0.27)	1.4 (0.06)	2.9 (0.25)	16.4 (0.29)
1993	113,042	72.0 (0.46)	64.9 (0.45)	7.1 (0.18)	9.8 (0.29)	1.4 (0.05)	2.9 (0.25)	16.8 (0.28)
1994	101,608	69.9 (0.50)	64.0 (0.48)	5.9 (0.17)	11.2 (0.34)	1.4 (0.05)	2.8 (0.23)	17.8 (0.32)
1995	90,512	71.3 (0.42)	65.6 (0.43)	5.7 (0.16)	11.5 (0.27)	1.6 (0.06)	2.6 (0.17)	16.3 (0.25)
1996	56,268	71.2 (0.55)	65.1 (0.57)	6.1 (0.22)	11.1 (0.33)	1.6 (0.07)	2.6 (0.19)	16.7 (0.36)
1997	91,275	70.7 (0.36)	66.4 (0.36)	4.2 (0.13)	9.7 (0.23)	1.6 (0.05)	2.7 (0.13)	17.5 (0.24)
1998	87,020	72.1 (0.36)	67.5 (0.37)	4.6 (0.14)	8.9 (0.22)	1.7 (0.06)	2.7 (0.15)	16.6 (0.25)
1999	85,732	72.8 (0.36)	68.3 (0.37)	4.4 (0.14)	9.1 (0.21)	1.7 (0.06)	2.2 (0.12)	16.1 (0.25)
2000	89,149	71.7 (0.35)	67.3 (0.37)	4.2 (0.14)	9.5 (0.22)	1.7 (0.06)	2.2 (0.13)	16.8 (0.25)
2001	89,478	71.5 (0.37)	67.2 (0.35)	4.1 (0.12)	10.4 (0.21)	1.8 (0.06)	2.1 (0.12)	16.1 (0.25)
2002	82,533	69.7 (0.37)	65.6 (0.37)	3.9 (0.13)	11.8 (0.23)	1.7 (0.06)	2.3 (0.14)	16.5 (0.24)

See footnotes at end of table

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under 65 years of age with health insurance coverage, by coverage type, and without health insurance: United States, selected years 1968-2017—continued

Year	Sample size	Private coverage (any) ¹	Private coverage (employer) ²	Private coverage (other) ³	Medicaid	Medicare	Other public coverage	Uninsured ⁴
2003	81,596	68.9 (0.40)	64.4 (0.41)	4.0 (0.15)	12.3 (0.25)	1.8 (0.06)	2.4 (0.17)	16.5 (0.26)
2004	83,357	68.8 (0.39)	64.0 (0.39)	4.6 (0.14)	12.5 (0.24)	1.8 (0.06)	2.4 (0.12)	16.4 (0.23)
2005	87,077	68.2 (0.40)	63.6 (0.40)	4.4 (0.14)	12.9 (0.25)	1.8 (0.06)	2.5 (0.13)	16.4 (0.24)
2006	67,066	66.3 (0.48)	61.5 (0.48)	4.6 (0.17)	14.0 (0.32)	2.1 (0.08)	2.5 (0.14)	17.0 (0.29)
2007	67,065	66.8 (0.45)	61.6 (0.46)	4.9 (0.17)	13.9 (0.30)	2.1 (0.08)	2.7 (0.17)	16.6 (0.29)
2008	65,495	65.6 (0.46)	60.5 (0.46)	4.8 (0.19)	14.7 (0.32)	2.3 (0.08)	2.7 (0.16)	16.8 (0.29)
2009	78,011	63.3 (0.49)	58.0 (0.48)	5.0 (0.17)	16.1 (0.33)	2.3 (0.08)	2.9 (0.18)	17.5 (0.28)
2010	79,336	61.7 (0.47)	56.6 (0.45)	4.8 (0.15)	16.9 (0.29)	2.3 (0.07)	3.1 (0.15)	18.2 (0.29)
2011	89,060	61.8 (0.45)	56.4 (0.44)	4.8 (0.15)	17.8 (0.31)	2.4 (0.07)	3.0 (0.11)	17.2 (0.24)
2012	94,247	61.8 (0.41)	56.9 (0.42)	4.4 (0.14)	18.0 (0.28)	2.4 (0.07)	3.0 (0.14)	16.9 (0.24)
2013	90,225	61.8 (0.42)	56.6 (0.42)	4.7 (0.15)	18.1 (0.28)	2.6 (0.07)	3.0 (0.13)	16.7 (0.25)
2014	96,079	63.7 (0.41)	56.4 (0.42)	6.4 (0.17)	19.6 (0.30)	2.5 (0.08)	3.1 (0.17)	13.3 (0.22)
2015	88,199	65.5 (0.42)	57.4 (0.43)	7.7 (0.18)	20.6 (0.35)	2.6 (0.08)	3.0 (0.16)	10.6 (0.19)
2016	80,590	65.7 (0.44)	57.4 (0.43)	7.8 (0.18)	21.1 (0.35)	2.8 (0.08)	2.8 (0.14)	10.3 (0.23)
2017	64,457	65.7 (0.47)	58.2 (0.48)	7.1 (0.17)	20.2 (0.36)	2.7 (0.08)	3.1 (0.16)	10.7 (0.25)

--- Data not available.

¹Includes persons covered by private coverage obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or obtained through any other means. Beginning in 2014, private coverage also includes plans purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Excludes plans that paid for only one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

²The category "Private coverage (employer)" is private insurance originally obtained through a present or former employer or union; this also includes private insurance obtained through the workplace, self-employment, or a professional association.

³The category "Private coverage (other)" includes persons who are covered by private insurance that is directly purchased as well as plans obtained through school or other means. Beginning in 2014, this category also includes plans purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange.

⁴A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare (1976+), Medicaid, State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) (1999+), state-sponsored (1982-1989, 1992+) or other government-sponsored health plan (1997+), or military-related coverage. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

NOTES: Percentages do not add to 100 because a small percentage of persons reported more than one type of coverage. Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. In this table, unknown values (responses coded as "refused," "not ascertained," or "don't know") were not counted in the denominators when calculating estimates. For private health insurance coverage, this may result in the percentage with "private coverage (employer)" and the percentage with "private coverage (other)" not adding up to the percentage with "private coverage (any)." For a full description of the methodology used for these tables, see the report entitled "Health Insurance Coverage Trends, 1959–2007: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey" (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr017.pdf>).

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, health insurance supplements (prior to 1997) and family core questionnaire (starting with 1997).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: This table is an update of Table 1 from the report entitled "Health Insurance Coverage Trends, 1959–2007: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey" which was released in July 2009 (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr017.pdf>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Suggested citation

Cohen RA. Long-term trends in health insurance: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, United States, 1968–2017. National Center for Health Statistics. July 2018. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/health_policy/coverage_and_access.htm.

Table 2. Number (in millions) of persons under 65 years of age with health insurance coverage, by coverage type, and without health insurance: United States, selected years 1968–2017

Year	Population under age 65	Private coverage (any) ¹	Private coverage (employer) ²	Private coverage (other) ³	Medicaid	Medicare	Other public coverage	Uninsured ⁴
1968	177.1	140.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	180.9	142.3	124.1	18.0	---	---	---	---
1972	184.2	142.3	127.9	14.4	6.5	---	4.7	30.7
1974	186.6	148.7	131.5	17.9	8.7	---	4.6	24.4
1976	188.8	148.9	129.4	19.5	9.3	0.5	4.9	26.6
1978	191.0	151.6	134.0	17.5	12.8	2.4	4.3	23.0
1980	194.0	154.1	138.5	15.6	13.8	2.7	3.9	23.3
1982	201.7	157.5	141.8	16.0	12.2	2.5	7.5	28.0
1984	203.8	156.7	139.4	17.7	13.9	2.3	7.3	29.7
1986	205.2	157.5	141.7	15.7	13.9	2.4	7.6	29.8
1989	208.8	160.4	144.6	15.8	13.4	2.5	6.9	31.3
1990	214.3	162.7	146.3	16.3	15.4	3.0	6.1	33.4
1991	216.3	160.5	143.7	16.8	15.4	2.8	6.5	37.2
1992	218.4	160.8	137.1	23.7	18.6	3.0	6.4	35.8
1993	220.7	158.9	143.2	15.8	21.6	3.2	6.4	37.1
1994	223.6	158.8	145.9	12.9	23.9	3.0	6.1	38.8
1995	228.6	159.8	146.2	13.5	25.6	3.1	6.4	40.6
1996	230.4	164.4	151.3	13.1	26.6	3.7	5.9	37.7
1997	232.5	165.5	151.4	14.2	25.8	3.7	6.0	38.9
1998	234.6	165.8	155.9	9.8	22.9	3.8	6.4	41.0
1999	236.8	170.8	159.8	10.8	21.1	4.1	6.3	39.2
2000	239.2	174.2	163.4	10.5	21.9	4.1	5.2	38.5
2001	241.3	173.0	162.5	10.1	22.9	4.0	5.4	40.5
2002	243.6	174.1	163.8	10.0	25.2	4.3	5.1	39.2

See footnotes at end of table

Table 2. Number (in millions) of persons under 65 years of age with health insurance coverage, by coverage type, and without health insurance: United States, selected years 1968–2017—continued

Year	Population under age 65	Private coverage (any) ¹	Private coverage (employer) ²	Private coverage (other) ³	Medicaid	Medicare	Other public coverage	Uninsured ⁴
2003	251.8	173.6	162.1	10.1	30.9	4.5	6.1	41.6
2004	253.7	174.5	162.3	11.6	31.6	4.5	6.1	41.6
2005	256.1	174.7	162.9	11.1	33.2	4.5	6.4	42.1
2006	258.2	171.2	158.8	11.8	36.2	5.4	6.5	43.9
2007	260.7	174.1	160.7	12.7	36.2	5.4	7.0	43.3
2008	262.0	171.9	158.6	12.6	38.4	5.9	7.0	44.1
2009	263.4	166.7	152.8	13.1	42.4	6.2	7.7	46.2
2010	265.4	163.9	150.2	12.7	44.8	6.0	8.1	48.3
2011	266.2	164.5	150.1	12.7	47.4	6.4	7.9	45.8
2012	266.7	164.9	151.8	11.8	48.1	6.5	8.1	45.2
2013	267.5	165.3	151.5	12.5	48.5	7.1	8.1	44.6
2014	268.2	170.7	151.3	17.2	52.6	6.7	8.4	35.7
2015	269.4	176.6	154.7	20.8	55.4	7.0	8.1	28.7
2016	270.7	177.7	155.5	21.2	57.0	7.5	7.6	27.9
2017	270.7	177.7	157.5	19.2	54.6	7.3	8.5	28.9

-- Data not available.

¹Includes persons covered by private coverage obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or obtained through any other means. Beginning in 2014, private coverage also includes plans purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Excludes plans that paid for only one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

²The category "Private coverage (employer)" is private insurance originally obtained through a present or former employer or union; this also includes private insurance obtained through the workplace, self-employment, or a professional association.

³The category "Private coverage (other)" includes persons who are covered by private insurance that is directly purchased as well as plans obtained through school or other means. Beginning in 2014, this category also includes plans purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange.

⁴A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare (1976+), Medicaid, State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) (1999+), state-sponsored (1982–1989, 1992+) or other government-sponsored health plan (1997+), or military-related coverage. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

NOTES: A person may have more than one type of coverage, therefore, individual coverage types may not add up to the population total. Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. In this table, unknown values (responses coded as "refused," "not ascertained," or "don't know") were not counted in the denominators when calculating estimates. For private health insurance, coverage this may result in the number with "private coverage (employer)" and the number with "private coverage (other)" not adding up to the number with "private coverage (any)." For a full description of the methodology used for these tables, see the report entitled "Health Insurance Coverage Trends, 1959–2007: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey" (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr017.pdf>).

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, health insurance supplements (prior to 1997) and family core questionnaire (starting with 1997).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS: This table is an update of Table 1 from the report entitled "Health Insurance Coverage Trends, 1959–2007: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey" which was released in July 2009 (<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhsr/nhsr017.pdf>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Suggested citation

Cohen RA. Long-term trends in health insurance: Estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, United States, 1968–2017. National Center for Health Statistics. July 2018. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/health_policy/coverage_and_access.htm.

Age-adjusted death rates due to drug overdose, by specific drugs or drug classes: United States, 2006-Quarter 2, 2017

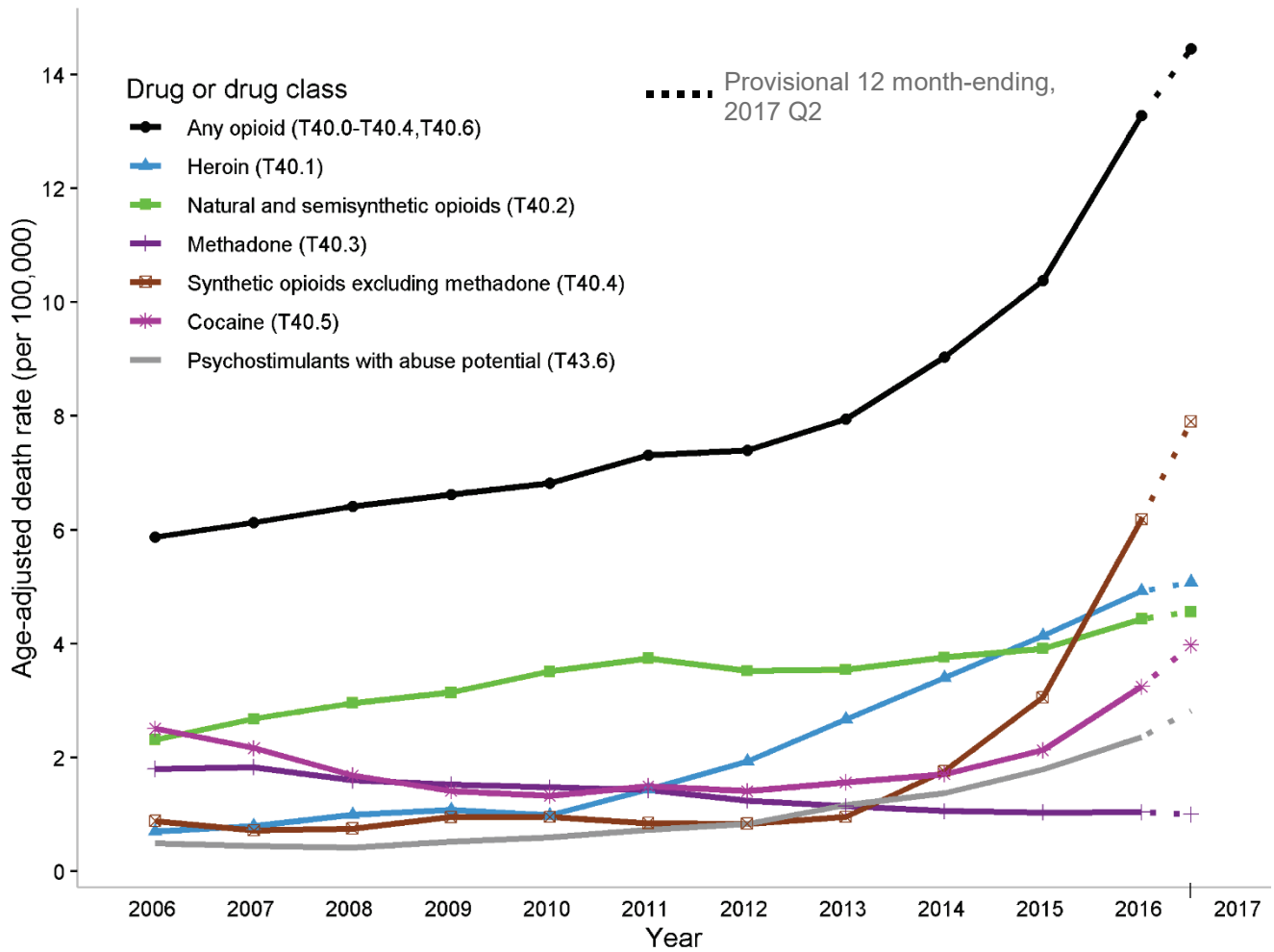
The following table and chart provide age-adjusted death rates due to drug overdose involving specific drugs or drug classes from 2006 through the first half of 2017. Specific drug or drug class categories are consistent with those displayed in the National Vital Statistics System (NVSS) Rapid Release ‘Provisional Drug Overdose Death Counts’ data visualization (1). Estimates for 2006 through 2016 are annual, based on final data. Estimates for 2017 are for the 12-month period ending with quarter 2, based on provisional data (as of July 1, 2018) from the first two quarters of 2017, and final data from the last two quarters of 2016. This is the most recent 12-month ending period for which death rates due to drug overdose are published (2). Twelve-month ending rates are shown for Q2 2017 to be consistent with other estimates provided in the NVSS Rapid Release Program (1-2) and to ensure stability of estimates. Additionally, 12 month-ending estimates include all seasons of the year and are insensitive to variations by seasonality, similar to annual estimates for prior years.

Table 1. Age-adjusted death rates (per 100,000) due to drug overdose, by specific drug or drug class involved: United States, 2006-2016, and provisional 12 month-ending 2017 Q2.

Year*	Any opioid (T40.0- T40.4,T40.6)	Heroin (T40.1)	Natural and semisynthetic opioids (T40.2)	Methadone (T40.3)	Synthetic opioids excluding methadone (T40.4)	Cocaine (T40.5)	Psychostimulants with abuse potential (T43.6)
2006	5.9	0.7	2.3	1.8	0.9	2.5	0.5
2007	6.1	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.7	2.2	0.4
2008	6.4	1.0	3.0	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.4
2009	6.6	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
2010	6.8	1.0	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.6
2011	7.3	1.4	3.7	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.7
2012	7.4	1.9	3.5	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.8
2013	7.9	2.7	3.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.2
2014	9.0	3.4	3.8	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.4
2015	10.4	4.1	3.9	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.8
2016	13.3	4.9	4.4	1.0	6.2	3.2	2.4
Provisional 12 month-ending 2017 Q2*	14.5	5.1	4.6	1.0	7.9	4.0	2.8

* Estimates for 2006-2016 are annual, based on final data. Provisional 12 month-ending Q2 2017 estimates include provisional data (as of July 1, 2018) for Q1 & Q2 2017 and final data for Q3 & Q4 2016. Drug overdose deaths may involve more than one drug or drug class.

Figure 1. Trends in age-adjusted death rates (per 100,000) due to drug overdose, by specific drug or drug class involved: United States, 2006-2016, and provisional 12 month-ending 2017 Q2.



* Estimates for 2006-2016 are annual, based on final data. Provisional 12 month-ending Q2 2017 estimates include provisional data (as of July 1, 2018) for Q1 & Q2 2017 and final data for Q3 & Q4 2016. Drug overdose deaths may involve more than one drug or drug class.

Data source

Final estimates are based on the National Vital Statistics System (NVSS) multiple-cause-of-death mortality files for years 2016 and earlier. Provisional estimates are based on a current flow of mortality data in the NVSS, as of the date specified. Provisional data are weighted to independent control counts of the number of deaths occurring in a given state and month, in an effort to account for incomplete reporting. Provisional data are often incomplete and causes of death may be pending investigation, resulting in an underestimate of drug overdose death rates relative to final data. Final estimates for the 2017 data year may be higher or lower than the provisional estimates for the 12 months ending with quarter 2, 2017.

Methods

Drug overdose deaths are identified using underlying cause-of-death codes from the Tenth Revision of ICD (ICD–10): X40–X44 (unintentional), X60–X64 (suicide), X85 (homicide), and Y10–Y14 (undetermined). Drug overdose deaths involving selected drug categories are identified by specific multiple cause-of-death codes. Drug categories presented include: heroin (T40.1); natural opioid analgesics, including morphine and codeine, and semisynthetic opioids, including drugs such as oxycodone, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, and oxymorphone (T40.2); methadone, a synthetic opioid (T40.3); synthetic opioid analgesics other than methadone, including drugs such as fentanyl and tramadol (T40.4); cocaine (T40.5); and psychostimulants with abuse potential, which includes methamphetamine (T43.6). Drug overdose deaths involving ‘any opioid’ are identified by the presence of any of the following MCODE codes: opium (T40.0); heroin (T40.1); natural opioid analgesics (T40.2); methadone (T40.3); synthetic opioid analgesics other than methadone (T40.4); or other and unspecified narcotics (T40.6). This latter category includes drug overdose deaths where ‘opioid’ or ‘opiate’ is reported without more specific information to assign a more specific ICD–10 code (T40.0–T40.4).

Several factors related to death investigation and reporting may affect measurement of death rates involving specific drugs. At autopsy, the substances tested for and the circumstances under which the toxicology tests are performed vary by jurisdiction. This variability is likely to affect substance-specific death rates more than the overall drug overdose death rate. The percentage of drug overdose deaths that identified the specific drugs involved increased over time, with ranges of 75%–79% from 1999 to 2013, 81%–85% from 2014 to 2016, and 85–87% for the first quarters of 2017. The increases in death rates involving specific drugs over time may therefore be due, in part, to better reporting of specific drugs or drug classes on the death certificate.

Drug overdose deaths may involve multiple drugs; therefore, a single death might be included in more than one category when describing the number of drug overdose deaths involving specific drugs. For example, a death that involved both heroin and fentanyl would be included in both the number of drug overdose deaths involving heroin and the number of drug overdose deaths involving synthetic opioids other than methadone.

Age-adjusted death rates were calculated using the direct method and adjusted to the 2000 standard population. Monthly population estimates from the US Census Bureau were used to estimate rates for 2017 provisional data, using the mid-point of the 12-month ending reporting period.

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Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–March 2018

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List of Tables

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	18.2 (0.30)	61.2 (0.50)	...	22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	17.5 (0.53)	62.6 (0.99)	...	21.2 (0.71)
Quarter 2	19.2 (0.74)	60.9 (0.92)	...	21.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.50)	60.6 (0.83)	...	22.0 (0.64)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.49)	60.6 (0.89)	...	23.5 (0.68)
2011 full year	17.3 (0.29)	61.2 (0.51)	...	23.0 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.4 (0.49)	61.3 (0.89)	...	22.7 (0.67)
Quarter 2	17.4 (0.48)	61.4 (0.83)	...	22.5 (0.59)
Quarter 3	17.3 (0.54)	60.8 (0.95)	...	23.3 (0.68)
Quarter 4	16.9 (0.51)	61.1 (0.86)	...	23.3 (0.63)
2012 full year	16.9 (0.27)	61.0 (0.47)	...	23.5 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.6 (0.56)	60.2 (0.93)	...	23.5 (0.64)
Quarter 2	16.0 (0.48)	63.0 (0.90)	...	22.6 (0.68)
Quarter 3	17.0 (0.50)	60.3 (0.84)	...	24.2 (0.67)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.47)	60.3 (0.80)	...	23.8 (0.59)
2013 full year	16.6 (0.30)	61.0 (0.52)	...	23.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.54)	60.3 (0.91)	...	23.9 (0.65)
Quarter 2	16.4 (0.49)	62.1 (0.82)	...	22.9 (0.59)
Quarter 3	16.5 (0.48)	61.2 (0.85)	...	23.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	16.2 (0.53)	60.5 (0.93)	...	24.5 (0.68)
2014 full year	13.3 (0.26)	63.6 (0.46)	2.2 (0.10)	24.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.47)	61.8 (0.85)	1.4 (0.11)	24.2 (0.68)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.50)	63.8 (0.81)	2.4 (0.17)	24.7 (0.61)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.44)	64.0 (0.85)	2.5 (0.20)	24.0 (0.62)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.42)	64.4 (0.90)	2.5 (0.18)	25.0 (0.74)
2015 full year	10.5 (0.22)	65.6 (0.50)	3.8 (0.14)	25.3 (0.43)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.40)	66.5 (0.88)	3.6 (0.22)	24.2 (0.74)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.36)	66.7 (0.81)	4.0 (0.24)	24.6 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.43)	64.5 (0.93)	4.2 (0.29)	26.1 (0.77)
Quarter 4	10.3 (0.41)	64.7 (0.95)	3.4 (0.24)	26.3 (0.81)
2016 full year	10.4 (0.31)	65.0 (0.48)	4.1 (0.13)	26.3 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.0 (0.39)	66.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.23)	25.7 (0.64)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.46)	63.9 (0.79)	4.1 (0.26)	26.8 (0.75)
Quarter 3	10.1 (0.44)	64.4 (0.77)	4.1 (0.29)	27.4 (0.71)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.49)	65.6 (0.81)	4.3 (0.26)	25.2 (0.71)
2017 full year	10.7 (0.29)	65.4 (0.46)	3.7 (0.13)	25.3 (0.39)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.41)	66.0 (0.77)	4.0 (0.22)	25.3 (0.59)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.44)	64.4 (0.63)	3.5 (0.24)	26.4 (0.74)
Quarter 3	10.7 (0.54)	65.1 (0.92)	3.6 (0.29)	25.6 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.0 (0.42)	65.7 (0.88)	3.6 (0.29)	24.6 (0.71)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	10.3 (0.42)	65.8 (0.80)	3.6 (0.25)	25.4 (0.69)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.42)	65.8 (0.80)	3.6 (0.25)	25.4 (0.69)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
0-17 years				
2010 full year	7.8 (0.32)	53.8 (0.75)	...	39.8 (0.73)
Quarter 1	7.4 (0.51)	55.4 (1.47)	...	38.5 (1.41)
Quarter 2	9.1 (0.79)	53.0 (1.30)	...	39.3 (1.19)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.56)	53.7 (1.35)	...	39.7 (1.31)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.46)	53.0 (1.35)	...	41.6 (1.30)
2011 full year	7.0 (0.27)	53.3 (0.76)	...	41.0 (0.74)
Quarter 1	6.9 (0.50)	54.4 (1.40)	...	40.3 (1.35)
Quarter 2	7.7 (0.48)	53.7 (1.23)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.53)	52.3 (1.46)	...	42.1 (1.38)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.45)	53.0 (1.33)	...	41.5 (1.29)
2012 full year	6.6 (0.27)	52.8 (0.73)	...	42.1 (0.72)
Quarter 1	6.7 (0.55)	51.6 (1.35)	...	43.0 (1.24)
Quarter 2	6.4 (0.57)	55.3 (1.34)	...	39.9 (1.38)
Quarter 3	6.8 (0.50)	52.0 (1.30)	...	43.0 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.4 (0.44)	52.4 (1.33)	...	42.3 (1.25)
2013 full year	6.5 (0.26)	52.6 (0.76)	...	42.2 (0.70)
Quarter 1	7.1 (0.52)	51.5 (1.45)	...	42.5 (1.30)
Quarter 2	7.1 (0.51)	54.1 (1.31)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	5.9 (0.49)	52.7 (1.39)	...	42.7 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.0 (0.47)	52.0 (1.34)	...	43.6 (1.24)
2014 full year	5.5 (0.27)	53.7 (0.68)	0.9 (0.11)	42.2 (0.65)
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.55)	51.7 (1.34)	0.5 (0.14)	43.0 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.6 (0.59)	53.6 (1.28)	1.0 (0.17)	42.5 (1.24)
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.46)	54.6 (1.31)	1.0 (0.19)	40.9 (1.24)
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.40)	54.5 (1.38)	1.3 (0.28)	42.9 (1.39)
2015 full year	4.5 (0.24)	54.7 (0.78)	2.0 (0.18)	42.2 (0.79)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.50)	56.3 (1.44)	1.6 (0.23)	40.4 (1.38)
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.48)	55.7 (1.34)	1.9 (0.29)	41.1 (1.32)
Quarter 3	4.5 (0.46)	53.3 (1.49)	2.5 (0.39)	43.7 (1.45)
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.43)	53.6 (1.53)	1.9 (0.32)	43.5 (1.54)
2016 full year	5.1 (0.31)	53.8 (0.71)	2.5 (0.17)	43.0 (0.65)
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.46)	54.9 (1.34)	2.2 (0.27)	42.1 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.60)	52.9 (1.46)	2.4 (0.32)	43.3 (1.43)
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.56)	52.6 (1.37)	2.4 (0.38)	44.9 (1.38)
Quarter 4	5.6 (0.46)	54.9 (1.31)	3.0 (0.37)	41.5 (1.22)
2017 full year	5.0 (0.40)	55.0 (0.67)	1.9 (0.18)	41.3 (0.77)
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.61)	54.1 (1.25)	1.9 (0.27)	42.3 (1.22)
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.60)	53.6 (1.11)	1.7 (0.22)	43.3 (1.34)
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.71)	55.7 (1.48)	2.2 (0.46)	40.5 (1.35)
Quarter 4	5.3 (0.57)	56.3 (1.50)	2.1 (0.33)	39.7 (1.49)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.6 (0.44)	54.6 (1.34)	2.0 (0.33)	41.9 (1.36)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.44)	54.6 (1.34)	2.0 (0.33)	41.9 (1.36)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
18-29 years				
2010 full year	30.9 (0.56)	53.4 (0.64)	...	16.2 (0.45)
Quarter 1	30.6 (1.13)	53.4 (1.34)	...	16.6 (0.92)
Quarter 2	31.9 (1.16)	54.0 (1.25)	...	14.4 (0.73)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.01)	52.2 (1.11)	...	16.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.08)	54.2 (1.31)	...	17.4 (0.86)
2011 full year	27.7 (0.57)	56.4 (0.69)	...	16.7 (0.48)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.01)	55.8 (1.34)	...	17.1 (0.92)
Quarter 2	27.6 (1.02)	57.4 (1.23)	...	16.0 (0.71)
Quarter 3	28.1 (1.10)	55.6 (1.28)	...	17.0 (0.87)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.02)	56.9 (1.16)	...	16.8 (0.75)
2012 full year	26.9 (0.54)	56.5 (0.64)	...	17.5 (0.47)
Quarter 1	28.2 (1.10)	54.7 (0.33)	...	17.9 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.09)	58.4 (1.42)	...	17.6 (0.85)
Quarter 3	27.4 (0.99)	55.3 (1.27)	...	18.0 (0.94)
Quarter 4	26.9 (1.12)	57.6 (1.30)	...	16.6 (0.77)
2013 full year	26.1 (0.59)	57.6 (0.68)	...	16.9 (0.46)
Quarter 1	26.5 (1.02)	56.0 (1.24)	...	18.1 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.06)	58.5 (1.21)	...	17.1 (0.87)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.06)	58.8 (1.23)	...	16.1 (0.90)
Quarter 4	26.8 (1.13)	57.2 (1.42)	...	16.5 (0.91)
2014 full year	20.6 (0.49)	61.4 (0.68)	2.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.50)
Quarter 1	22.2 (0.91)	59.7 (1.36)	1.3 (0.21)	19.0 (0.97)
Quarter 2	19.8 (0.89)	62.2 (1.19)	2.4 (0.31)	18.8 (0.95)
Quarter 3	21.5 (0.99)	61.0 (1.34)	2.3 (0.28)	18.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	19.1 (0.86)	62.4 (1.25)	2.5 (0.30)	19.7 (0.97)
2015 full year	16.5 (0.50)	64.2 (0.68)	3.4 (0.23)	20.2 (0.54)
Quarter 1	17.2 (0.87)	64.0 (1.16)	3.0 (0.42)	19.8 (0.99)
Quarter 2	15.2 (0.74)	65.4 (1.22)	4.0 (0.39)	20.3 (0.97)
Quarter 3	16.9 (0.84)	64.1 (1.18)	3.8 (0.49)	19.7 (0.93)
Quarter 4	16.5 (0.97)	63.4 (1.33)	2.8 (0.36)	21.1 (0.98)
2016 full year	15.2 (0.55)	63.2 (0.66)	3.8 (0.18)	22.8 (0.60)
Quarter 1	15.1 (0.87)	64.1 (1.07)	3.1 (0.37)	21.7 (1.04)
Quarter 2	16.3 (0.91)	61.2 (1.15)	3.9 (0.45)	24.0 (1.09)
Quarter 3	13.9 (0.80)	63.0 (1.14)	3.9 (0.42)	24.3 (1.04)
Quarter 4	15.4 (1.04)	64.5 (1.46)	4.1 (0.39)	21.1 (1.15)
2017 full year	15.8 (0.50)	64.1 (0.78)	3.5 (0.17)	21.0 (0.56)
Quarter 1	15.3 (0.78)	65.8 (1.29)	4.0 (0.37)	19.7 (1.01)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.87)	62.6 (1.14)	3.1 (0.35)	22.4 (1.06)
Quarter 3	15.4 (0.93)	63.9 (1.27)	3.2 (0.39)	21.8 (0.95)
Quarter 4	16.3 (0.93)	64.0 (1.32)	3.8 (0.44)	20.8 (1.03)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	14.7 (0.80)	66.2 (1.31)	3.5 (0.42)	20.2 (1.06)
Quarter 1	14.7 (0.80)	66.2 (1.31)	3.5 (0.42)	20.2 (1.06)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
30-64 years				
2010 full year	19.1 (0.36)	67.9 (0.49)	...	14.5 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.2 (0.64)	69.8 (0.88)	...	13.6 (0.53)
Quarter 2	20.0 (0.83)	67.7 (0.95)	...	13.9 (0.48)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.64)	67.2 (0.79)	...	14.5 (0.54)
Quarter 4	18.6 (0.59)	67.0 (0.82)	...	16.0 (0.56)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.34)	67.0 (0.44)	...	15.6 (0.29)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.62)	67.0 (0.79)	...	15.4 (0.52)
Quarter 2	18.9 (0.60)	67.0 (0.80)	...	15.5 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.58)	67.3 (0.82)	...	15.5 (0.50)
Quarter 4	18.7 (0.59)	67.0 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.58)
2012 full year	18.7 (0.31)	66.8 (0.43)	...	16.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	19.4 (0.65)	66.7 (0.85)	...	15.3 (0.52)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.54)	68.6 (0.78)	...	15.4 (0.51)
Quarter 3	18.6 (0.58)	66.4 (0.80)	...	16.6 (0.57)
Quarter 4	19.2 (0.53)	65.3 (0.72)	...	16.8 (0.53)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.36)	66.6 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.9 (0.68)	66.4 (0.84)	...	16.4 (0.56)
Quarter 2	18.1 (0.59)	67.5 (0.75)	...	16.1 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.7 (0.57)	66.5 (0.76)	...	16.6 (0.52)
Quarter 4	17.8 (0.63)	66.2 (0.88)	...	17.6 (0.59)
2014 full year	14.7 (0.30)	69.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	17.3 (0.33)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.58)	67.8 (0.74)	1.8 (0.16)	16.5 (0.54)
Quarter 2	14.1 (0.57)	69.6 (0.75)	3.1 (0.23)	17.7 (0.57)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.51)	69.9 (0.81)	3.4 (0.27)	17.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	13.7 (0.53)	70.2 (0.85)	3.1 (0.22)	17.7 (0.66)
2015 full year	11.5 (0.25)	71.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.17)	18.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.45)	72.7 (0.76)	4.9 (0.28)	17.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.45)	72.7 (0.72)	5.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.9 (0.52)	70.4 (0.88)	5.2 (0.31)	19.3 (0.71)
Quarter 4	11.2 (0.48)	70.9 (0.86)	4.3 (0.32)	19.4 (0.74)
2016 full year	11.4 (0.34)	71.3 (0.39)	5.1 (0.17)	19.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	10.8 (0.45)	72.5 (0.72)	5.3 (0.29)	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 2	11.7 (0.49)	70.5 (0.61)	5.1 (0.31)	19.3 (0.58)
Quarter 3	11.5 (0.49)	70.8 (0.62)	5.1 (0.35)	19.5 (0.55)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.52)	71.5 (0.64)	5.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.55)
2017 full year	11.7 (0.31)	71.1 (0.39)	4.6 (0.18)	18.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	11.0 (0.51)	72.2 (0.75)	5.0 (0.29)	18.6 (0.59)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.51)	70.5 (0.56)	4.6 (0.33)	19.2 (0.66)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.57)	70.3 (0.76)	4.4 (0.34)	19.3 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.49)	71.1 (0.73)	4.3 (0.38)	18.2 (0.54)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	11.7 (0.57)	71.4 (0.66)	4.4 (0.30)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.57)	71.4 (0.66)	4.4 (0.30)	18.9 (0.54)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	22.3 (0.35)	64.1 (0.46)	...	15.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	21.5 (0.66)	65.5 (0.88)	...	14.4 (0.54)
Quarter 2	23.2 (0.80)	64.0 (0.89)	...	14.0 (0.44)
Quarter 3	23.0 (0.58)	63.2 (0.73)	...	15.0 (0.51)
Quarter 4	21.4 (0.60)	63.6 (0.81)	...	16.4 (0.53)
2011 full year	21.3 (0.34)	64.2 (0.45)	...	15.9 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.6 (0.59)	64.0 (0.79)	...	15.9 (0.50)
Quarter 2	21.2 (0.59)	64.5 (0.79)	...	15.6 (0.47)
Quarter 3	21.3 (0.62)	64.2 (0.84)	...	15.9 (0.52)
Quarter 4	21.0 (0.62)	64.3 (0.78)	...	16.2 (0.51)
2012 full year	20.9 (0.31)	64.1 (0.42)	...	16.4 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.7 (0.66)	63.6 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 2	19.6 (0.59)	65.9 (0.83)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.9 (0.57)	63.5 (0.79)	...	17.0 (0.55)
Quarter 4	21.3 (0.58)	63.3 (0.73)	...	16.8 (0.50)
2013 full year	20.4 (0.37)	64.2 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.30)
Quarter 1	20.9 (0.64)	63.6 (0.79)	...	16.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	19.9 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)	...	16.3 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.6 (0.59)	64.5 (0.74)	...	16.4 (0.48)
Quarter 4	20.1 (0.64)	63.8 (0.87)	...	17.3 (0.57)
2014 full year	16.3 (0.31)	67.3 (0.43)	2.7 (0.11)	17.7 (0.32)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.55)	65.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.13)	17.1 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.6 (0.57)	67.7 (0.73)	2.9 (0.21)	18.0 (0.53)
Quarter 3	16.2 (0.53)	67.6 (0.80)	3.1 (0.23)	17.6 (0.53)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.52)	68.1 (0.81)	2.9 (0.19)	18.2 (0.62)
2015 full year	12.8 (0.27)	69.7 (0.43)	4.5 (0.16)	18.9 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.0 (0.45)	70.4 (0.77)	4.4 (0.27)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	12.4 (0.43)	70.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.27)	18.3 (0.60)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.51)	68.8 (0.83)	4.9 (0.29)	19.4 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.6 (0.52)	69.0 (0.84)	3.9 (0.27)	19.9 (0.66)
2016 full year	12.4 (0.36)	69.2 (0.41)	4.7 (0.15)	20.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.9 (0.47)	70.2 (0.70)	4.7 (0.27)	19.5 (0.51)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.52)	68.1 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)	20.5 (0.62)
Quarter 3	12.1 (0.48)	68.8 (0.66)	4.8 (0.30)	20.8 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.7 (0.56)	69.6 (0.70)	4.8 (0.26)	19.1 (0.57)
2017 full year	12.8 (0.32)	69.3 (0.41)	4.3 (0.15)	19.3 (0.30)
Quarter 1	12.1 (0.43)	70.5 (0.67)	4.8 (0.24)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.48)	68.4 (0.58)	4.2 (0.28)	20.0 (0.65)
Quarter 3	12.9 (0.59)	68.6 (0.79)	4.1 (0.28)	20.0 (0.56)
Quarter 4	13.2 (0.50)	69.2 (0.76)	4.2 (0.32)	18.9 (0.55)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	12.5 (0.52)	70.0 (0.69)	4.2 (0.29)	19.2 (0.52)
Quarter 1	12.5 (0.52)	70.0 (0.69)	4.2 (0.29)	19.2 (0.52)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Male				
2010 full year	25.3 (0.44)	63.4 (0.51)	...	12.5 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.7 (0.84)	64.7 (0.93)	...	12.0 (0.54)
Quarter 2	26.4 (0.93)	63.5 (0.99)	...	11.2 (0.49)
Quarter 3	26.3 (0.75)	62.2 (0.82)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 4	24.0 (0.74)	63.3 (0.87)	...	14.1 (0.55)
2011 full year	23.7 (0.40)	63.9 (0.49)	...	13.8 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.72)	63.7 (0.86)	...	13.6 (0.52)
Quarter 2	23.8 (0.72)	64.0 (0.92)	...	13.5 (0.51)
Quarter 3	23.4 (0.75)	64.2 (0.90)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	23.6 (0.69)	63.8 (0.82)	...	14.0 (0.53)
2012 full year	23.2 (0.38)	64.0 (0.46)	...	14.2 (0.31)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.78)	63.6 (0.92)	...	13.8 (0.54)
Quarter 2	21.6 (0.68)	66.1 (0.90)	...	13.9 (0.58)
Quarter 3	23.5 (0.71)	63.5 (0.82)	...	14.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	23.8 (0.71)	62.7 (0.84)	...	14.5 (0.54)
2013 full year	22.5 (0.42)	64.6 (0.49)	...	14.2 (0.32)
Quarter 1	23.3 (0.80)	63.9 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.58)
Quarter 2	22.7 (0.72)	64.3 (0.84)	...	14.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	22.3 (0.70)	65.0 (0.80)	...	14.1 (0.54)
Quarter 4	21.9 (0.78)	65.0 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.56)
2014 full year	18.3 (0.38)	67.7 (0.47)	2.4 (0.12)	15.2 (0.36)
Quarter 1	20.0 (0.66)	66.3 (0.84)	1.6 (0.14)	14.9 (0.59)
Quarter 2	17.8 (0.72)	67.8 (0.79)	2.7 (0.24)	15.7 (0.64)
Quarter 3	18.1 (0.66)	67.8 (0.85)	2.7 (0.24)	15.4 (0.58)
Quarter 4	17.3 (0.65)	68.7 (0.92)	2.8 (0.21)	15.1 (0.66)
2015 full year	14.9 (0.31)	69.9 (0.47)	4.1 (0.18)	16.6 (0.37)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.55)	70.6 (0.88)	3.9 (0.31)	15.6 (0.69)
Quarter 2	14.3 (0.53)	71.6 (0.81)	4.7 (0.30)	15.4 (0.62)
Quarter 3	15.8 (0.65)	68.3 (0.88)	4.1 (0.32)	17.3 (0.66)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.67)	69.1 (0.96)	3.7 (0.32)	18.2 (0.74)
2016 full year	14.4 (0.42)	69.8 (0.41)	4.7 (0.16)	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	13.8 (0.57)	71.0 (0.73)	4.5 (0.30)	16.9 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.1 (0.69)	68.7 (0.68)	4.5 (0.30)	17.7 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.2 (0.54)	69.2 (0.77)	4.9 (0.32)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 4	14.6 (0.65)	70.1 (0.72)	4.7 (0.29)	16.8 (0.61)
2017 full year	14.5 (0.36)	69.7 (0.40)	4.0 (0.16)	17.3 (0.31)
Quarter 1	13.6 (0.57)	71.1 (0.77)	4.7 (0.30)	16.9 (0.70)
Quarter 2	14.4 (0.60)	69.0 (0.76)	3.9 (0.24)	17.9 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.8 (0.70)	68.8 (0.85)	3.7 (0.30)	18.0 (0.66)
Quarter 4	15.0 (0.59)	69.6 (0.80)	3.8 (0.34)	16.6 (0.60)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	14.1 (0.71)	70.4 (0.83)	3.9 (0.32)	17.3 (0.69)
Quarter 1	14.1 (0.71)	70.4 (0.83)	3.9 (0.32)	17.3 (0.69)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Female				
2010 full year	19.3 (0.32)	64.7 (0.47)	...	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.65)	66.2 (0.95)	...	16.8 (0.68)
Quarter 2	20.1 (0.76)	64.5 (0.92)	...	16.8 (0.55)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.57)	64.2 (0.80)	...	17.3 (0.67)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.60)	64.0 (0.87)	...	18.6 (0.68)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.36)	64.5 (0.47)	...	18.0 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.59)	64.3 (0.86)	...	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	18.6 (0.59)	64.9 (0.81)	...	17.8 (0.57)
Quarter 3	19.3 (0.64)	64.1 (0.89)	...	17.8 (0.65)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.93)	...	18.4 (0.66)
2012 full year	18.6 (0.33)	64.2 (0.44)	...	18.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.6 (0.66)	63.5 (0.90)	...	18.0 (0.61)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.60)	65.8 (0.86)	...	18.0 (0.57)
Quarter 3	18.5 (0.61)	63.5 (0.88)	...	19.5 (0.66)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.59)	63.9 (0.76)	...	18.9 (0.59)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.37)	64.0 (0.51)	...	19.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	18.7 (0.62)	63.4 (0.85)	...	19.3 (0.65)
Quarter 2	17.3 (0.57)	65.9 (0.79)	...	18.4 (0.59)
Quarter 3	18.9 (0.60)	63.9 (0.81)	...	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.67)	62.6 (0.96)	...	20.2 (0.73)
2014 full year	14.3 (0.30)	66.9 (0.46)	2.9 (0.13)	20.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	16.8 (0.59)	65.1 (0.86)	1.8 (0.18)	19.3 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.56)	67.6 (0.84)	3.1 (0.23)	20.2 (0.64)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.52)	67.4 (0.89)	3.5 (0.28)	19.7 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.9 (0.54)	67.6 (0.85)	3.1 (0.23)	21.2 (0.73)
2015 full year	10.8 (0.29)	69.6 (0.47)	4.8 (0.17)	21.2 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.46)	70.2 (0.80)	4.8 (0.30)	20.5 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.45)	70.0 (0.75)	4.8 (0.32)	21.1 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.53)	69.3 (0.95)	5.6 (0.35)	21.5 (0.81)
Quarter 4	10.9 (0.53)	68.8 (0.89)	4.2 (0.31)	21.5 (0.76)
2016 full year	10.5 (0.36)	68.6 (0.48)	4.8 (0.16)	22.5 (0.45)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.49)	69.5 (0.84)	4.8 (0.31)	22.0 (0.66)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.47)	67.5 (0.79)	5.0 (0.33)	23.2 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.2 (0.54)	68.3 (0.75)	4.7 (0.35)	23.4 (0.63)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.60)	69.2 (0.87)	4.8 (0.29)	21.3 (0.73)
2017 full year	11.2 (0.33)	68.8 (0.49)	4.6 (0.16)	21.3 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.47)	70.0 (0.74)	4.8 (0.27)	20.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.54)	67.9 (0.60)	4.5 (0.39)	22.1 (0.79)
Quarter 3	11.1 (0.60)	68.4 (0.86)	4.6 (0.31)	21.9 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.5 (0.55)	68.8 (0.88)	4.5 (0.35)	21.0 (0.68)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	10.9 (0.52)	69.7 (0.77)	4.4 (0.34)	21.1 (0.58)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.52)	69.7 (0.77)	4.4 (0.34)	21.1 (0.58)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Hispanic or Latino ⁵				
2010 full year	43.2 (0.91)	41.1 (0.85)	...	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.4 (1.72)	42.9 (1.67)	...	15.4 (1.10)
Quarter 2	44.9 (1.39)	39.7 (1.37)	...	15.8 (0.92)
Quarter 3	44.1 (1.78)	40.5 (1.69)	...	15.8 (0.98)
Quarter 4	41.5 (1.38)	41.1 (1.45)	...	18.1 (1.00)
2011 full year	42.2 (0.89)	40.3 (0.82)	...	18.1 (0.63)
Quarter 1	42.0 (1.60)	41.2 (1.95)	...	17.1 (1.18)
Quarter 2	41.4 (1.46)	40.2 (1.31)	...	19.0 (0.86)
Quarter 3	42.6 (1.38)	39.5 (1.41)	...	18.6 (1.10)
Quarter 4	42.7 (1.57)	40.2 (1.39)	...	17.6 (1.00)
2012 full year	41.3 (0.89)	40.4 (0.73)	...	19.0 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.6 (1.72)	41.0 (1.68)	...	17.1 (1.02)
Quarter 2	39.7 (1.29)	42.0 (1.49)	...	19.3 (1.04)
Quarter 3	40.5 (1.55)	39.8 (1.34)	...	20.1 (1.39)
Quarter 4	42.2 (1.58)	38.8 (1.42)	...	19.7 (1.03)
2013 full year	40.6 (0.88)	42.1 (0.70)	...	18.0 (0.62)
Quarter 1	41.4 (1.95)	40.7 (1.52)	...	18.6 (1.17)
Quarter 2	41.3 (1.51)	41.9 (1.24)	...	17.5 (0.94)
Quarter 3	39.5 (1.38)	43.0 (1.49)	...	18.1 (1.11)
Quarter 4	40.3 (1.47)	42.7 (1.40)	...	17.7 (0.95)
2014 full year	33.7 (0.76)	46.4 (0.86)	2.6 (0.30)	20.6 (0.73)
Quarter 1	35.7 (1.43)	44.8 (1.62)	1.4 (0.30)	20.1 (1.09)
Quarter 2	33.2 (1.42)	47.2 (1.55)	3.0 (0.61)	20.3 (1.16)
Quarter 3	34.0 (1.40)	46.8 (1.44)	3.4 (0.55)	19.8 (1.12)
Quarter 4	31.8 (1.47)	47.0 (1.54)	2.6 (0.37)	22.1 (1.22)
2015 full year	27.7 (0.72)	50.0 (0.85)	5.1 (0.40)	23.0 (0.84)
Quarter 1	28.3 (1.24)	49.8 (1.42)	5.4 (0.55)	22.7 (1.26)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.30)	53.2 (1.46)	4.2 (0.58)	21.4 (1.28)
Quarter 3	29.3 (1.33)	48.2 (1.40)	5.3 (0.65)	23.1 (1.25)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.36)	48.8 (1.56)	5.4 (0.66)	24.7 (1.41)
2016 full year	25.0 (1.20)	51.4 (1.08)	5.2 (0.40)	24.9 (1.15)
Quarter 1	24.5 (1.31)	51.6 (1.88)	5.1 (0.65)	25.2 (1.72)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.93)	50.4 (2.23)	5.0 (0.76)	25.4 (2.08)
Quarter 3	24.5 (1.74)	50.6 (1.78)	5.1 (0.81)	26.7 (1.52)
Quarter 4	25.9 (1.79)	53.1 (1.60)	5.8 (0.81)	22.3 (1.24)
2017 full year	27.2 (0.99)	50.2 (1.27)	4.3 (0.42)	23.7 (0.96)
Quarter 1	24.1 (1.38)	52.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.63)	24.3 (1.64)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.34)	48.8 (1.57)	4.3 (0.93)	23.8 (1.69)
Quarter 3	28.6 (2.08)	49.3 (2.48)	4.4 (0.74)	23.5 (1.59)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.12)	50.4 (1.72)	4.1 (0.73)	23.5 (1.22)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	24.2 (2.16)	53.7 (1.98)	3.9 (0.66)	22.6 (1.52)
Quarter 1	24.2 (2.16)	53.7 (1.98)	3.9 (0.66)	22.6 (1.52)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic white, single race				
2010 full year	16.4 (0.35)	72.2 (0.52)	...	12.8 (0.34)
Quarter 1	15.6 (0.63)	73.4 (0.93)	...	12.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	17.0 (0.65)	72.7 (0.83)	...	11.7 (0.49)
Quarter 3	16.7 (0.64)	71.5 (0.92)	...	13.0 (0.63)
Quarter 4	16.1 (0.66)	71.4 (0.89)	...	14.1 (0.61)
2011 full year	15.6 (0.35)	72.5 (0.48)	...	13.4 (0.31)
Quarter 1	16.1 (0.64)	71.8 (0.87)	...	13.6 (0.57)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.60)	72.9 (0.85)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 3	15.7 (0.64)	72.6 (0.86)	...	13.3 (0.61)
Quarter 4	14.8 (0.59)	72.8 (0.94)	...	14.1 (0.62)
2012 full year	15.1 (0.31)	72.7 (0.46)	...	13.7 (0.33)
Quarter 1	16.0 (0.67)	72.3 (0.88)	...	13.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	14.2 (0.62)	74.5 (0.83)	...	13.1 (0.51)
Quarter 3	15.1 (0.58)	71.9 (0.87)	...	14.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.59)	72.3 (0.85)	...	13.9 (0.57)
2013 full year	14.5 (0.34)	72.7 (0.49)	...	14.4 (0.32)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.62)	71.8 (0.91)	...	14.6 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.54)	73.6 (0.82)	...	14.2 (0.61)
Quarter 3	14.7 (0.61)	72.8 (0.80)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	14.0 (0.61)	72.6 (0.96)	...	14.7 (0.67)
2014 full year	11.6 (0.29)	75.3 (0.47)	2.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.5 (0.58)	73.7 (0.87)	1.6 (0.16)	14.1 (0.66)
Quarter 2	11.1 (0.58)	75.5 (0.81)	2.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.4 (0.52)	75.6 (0.88)	2.9 (0.28)	14.6 (0.67)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.55)	76.2 (0.93)	2.8 (0.24)	14.8 (0.71)
2015 full year	8.7 (0.25)	77.3 (0.47)	4.3 (0.18)	15.7 (0.42)
Quarter 1	8.7 (0.50)	78.6 (0.78)	4.0 (0.30)	14.4 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.8 (0.47)	78.0 (0.78)	4.7 (0.33)	14.9 (0.68)
Quarter 3	8.9 (0.48)	75.7 (0.93)	4.6 (0.39)	17.0 (0.80)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.55)	77.0 (0.96)	3.7 (0.36)	16.2 (0.81)
2016 full year	8.6 (0.25)	76.6 (0.38)	4.6 (0.16)	16.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	8.4 (0.47)	77.8 (0.60)	4.4 (0.32)	15.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	9.0 (0.41)	75.0 (0.72)	4.7 (0.30)	17.6 (0.59)
Quarter 3	7.9 (0.41)	76.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.35)	17.1 (0.60)
Quarter 4	8.9 (0.44)	76.8 (0.59)	4.7 (0.29)	15.9 (0.57)
2017 full year	8.5 (0.28)	77.2 (0.41)	4.3 (0.16)	15.8 (0.32)
Quarter 1	8.5 (0.49)	78.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.32)	14.8 (0.51)
Quarter 2	8.7 (0.43)	76.6 (0.72)	4.2 (0.27)	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.46)	77.0 (0.72)	3.9 (0.35)	16.4 (0.65)
Quarter 4	8.8 (0.56)	76.5 (0.83)	4.0 (0.36)	16.1 (0.59)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	8.9 (0.43)	77.2 (0.78)	4.0 (0.29)	15.8 (0.63)
Quarter 1	8.9 (0.43)	77.2 (0.78)	4.0 (0.29)	15.8 (0.63)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic black, single race				
2010 full year	27.2 (0.75)	49.3 (0.81)	...	25.3 (0.70)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.41)	49.5 (1.60)	...	24.3 (1.41)
Quarter 2	26.5 (1.33)	49.4 (1.72)	...	25.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	28.6 (1.14)	48.6 (1.35)	...	24.8 (1.31)
Quarter 4	25.6 (1.33)	49.6 (1.80)	...	26.3 (1.46)
2011 full year	24.8 (0.65)	50.5 (0.79)	...	26.2 (0.75)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.26)	52.2 (1.67)	...	25.8 (1.18)
Quarter 2	24.2 (1.24)	51.1 (1.55)	...	26.5 (1.44)
Quarter 3	25.0 (1.16)	50.1 (1.49)	...	25.9 (1.27)
Quarter 4	26.2 (1.44)	48.8 (1.57)	...	26.6 (1.49)
2012 full year	23.6 (0.61)	50.8 (0.75)	...	27.0 (0.68)
Quarter 1	26.0 (1.19)	46.3 (1.50)	...	29.1 (1.21)
Quarter 2	21.9 (1.34)	53.1 (1.93)	...	25.8 (1.40)
Quarter 3	24.1 (1.05)	51.7 (1.47)	...	25.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	22.6 (1.25)	52.2 (1.52)	...	27.3 (1.34)
2013 full year	24.9 (0.62)	50.0 (0.91)	...	26.6 (0.80)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.16)	50.6 (1.58)	...	25.0 (1.37)
Quarter 2	23.6 (1.23)	50.8 (1.68)	...	26.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.23)	50.3 (1.45)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	24.6 (1.39)	48.3 (1.70)	...	28.7 (1.55)
2014 full year	17.7 (0.60)	53.4 (0.84)	2.9 (0.27)	30.5 (0.73)
Quarter 1	20.2 (1.16)	51.6 (1.67)	1.4 (0.38)	29.7 (1.30)
Quarter 2	15.9 (1.04)	54.4 (1.73)	3.7 (0.51)	31.1 (1.53)
Quarter 3	17.5 (1.00)	52.6 (1.81)	3.3 (0.48)	31.5 (1.54)
Quarter 4	17.2 (1.16)	55.0 (1.82)	3.3 (0.55)	29.8 (1.59)
2015 full year	14.4 (0.57)	57.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.34)	29.7 (0.84)
Quarter 1	15.6 (1.00)	56.7 (1.50)	4.1 (0.73)	29.7 (1.46)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.97)	57.9 (1.72)	4.2 (0.61)	30.5 (1.37)
Quarter 3	14.7 (1.17)	60.3 (1.55)	4.4 (0.53)	27.2 (1.18)
Quarter 4	14.0 (1.14)	56.5 (1.99)	3.2 (0.48)	31.4 (1.89)
2016 full year	15.0 (0.62)	56.7 (0.95)	4.1 (0.36)	29.9 (1.06)
Quarter 1	13.0 (1.34)	58.8 (1.86)	4.6 (0.63)	29.6 (1.66)
Quarter 2	16.7 (1.17)	55.7 (1.96)	4.7 (0.66)	29.4 (1.84)
Quarter 3	15.7 (1.20)	56.7 (1.70)	3.6 (0.71)	29.7 (1.47)
Quarter 4	14.6 (1.29)	55.6 (1.68)	3.7 (0.56)	31.1 (1.55)
2017 full year	14.1 (0.63)	57.0 (0.99)	3.4 (0.34)	30.3 (0.85)
Quarter 1	14.2 (1.18)	55.9 (1.18)	3.7 (0.46)	31.7 (1.28)
Quarter 2	11.8 (1.36)	57.4 (1.72)	3.5 (0.59)	31.9 (1.59)
Quarter 3	14.4 (1.14)	55.4 (1.77)	2.7 (0.72)	31.8 (1.87)
Quarter 4	15.7 (1.26)	58.7 (2.21)	3.8 (0.80)	26.6 (2.16)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	14.1 (1.46)	58.0 (1.98)	4.9 (1.05)	30.9 (1.96)
Quarter 1	14.1 (1.46)	58.0 (1.98)	4.9 (1.05)	30.9 (1.96)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁵Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Emily P. Zammiti and Robin A. Cohen of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Poor (<100% FPL)				
2010 full year	42.2 (0.99)	19.6 (0.89)	...	38.8 (0.97)
Quarter 1	44.0 (1.79)	17.6 (0.68)	...	39.1 (1.82)
Quarter 2	43.5 (1.87)	19.4 (1.67)	...	37.5 (1.83)
Quarter 3	43.7 (1.75)	17.0 (1.50)	...	40.0 (1.75)
Quarter 4	38.1 (1.58)	24.1 (1.61)	...	38.6 (1.74)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.91)	21.2 (1.02)	...	39.6 (0.93)
Quarter 1	39.8 (0.64)	21.6 (1.79)	...	39.3 (1.67)
Quarter 2	37.2 (1.83)	23.8 (2.48)	...	39.9 (1.87)
Quarter 3	42.2 (1.84)	17.1 (1.86)	...	41.7 (1.64)
Quarter 4	41.1 (1.84)	22.1 (1.98)	...	37.5 (1.83)
2012 full year	40.1 (0.90)	20.2 (1.09)	...	40.8 (0.94)
Quarter 1	42.7 (1.62)	19.6 (1.69)	...	38.6 (1.60)
Quarter 2	38.9 (2.03)	21.0 (3.13)	...	41.3 (1.71)
Quarter 3	41.0 (1.43)	17.2 (1.46)	...	42.3 (1.82)
Quarter 4	37.6 (1.58)	22.6 (1.96)	...	40.9 (1.62)
2013 full year	39.3 (1.00)	19.0 (0.97)	...	42.4 (0.95)
Quarter 1	39.1 (1.74)	19.5 (1.87)	...	42.4 (1.91)
Quarter 2	38.9 (1.79)	19.0 (2.22)	...	42.7 (1.76)
Quarter 3	40.2 (1.90)	18.1 (2.26)	...	42.3 (1.76)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.77)	19.3 (1.70)	...	42.3 (1.77)
2014 full year	32.3 (0.93)	21.9 (0.92)	2.2 (0.20)	46.6 (0.95)
Quarter 1	34.9 (1.53)	20.5 (1.59)	1.0 (0.27)	45.4 (1.74)
Quarter 2	33.5 (2.03)	20.2 (1.61)	2.5 (0.49)	47.0 (2.11)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.78)	21.5 (2.06)	2.1 (0.37)	47.5 (1.70)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.72)	25.1 (2.00)	3.2 (0.50)	46.5 (1.88)
2015 full year	25.2 (0.90)	24.3 (1.04)	3.8 (0.39)	51.7 (1.08)
Quarter 1	28.0 (1.57)	23.1 (1.50)	3.6 (0.65)	50.3 (2.06)
Quarter 2	25.0 (1.51)	24.6 (1.97)	4.3 (0.85)	51.6 (1.93)
Quarter 3	25.2 (1.70)	23.5 (2.67)	4.6 (0.82)	52.7 (2.55)
Quarter 4	22.4 (1.63)	25.9 (2.20)	2.7 (0.53)	52.4 (1.95)
2016 full year	26.2 (1.31)	21.6 (0.92)	2.9 (0.27)	53.7 (1.29)
Quarter 1	24.7 (1.61)	23.8 (1.70)	2.9 (0.45)	52.8 (1.77)
Quarter 2	27.2 (2.05)	19.3 (1.49)	2.4 (0.47)	54.6 (2.25)
Quarter 3	26.2 (2.08)	18.4 (1.60)	2.6 (0.42)	57.6 (2.23)
Quarter 4	26.7 (2.03)	24.6 (1.62)	3.7 (0.64)	50.0 (1.98)
2017 full year	24.4 (1.06)	26.5 (1.22)	2.8 (0.30)	50.2 (1.07)
Quarter 1	22.6 (1.51)	29.2 (2.28)	3.5 (0.70)	49.3 (2.10)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.97)	22.6 (1.68)	2.6 (0.50)	53.6 (1.97)
Quarter 3	24.8 (1.62)	25.2 (2.09)	2.9 (0.51)	51.1 (1.85)
Quarter 4	25.0 (1.63)	29.1 (2.04)	2.3 (0.58)	47.0 (1.90)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	25.5 (1.74)	21.4 (1.76)	2.8 (0.67)	54.5 (1.88)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.74)	21.4 (1.76)	2.8 (0.67)	54.5 (1.88)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)				
2010 full year	43.0 (0.74)	34.7 (0.74)	...	23.7 (0.55)
Quarter 1	43.8 (1.41)	34.8 (1.48)	...	22.8 (1.15)
Quarter 2	44.2 (1.52)	35.0 (1.44)	...	22.1 (1.17)
Quarter 3	43.9 (1.50)	34.3 (1.54)	...	23.5 (1.14)
Quarter 4	40.2 (1.51)	34.8 (1.59)	...	26.6 (1.35)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.72)	35.4 (0.75)	...	25.9 (0.69)
Quarter 1	40.3 (1.24)	36.1 (1.37)	...	25.4 (1.21)
Quarter 2	42.1 (1.41)	33.5 (1.32)	...	25.7 (1.14)
Quarter 3	39.0 (1.31)	36.0 (1.34)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.49)	35.9 (1.40)	...	26.5 (1.27)
2012 full year	39.2 (0.68)	37.2 (0.74)	...	25.2 (0.57)
Quarter 1	41.0 (1.28)	35.8 (1.44)	...	24.4 (1.13)
Quarter 2	37.8 (1.42)	38.4 (1.46)	...	25.7 (1.12)
Quarter 3	38.0 (1.51)	38.6 (1.62)	...	25.1 (1.16)
Quarter 4	40.0 (1.44)	35.9 (1.45)	...	25.4 (1.21)
2013 full year	38.5 (0.84)	36.4 (0.78)	...	26.6 (0.78)
Quarter 1	39.2 (1.42)	33.8 (1.38)	...	28.4 (1.42)
Quarter 2	38.4 (1.55)	37.9 (1.50)	...	25.4 (1.33)
Quarter 3	37.9 (1.34)	39.3 (1.39)	...	24.1 (1.19)
Quarter 4	38.6 (1.42)	34.6 (1.38)	...	28.5 (1.44)
2014 full year	30.9 (0.72)	41.2 (0.81)	4.5 (0.33)	29.6 (0.76)
Quarter 1	34.4 (1.58)	39.3 (1.53)	2.2 (0.40)	27.5 (1.24)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.20)	43.5 (1.38)	5.1 (0.56)	29.6 (1.21)
Quarter 3	31.3 (1.32)	42.1 (1.43)	5.3 (0.70)	28.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	29.2 (1.31)	40.0 (1.47)	5.2 (0.66)	32.6 (1.41)
2015 full year	24.1 (0.62)	43.8 (0.79)	7.9 (0.48)	34.2 (0.80)
Quarter 1	23.8 (1.14)	45.9 (1.43)	8.6 (0.92)	32.8 (1.43)
Quarter 2	24.0 (1.17)	45.8 (1.47)	8.6 (0.88)	32.5 (1.42)
Quarter 3	24.4 (1.22)	41.3 (1.54)	7.3 (0.99)	36.1 (1.47)
Quarter 4	24.2 (1.35)	42.4 (1.68)	7.0 (0.82)	35.5 (1.69)
2016 full year	23.2 (0.76)	40.3 (0.95)	7.5 (0.51)	38.5 (0.91)
Quarter 1	23.6 (1.33)	43.0 (1.86)	7.0 (0.90)	36.2 (1.78)
Quarter 2	23.4 (1.28)	39.1 (1.40)	7.5 (0.75)	39.2 (1.39)
Quarter 3	22.0 (1.40)	39.2 (1.37)	7.2 (0.91)	40.5 (1.64)
Quarter 4	23.8 (1.34)	39.8 (1.72)	8.3 (0.97)	38.1 (1.59)
2017 full year	23.8 (0.67)	40.5 (0.85)	7.6 (0.64)	37.6 (1.07)
Quarter 1	23.0 (1.16)	42.0 (1.39)	6.6 (0.68)	36.9 (1.64)
Quarter 2	23.3 (1.26)	39.0 (1.78)	7.7 (1.29)	39.9 (1.80)
Quarter 3	23.5 (1.36)	39.9 (1.54)	8.1 (0.75)	38.5 (1.46)
Quarter 4	25.1 (1.56)	41.1 (2.02)	7.8 (1.20)	35.3 (1.78)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	23.9 (1.44)	40.1 (1.49)	6.3 (0.67)	38.4 (1.69)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.44)	40.1 (1.49)	6.3 (0.67)	38.4 (1.69)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–March 2018—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Not poor (≥200% FPL)				
2010 full year	12.6 (0.27)	80.8 (0.36)	...	8.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.50)	82.2 (0.66)	...	7.8 (0.45)
Quarter 2	13.2 (0.57)	80.8 (0.66)	...	7.4 (0.36)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.57)	80.1 (0.65)	...	8.1 (0.51)
Quarter 4	12.4 (0.54)	80.1 (0.69)	...	9.0 (0.46)
2011 full year	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.35)	...	8.3 (0.23)
Quarter 1	12.0 (0.55)	81.1 (0.64)	...	8.3 (0.40)
Quarter 2	12.5 (0.49)	80.5 (0.64)	...	8.4 (0.39)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.49)	81.5 (0.64)	...	8.0 (0.39)
Quarter 4	11.6 (0.50)	81.4 (0.66)	...	8.6 (0.43)
2012 full year	11.4 (0.26)	81.3 (0.38)	...	8.7 (0.29)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.52)	81.4 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.52)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.52)	81.7 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.44)
Quarter 3	11.3 (0.44)	81.0 (0.64)	...	9.3 (0.51)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.44)	80.9 (0.62)	...	8.7 (0.49)
2013 full year	11.4 (0.27)	81.2 (0.37)	...	8.9 (0.26)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.56)	81.7 (0.74)	...	8.1 (0.47)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.48)	81.0 (0.62)	...	9.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.54)	80.0 (0.66)	...	9.6 (0.44)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.59)	82.0 (0.73)	...	8.8 (0.47)
2014 full year	8.9 (0.23)	83.9 (0.35)	2.3 (0.12)	8.5 (0.26)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.48)	83.0 (0.62)	1.7 (0.18)	8.1 (0.44)
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.43)	83.0 (0.64)	2.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.5 (0.40)	84.4 (0.57)	2.7 (0.27)	8.3 (0.42)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.44)	85.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.22)	8.0 (0.46)
2015 full year	7.6 (0.22)	84.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.17)	9.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.5 (0.42)	85.3 (0.65)	3.5 (0.28)	8.6 (0.49)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.36)	85.2 (0.56)	3.8 (0.28)	8.8 (0.46)
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.46)	83.8 (0.64)	4.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.46)
Quarter 4	7.3 (0.47)	84.7 (0.68)	3.4 (0.32)	9.3 (0.54)
2016 full year	7.2 (0.25)	84.6 (0.29)	4.3 (0.16)	9.6 (0.22)
Quarter 1	6.5 (0.37)	85.9 (0.54)	4.4 (0.32)	9.0 (0.36)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.42)	83.9 (0.51)	4.3 (0.27)	10.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.43)	84.6 (0.49)	4.4 (0.33)	10.0 (0.41)
Quarter 4	7.8 (0.36)	84.1 (0.58)	4.2 (0.27)	9.5 (0.47)
2017 full year	8.2 (0.26)	83.3 (0.35)	3.8 (0.12)	9.9 (0.24)
Quarter 1	7.8 (0.41)	84.5 (0.51)	4.5 (0.30)	9.2 (0.39)
Quarter 2	8.0 (0.51)	83.5 (0.53)	3.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.4 (0.47)	82.5 (0.67)	3.5 (0.34)	10.5 (0.53)
Quarter 4	8.7 (0.59)	82.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.24)	10.3 (0.49)
2018 (Jan–Mar)	7.6 (0.46)	84.6 (0.55)	4.0 (0.33)	9.4 (0.44)
Quarter 1	7.6 (0.46)	84.6 (0.55)	4.0 (0.33)	9.4 (0.44)

... Category not applicable.

¹Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 12.2% in 2010, 11.5% in 2011, 11.4% in 2012, 10.2% in 2013, 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017, and 7.3% in the first quarter of 2018. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

²A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

³Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁴Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁵Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age group		
Under age 65		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.10)	5.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.11)	3.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.17)	6.3
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.18)	6.7
2015 full year	3.8 (0.14)	10.2
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.22)	9.7
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	10.7
Quarter 3	4.2 (0.29)	11.3
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.24)	9.1
2016 full year	4.1 (0.13)	11.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.23)	10.8
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.26)	11.1
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.29)	11.1
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.26)	11.6
2017 full year	3.7 (0.13)	9.9
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.22)	10.8
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.24)	9.5
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.29)	9.7
Quarter 4	3.6 (0.29)	9.8
2018 (Jan–Mar)	3.6 (0.25)	9.7
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.25)	9.7
Age 0–17		
2014 full year	0.9 (0.11)	0.7
Quarter 1	0.5 (0.14)	0.4
Quarter 2	1.0 (0.17)	0.7
Quarter 3	1.0 (0.19)	0.8
Quarter 4	1.3 (0.28)	0.9
2015 full year	2.0 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.23)	1.2
Quarter 2	1.9 (0.29)	1.4
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.39)	1.8
Quarter 4	1.9 (0.32)	1.4
2016 full year	2.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.27)	1.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.32)	1.8
Quarter 3	2.4 (0.38)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.0 (0.37)	2.2
2017 full year	1.9 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.9 (0.27)	1.4
Quarter 2	1.7 (0.22)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.2 (0.46)	1.6
Quarter 4	2.1 (0.33)	1.5
2018 (Jan–Mar)	2.0 (0.33)	1.5
Quarter 1	2.0 (0.33)	1.5

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age 18–64		
2014 full year	2.7 (0.11)	5.2
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.13)	3.3
Quarter 2	2.9 (0.21)	5.7
Quarter 3	3.1 (0.23)	6.1
Quarter 4	2.9 (0.19)	5.7
2015 full year	4.5 (0.16)	8.8
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.27)	8.6
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.27)	9.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.29)	9.5
Quarter 4	3.9 (0.27)	7.8
2016 full year	4.7 (0.15)	9.4
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.27)	9.2
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.28)	9.4
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.30)	9.4
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.26)	9.4
2017 full year	4.3 (0.15)	8.5
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.24)	9.4
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.28)	8.3
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.28)	8.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.32)	8.3
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.2 (0.29)	8.3
Quarter 1	4.2 (0.29)	8.3
Age 18–29		
2014 full year	2.1 (0.14)	1.1
Quarter 1	1.3 (0.21)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.31)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.3 (0.28)	1.2
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.30)	1.3
2015 full year	3.4 (0.23)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.0 (0.42)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.39)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.8 (0.49)	1.9
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.36)	1.5
2016 full year	3.8 (0.18)	2.0
Quarter 1	3.1 (0.37)	1.6
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.45)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.42)	2.0
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.39)	2.1
2017 full year	3.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.37)	2.1
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.35)	1.6
Quarter 3	3.2 (0.39)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.44)	2.0
2018 (Jan–Mar)	3.5 (0.42)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.42)	1.8
Age 30–64		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	4.1
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.16)	2.6
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	4.4
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.22)	4.4

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
2015 full year	4.9 (0.17)	7.0
Quarter 1	4.9 (0.28)	7.0
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.30)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.2 (0.31)	7.6
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.32)	6.3
2016 full year	5.1 (0.17)	7.4
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.29)	7.6
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.31)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.35)	7.4
Quarter 4	5.0 (0.30)	7.3
2017 full year	4.6 (0.18)	6.7
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.29)	7.3
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.33)	6.7
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.34)	6.4
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.38)	6.3
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.4 (0.30)	6.4
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.30)	6.4

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.” These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Sex		
Male		
2014 full year	2.4 (0.12)	2.3
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.14)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.21)	2.7
2015 full year	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.31)	3.7
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.32)	4.1
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.32)	3.6
2016 full year	4.7 (0.16)	4.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	4.4
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.30)	4.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.32)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	4.6
2017 full year	4.0 (0.16)	3.9
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.24)	3.8
Quarter 3	3.7 (0.30)	3.6
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.34)	3.7
2018 (Jan–Mar)	3.9 (0.32)	3.8
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.32)	3.8
Female		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	2.9
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.28)	3.4
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
2015 full year	4.8 (0.17)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.30)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.32)	4.8
Quarter 3	5.6 (0.35)	5.6
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.31)	4.2
2016 full year	4.8 (0.16)	4.9
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.31)	4.9
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.33)	5.0
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.29)	4.8
2017 full year	4.6 (0.16)	4.6
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.39)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.31)	4.6
Quarter 4	4.5 (0.35)	4.6
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.4 (0.34)	4.5
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.34)	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic or Latino ²		
2014 full year	2.6 (0.30)	0.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.30)	0.5
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.55)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.6 (0.37)	0.9
2015 full year	5.1 (0.40)	1.7
Quarter 1	5.4 (0.55)	1.8
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.58)	1.4
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.4 (0.66)	1.9
2016 full year	5.2 (0.40)	1.8
Quarter 1	5.1 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.76)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.81)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.8 (0.81)	2.0
2017 full year	4.3 (0.42)	1.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.63)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.93)	1.5
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.74)	1.5
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.73)	1.4
2018 (Jan–Mar)	3.9 (0.66)	1.4
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.66)	1.4
Non-Hispanic white, single race		
2014 full year	2.5 (0.13)	3.0
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.16)	1.9
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.23)	3.2
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.28)	3.5
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.24)	3.4
2015 full year	4.3 (0.18)	5.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.30)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.33)	5.8
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.39)	5.5
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.36)	4.5
2016 full year	4.6 (0.16)	5.6
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	5.3
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	5.6
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	5.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	5.6
2017 full year	4.3 (0.16)	5.1
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.27)	5.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.0 (0.36)	4.7
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.0 (0.29)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.29)	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Non-Hispanic black, single race		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.38)	0.3
Quarter 2	3.7 (0.51)	0.9
Quarter 3	3.3 (0.48)	0.8
Quarter 4	3.3 (0.55)	0.8
2015 full year	4.0 (0.34)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.1 (0.73)	1.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.53)	1.1
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.48)	0.8
2016 full year	4.1 (0.36)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.63)	1.1
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.66)	1.1
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.71)	0.9
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.56)	0.9
2017 full year	3.4 (0.34)	0.8
Quarter 1	3.7 (0.46)	0.9
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.59)	0.8
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.72)	0.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.80)	0.9
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.9 (1.05)	1.2
Quarter 1	4.9 (1.05)	1.2
Poverty status ³		
Poor (<100% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.20)	0.6
Quarter 1	1.0 (0.27)	0.3
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.49)	0.7
Quarter 3	2.1 (0.37)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.50)	0.9
2015 full year	3.8 (0.39)	0.9
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.65)	0.9
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.85)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.82)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.7 (0.53)	0.7
2016 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	2.9 (0.45)	0.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.47)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.6 (0.42)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.64)	0.9
2017 full year	2.8 (0.30)	0.7
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.70)	0.8
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.50)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.51)	0.7
Quarter 4	2.3 (0.58)	0.6
2018 (Jan–Mar)	2.8 (0.67)	0.6
Quarter 1	2.8 (0.67)	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–March 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Near poor ($\geq 100\%$ and $< 200\%$ FPL)		
2014 full year	4.5 (0.33)	1.6
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.40)	0.8
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.56)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.70)	1.9
Quarter 4	5.2 (0.66)	1.8
2015 full year	7.9 (0.48)	2.7
Quarter 1	8.6 (0.92)	2.9
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.88)	2.9
Quarter 3	7.3 (0.99)	2.6
Quarter 4	7.0 (0.82)	2.5
2016 full year	7.5 (0.51)	2.5
Quarter 1	7.0 (0.90)	2.5
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 3	7.2 (0.91)	2.4
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.97)	2.7
2017 full year	7.6 (0.64)	2.5
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.68)	2.2
Quarter 2	7.7 (1.29)	2.6
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 4	7.8 (1.20)	2.4
2018 (Jan–Mar)	6.3 (0.67)	2.1
Quarter 1	6.3 (0.67)	2.1
Not poor ($\geq 200\%$ FPL)		
2014 full year	2.3 (0.12)	3.1
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.18)	2.2
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.23)	3.4
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.27)	3.6
Quarter 4	2.4 (0.22)	3.1
2015 full year	3.8 (0.17)	5.1
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.28)	4.7
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.28)	5.2
Quarter 3	4.3 (0.32)	5.9
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.32)	4.6
2016 full year	4.3 (0.16)	6.0
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.27)	6.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.33)	6.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.27)	6.0
2017 full year	3.8 (0.12)	5.3
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	6.2
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.23)	4.9
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.34)	5.0
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.24)	5.2
2018 (Jan–Mar)	4.0 (0.33)	5.7
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.33)	5.7

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

²Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

³Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017 and 7.3% in the first quarter of 2018. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018, Family Core component.

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Health Insurance Coverage: Early Release of Quarterly Estimates From the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–June 2018

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List of Tables

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018

Table 1. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	18.2 (0.30)	61.2 (0.50)	...	22.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	17.5 (0.53)	62.6 (0.99)	...	21.2 (0.71)
Quarter 2	19.2 (0.74)	60.9 (0.92)	...	21.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.50)	60.6 (0.83)	...	22.0 (0.64)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.49)	60.6 (0.89)	...	23.5 (0.68)
2011 full year	17.3 (0.29)	61.2 (0.51)	...	23.0 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.4 (0.49)	61.3 (0.89)	...	22.7 (0.67)
Quarter 2	17.4 (0.48)	61.4 (0.83)	...	22.5 (0.59)
Quarter 3	17.3 (0.54)	60.8 (0.95)	...	23.3 (0.68)
Quarter 4	16.9 (0.51)	61.1 (0.86)	...	23.3 (0.63)
2012 full year	16.9 (0.27)	61.0 (0.47)	...	23.5 (0.37)
Quarter 1	17.6 (0.56)	60.2 (0.93)	...	23.5 (0.64)
Quarter 2	16.0 (0.48)	63.0 (0.90)	...	22.6 (0.68)
Quarter 3	17.0 (0.50)	60.3 (0.84)	...	24.2 (0.67)
Quarter 4	17.2 (0.47)	60.3 (0.80)	...	23.8 (0.59)
2013 full year	16.6 (0.30)	61.0 (0.52)	...	23.8 (0.35)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.54)	60.3 (0.91)	...	23.9 (0.65)
Quarter 2	16.4 (0.49)	62.1 (0.82)	...	22.9 (0.59)
Quarter 3	16.5 (0.48)	61.2 (0.85)	...	23.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	16.2 (0.53)	60.5 (0.93)	...	24.5 (0.68)
2014 full year	13.3 (0.26)	63.6 (0.46)	2.2 (0.10)	24.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.47)	61.8 (0.85)	1.4 (0.11)	24.2 (0.68)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.50)	63.8 (0.81)	2.4 (0.17)	24.7 (0.61)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.44)	64.0 (0.85)	2.5 (0.20)	24.0 (0.62)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.42)	64.4 (0.90)	2.5 (0.18)	25.0 (0.74)
2015 full year	10.5 (0.22)	65.6 (0.50)	3.8 (0.14)	25.3 (0.43)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.40)	66.5 (0.88)	3.6 (0.22)	24.2 (0.74)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.36)	66.7 (0.81)	4.0 (0.24)	24.6 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.43)	64.5 (0.93)	4.2 (0.29)	26.1 (0.77)
Quarter 4	10.3 (0.41)	64.7 (0.95)	3.4 (0.24)	26.3 (0.81)
2016 full year	10.4 (0.31)	65.0 (0.48)	4.1 (0.13)	26.3 (0.41)
Quarter 1	10.0 (0.39)	66.0 (0.80)	4.0 (0.23)	25.7 (0.64)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.46)	63.9 (0.79)	4.1 (0.26)	26.8 (0.75)
Quarter 3	10.1 (0.44)	64.4 (0.77)	4.1 (0.29)	27.4 (0.71)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.49)	65.6 (0.81)	4.3 (0.26)	25.2 (0.71)
2017 full year	10.7 (0.29)	65.4 (0.46)	3.7 (0.13)	25.3 (0.39)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.41)	66.0 (0.77)	4.0 (0.22)	25.3 (0.59)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.44)	64.4 (0.63)	3.5 (0.24)	26.4 (0.74)
Quarter 3	10.7 (0.54)	65.1 (0.92)	3.6 (0.29)	25.6 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.0 (0.42)	65.7 (0.88)	3.6 (0.29)	24.6 (0.71)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	10.3 (0.34)	65.0 (0.71)	3.5 (0.18)	26.4 (0.56)
Quarter 1	10.3 (0.42)	65.8 (0.80)	3.6 (0.25)	25.4 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.3 (0.41)	64.1 (0.92)	3.4 (0.22)	27.4 (0.72)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Cohen RA and Zammitti EP. Health insurance coverage: Early release of quarterly estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–June 2018. National Center for Health Statistics. November 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
0-17 years				
2010 full year	7.8 (0.32)	53.8 (0.75)	...	39.8 (0.73)
Quarter 1	7.4 (0.51)	55.4 (1.47)	...	38.5 (1.41)
Quarter 2	9.1 (0.79)	53.0 (1.30)	...	39.3 (1.19)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.56)	53.7 (1.35)	...	39.7 (1.31)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.46)	53.0 (1.35)	...	41.6 (1.30)
2011 full year	7.0 (0.27)	53.3 (0.76)	...	41.0 (0.74)
Quarter 1	6.9 (0.50)	54.4 (1.40)	...	40.3 (1.35)
Quarter 2	7.7 (0.48)	53.7 (1.23)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.53)	52.3 (1.46)	...	42.1 (1.38)
Quarter 4	6.5 (0.45)	53.0 (1.33)	...	41.5 (1.29)
2012 full year	6.6 (0.27)	52.8 (0.73)	...	42.1 (0.72)
Quarter 1	6.7 (0.55)	51.6 (1.35)	...	43.0 (1.24)
Quarter 2	6.4 (0.57)	55.3 (1.34)	...	39.9 (1.38)
Quarter 3	6.8 (0.50)	52.0 (1.30)	...	43.0 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.4 (0.44)	52.4 (1.33)	...	42.3 (1.25)
2013 full year	6.5 (0.26)	52.6 (0.76)	...	42.2 (0.70)
Quarter 1	7.1 (0.52)	51.5 (1.45)	...	42.5 (1.30)
Quarter 2	7.1 (0.51)	54.1 (1.31)	...	40.1 (1.21)
Quarter 3	5.9 (0.49)	52.7 (1.39)	...	42.7 (1.26)
Quarter 4	6.0 (0.47)	52.0 (1.34)	...	43.6 (1.24)
2014 full year	5.5 (0.27)	53.7 (0.68)	0.9 (0.11)	42.2 (0.65)
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.55)	51.7 (1.34)	0.5 (0.14)	43.0 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.6 (0.59)	53.6 (1.28)	1.0 (0.17)	42.5 (1.24)
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.46)	54.6 (1.31)	1.0 (0.19)	40.9 (1.24)
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.40)	54.5 (1.38)	1.3 (0.28)	42.9 (1.39)
2015 full year	4.5 (0.24)	54.7 (0.78)	2.0 (0.18)	42.2 (0.79)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.50)	56.3 (1.44)	1.6 (0.23)	40.4 (1.38)
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.48)	55.7 (1.34)	1.9 (0.29)	41.1 (1.32)
Quarter 3	4.5 (0.46)	53.3 (1.49)	2.5 (0.39)	43.7 (1.45)
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.43)	53.6 (1.53)	1.9 (0.32)	43.5 (1.54)
2016 full year	5.1 (0.31)	53.8 (0.71)	2.5 (0.17)	43.0 (0.65)
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.46)	54.9 (1.34)	2.2 (0.27)	42.1 (1.32)
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.60)	52.9 (1.46)	2.4 (0.32)	43.3 (1.43)
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.56)	52.6 (1.37)	2.4 (0.38)	44.9 (1.38)
Quarter 4	5.6 (0.46)	54.9 (1.31)	3.0 (0.37)	41.5 (1.22)
2017 full year	5.0 (0.40)	55.0 (0.67)	1.9 (0.18)	41.3 (0.77)
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.61)	54.1 (1.25)	1.9 (0.27)	42.3 (1.22)
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.60)	53.6 (1.11)	1.7 (0.22)	43.3 (1.34)
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.71)	55.7 (1.48)	2.2 (0.46)	40.5 (1.35)
Quarter 4	5.3 (0.57)	56.3 (1.50)	2.1 (0.33)	39.7 (1.49)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.4 (0.26)	53.6 (1.15)	2.1 (0.29)	43.4 (1.13)
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.44)	54.6 (1.34)	2.0 (0.33)	41.9 (1.36)
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.34)	52.5 (1.58)	2.2 (0.40)	45.0 (1.62)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
18-29 years				
2010 full year	30.9 (0.56)	53.4 (0.64)	...	16.2 (0.45)
Quarter 1	30.6 (1.13)	53.4 (1.34)	...	16.6 (0.92)
Quarter 2	31.9 (1.16)	54.0 (1.25)	...	14.4 (0.73)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.01)	52.2 (1.11)	...	16.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.08)	54.2 (1.31)	...	17.4 (0.86)
2011 full year	27.7 (0.57)	56.4 (0.69)	...	16.7 (0.48)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.01)	55.8 (1.34)	...	17.1 (0.92)
Quarter 2	27.6 (1.02)	57.4 (1.23)	...	16.0 (0.71)
Quarter 3	28.1 (1.10)	55.6 (1.28)	...	17.0 (0.87)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.02)	56.9 (1.16)	...	16.8 (0.75)
2012 full year	26.9 (0.54)	56.5 (0.64)	...	17.5 (0.47)
Quarter 1	28.2 (1.10)	54.7 (0.33)	...	17.9 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.09)	58.4 (1.42)	...	17.6 (0.85)
Quarter 3	27.4 (0.99)	55.3 (1.27)	...	18.0 (0.94)
Quarter 4	26.9 (1.12)	57.6 (1.30)	...	16.6 (0.77)
2013 full year	26.1 (0.59)	57.6 (0.68)	...	16.9 (0.46)
Quarter 1	26.5 (1.02)	56.0 (1.24)	...	18.1 (0.88)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.06)	58.5 (1.21)	...	17.1 (0.87)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.06)	58.8 (1.23)	...	16.1 (0.90)
Quarter 4	26.8 (1.13)	57.2 (1.42)	...	16.5 (0.91)
2014 full year	20.6 (0.49)	61.4 (0.68)	2.1 (0.14)	19.0 (0.50)
Quarter 1	22.2 (0.91)	59.7 (1.36)	1.3 (0.21)	19.0 (0.97)
Quarter 2	19.8 (0.89)	62.2 (1.19)	2.4 (0.31)	18.8 (0.95)
Quarter 3	21.5 (0.99)	61.0 (1.34)	2.3 (0.28)	18.4 (0.85)
Quarter 4	19.1 (0.86)	62.4 (1.25)	2.5 (0.30)	19.7 (0.97)
2015 full year	16.5 (0.50)	64.2 (0.68)	3.4 (0.23)	20.2 (0.54)
Quarter 1	17.2 (0.87)	64.0 (1.16)	3.0 (0.42)	19.8 (0.99)
Quarter 2	15.2 (0.74)	65.4 (1.22)	4.0 (0.39)	20.3 (0.97)
Quarter 3	16.9 (0.84)	64.1 (1.18)	3.8 (0.49)	19.7 (0.93)
Quarter 4	16.5 (0.97)	63.4 (1.33)	2.8 (0.36)	21.1 (0.98)
2016 full year	15.2 (0.55)	63.2 (0.66)	3.8 (0.18)	22.8 (0.60)
Quarter 1	15.1 (0.87)	64.1 (1.07)	3.1 (0.37)	21.7 (1.04)
Quarter 2	16.3 (0.91)	61.2 (1.15)	3.9 (0.45)	24.0 (1.09)
Quarter 3	13.9 (0.80)	63.0 (1.14)	3.9 (0.42)	24.3 (1.04)
Quarter 4	15.4 (1.04)	64.5 (1.46)	4.1 (0.39)	21.1 (1.15)
2017 full year	15.8 (0.50)	64.1 (0.78)	3.5 (0.17)	21.0 (0.56)
Quarter 1	15.3 (0.78)	65.8 (1.29)	4.0 (0.37)	19.7 (1.01)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.87)	62.6 (1.14)	3.1 (0.35)	22.4 (1.06)
Quarter 3	15.4 (0.93)	63.9 (1.27)	3.2 (0.39)	21.8 (0.95)
Quarter 4	16.3 (0.93)	64.0 (1.32)	3.8 (0.44)	20.8 (1.03)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	14.8 (0.66)	64.6 (1.05)	3.3 (0.29)	21.6 (0.81)
Quarter 1	14.7 (0.80)	66.2 (1.31)	3.5 (0.42)	20.2 (1.06)
Quarter 2	14.9 (1.02)	63.0 (1.40)	3.0 (0.35)	23.0 (1.17)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons under age 65 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Age group, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
30-64 years				
2010 full year	19.1 (0.36)	67.9 (0.49)	...	14.5 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.2 (0.64)	69.8 (0.88)	...	13.6 (0.53)
Quarter 2	20.0 (0.83)	67.7 (0.95)	...	13.9 (0.48)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.64)	67.2 (0.79)	...	14.5 (0.54)
Quarter 4	18.6 (0.59)	67.0 (0.82)	...	16.0 (0.56)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.34)	67.0 (0.44)	...	15.6 (0.29)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.62)	67.0 (0.79)	...	15.4 (0.52)
Quarter 2	18.9 (0.60)	67.0 (0.80)	...	15.5 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.8 (0.58)	67.3 (0.82)	...	15.5 (0.50)
Quarter 4	18.7 (0.59)	67.0 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.58)
2012 full year	18.7 (0.31)	66.8 (0.43)	...	16.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	19.4 (0.65)	66.7 (0.85)	...	15.3 (0.52)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.54)	68.6 (0.78)	...	15.4 (0.51)
Quarter 3	18.6 (0.58)	66.4 (0.80)	...	16.6 (0.57)
Quarter 4	19.2 (0.53)	65.3 (0.72)	...	16.8 (0.53)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.36)	66.6 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	18.9 (0.68)	66.4 (0.84)	...	16.4 (0.56)
Quarter 2	18.1 (0.59)	67.5 (0.75)	...	16.1 (0.52)
Quarter 3	18.7 (0.57)	66.5 (0.76)	...	16.6 (0.52)
Quarter 4	17.8 (0.63)	66.2 (0.88)	...	17.6 (0.59)
2014 full year	14.7 (0.30)	69.4 (0.43)	2.9 (0.13)	17.3 (0.33)
Quarter 1	17.1 (0.58)	67.8 (0.74)	1.8 (0.16)	16.5 (0.54)
Quarter 2	14.1 (0.57)	69.6 (0.75)	3.1 (0.23)	17.7 (0.57)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.51)	69.9 (0.81)	3.4 (0.27)	17.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	13.7 (0.53)	70.2 (0.85)	3.1 (0.22)	17.7 (0.66)
2015 full year	11.5 (0.25)	71.7 (0.43)	4.9 (0.17)	18.5 (0.36)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.45)	72.7 (0.76)	4.9 (0.28)	17.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.45)	72.7 (0.72)	5.1 (0.30)	17.6 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.9 (0.52)	70.4 (0.88)	5.2 (0.31)	19.3 (0.71)
Quarter 4	11.2 (0.48)	70.9 (0.86)	4.3 (0.32)	19.4 (0.74)
2016 full year	11.4 (0.34)	71.3 (0.39)	5.1 (0.17)	19.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	10.8 (0.45)	72.5 (0.72)	5.3 (0.29)	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 2	11.7 (0.49)	70.5 (0.61)	5.1 (0.31)	19.3 (0.58)
Quarter 3	11.5 (0.49)	70.8 (0.62)	5.1 (0.35)	19.5 (0.55)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.52)	71.5 (0.64)	5.0 (0.30)	18.4 (0.55)
2017 full year	11.7 (0.31)	71.1 (0.39)	4.6 (0.18)	18.7 (0.31)
Quarter 1	11.0 (0.51)	72.2 (0.75)	5.0 (0.29)	18.6 (0.59)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.51)	70.5 (0.56)	4.6 (0.33)	19.2 (0.66)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.57)	70.3 (0.76)	4.4 (0.34)	19.3 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.1 (0.49)	71.1 (0.73)	4.3 (0.38)	18.2 (0.54)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	11.7 (0.44)	70.9 (0.54)	4.2 (0.21)	19.5 (0.42)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.57)	71.4 (0.66)	4.4 (0.30)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	11.8 (0.49)	70.3 (0.68)	4.1 (0.25)	20.0 (0.48)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Cohen RA and Zammitti EP. Health insurance coverage: Early release of quarterly estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–June 2018. National Center for Health Statistics. November 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>.

Table 3. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by year and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Year and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
2010 full year	22.3 (0.35)	64.1 (0.46)	...	15.0 (0.30)
Quarter 1	21.5 (0.66)	65.5 (0.88)	...	14.4 (0.54)
Quarter 2	23.2 (0.80)	64.0 (0.89)	...	14.0 (0.44)
Quarter 3	23.0 (0.58)	63.2 (0.73)	...	15.0 (0.51)
Quarter 4	21.4 (0.60)	63.6 (0.81)	...	16.4 (0.53)
2011 full year	21.3 (0.34)	64.2 (0.45)	...	15.9 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.6 (0.59)	64.0 (0.79)	...	15.9 (0.50)
Quarter 2	21.2 (0.59)	64.5 (0.79)	...	15.6 (0.47)
Quarter 3	21.3 (0.62)	64.2 (0.84)	...	15.9 (0.52)
Quarter 4	21.0 (0.62)	64.3 (0.78)	...	16.2 (0.51)
2012 full year	20.9 (0.31)	64.1 (0.42)	...	16.4 (0.29)
Quarter 1	21.7 (0.66)	63.6 (0.84)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 2	19.6 (0.59)	65.9 (0.83)	...	16.0 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.9 (0.57)	63.5 (0.79)	...	17.0 (0.55)
Quarter 4	21.3 (0.58)	63.3 (0.73)	...	16.8 (0.50)
2013 full year	20.4 (0.37)	64.2 (0.47)	...	16.7 (0.30)
Quarter 1	20.9 (0.64)	63.6 (0.79)	...	16.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	19.9 (0.58)	65.1 (0.74)	...	16.3 (0.51)
Quarter 3	20.6 (0.59)	64.5 (0.74)	...	16.4 (0.48)
Quarter 4	20.1 (0.64)	63.8 (0.87)	...	17.3 (0.57)
2014 full year	16.3 (0.31)	67.3 (0.43)	2.7 (0.11)	17.7 (0.32)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.55)	65.6 (0.76)	1.7 (0.13)	17.1 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.6 (0.57)	67.7 (0.73)	2.9 (0.21)	18.0 (0.53)
Quarter 3	16.2 (0.53)	67.6 (0.80)	3.1 (0.23)	17.6 (0.53)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.52)	68.1 (0.81)	2.9 (0.19)	18.2 (0.62)
2015 full year	12.8 (0.27)	69.7 (0.43)	4.5 (0.16)	18.9 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.0 (0.45)	70.4 (0.77)	4.4 (0.27)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	12.4 (0.43)	70.8 (0.71)	4.8 (0.27)	18.3 (0.60)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.51)	68.8 (0.83)	4.9 (0.29)	19.4 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.6 (0.52)	69.0 (0.84)	3.9 (0.27)	19.9 (0.66)
2016 full year	12.4 (0.36)	69.2 (0.41)	4.7 (0.15)	20.0 (0.38)
Quarter 1	11.9 (0.47)	70.2 (0.70)	4.7 (0.27)	19.5 (0.51)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.52)	68.1 (0.62)	4.8 (0.28)	20.5 (0.62)
Quarter 3	12.1 (0.48)	68.8 (0.66)	4.8 (0.30)	20.8 (0.56)
Quarter 4	12.7 (0.56)	69.6 (0.70)	4.8 (0.26)	19.1 (0.57)
2017 full year	12.8 (0.32)	69.3 (0.41)	4.3 (0.15)	19.3 (0.30)
Quarter 1	12.1 (0.43)	70.5 (0.67)	4.8 (0.24)	18.9 (0.54)
Quarter 2	12.9 (0.48)	68.4 (0.58)	4.2 (0.28)	20.0 (0.65)
Quarter 3	12.9 (0.59)	68.6 (0.79)	4.1 (0.28)	20.0 (0.56)
Quarter 4	13.2 (0.50)	69.2 (0.76)	4.2 (0.32)	18.9 (0.55)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	12.5 (0.44)	69.2 (0.58)	4.0 (0.19)	20.0 (0.42)
Quarter 1	12.5 (0.52)	70.0 (0.69)	4.2 (0.29)	19.2 (0.52)
Quarter 2	12.6 (0.55)	68.4 (0.78)	3.8 (0.22)	20.8 (0.55)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammitti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Cohen RA and Zammitti EP. Health insurance coverage: Early release of quarterly estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, January 2010–June 2018. National Center for Health Statistics. November 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>.

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Male				
2010 full year	25.3 (0.44)	63.4 (0.51)	...	12.5 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.7 (0.84)	64.7 (0.93)	...	12.0 (0.54)
Quarter 2	26.4 (0.93)	63.5 (0.99)	...	11.2 (0.49)
Quarter 3	26.3 (0.75)	62.2 (0.82)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 4	24.0 (0.74)	63.3 (0.87)	...	14.1 (0.55)
2011 full year	23.7 (0.40)	63.9 (0.49)	...	13.8 (0.30)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.72)	63.7 (0.86)	...	13.6 (0.52)
Quarter 2	23.8 (0.72)	64.0 (0.92)	...	13.5 (0.51)
Quarter 3	23.4 (0.75)	64.2 (0.90)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	23.6 (0.69)	63.8 (0.82)	...	14.0 (0.53)
2012 full year	23.2 (0.38)	64.0 (0.46)	...	14.2 (0.31)
Quarter 1	24.0 (0.78)	63.6 (0.92)	...	13.8 (0.54)
Quarter 2	21.6 (0.68)	66.1 (0.90)	...	13.9 (0.58)
Quarter 3	23.5 (0.71)	63.5 (0.82)	...	14.3 (0.57)
Quarter 4	23.8 (0.71)	62.7 (0.84)	...	14.5 (0.54)
2013 full year	22.5 (0.42)	64.6 (0.49)	...	14.2 (0.32)
Quarter 1	23.3 (0.80)	63.9 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.58)
Quarter 2	22.7 (0.72)	64.3 (0.84)	...	14.2 (0.58)
Quarter 3	22.3 (0.70)	65.0 (0.80)	...	14.1 (0.54)
Quarter 4	21.9 (0.78)	65.0 (0.90)	...	14.3 (0.56)
2014 full year	18.3 (0.38)	67.7 (0.47)	2.4 (0.12)	15.2 (0.36)
Quarter 1	20.0 (0.66)	66.3 (0.84)	1.6 (0.14)	14.9 (0.59)
Quarter 2	17.8 (0.72)	67.8 (0.79)	2.7 (0.24)	15.7 (0.64)
Quarter 3	18.1 (0.66)	67.8 (0.85)	2.7 (0.24)	15.4 (0.58)
Quarter 4	17.3 (0.65)	68.7 (0.92)	2.8 (0.21)	15.1 (0.66)
2015 full year	14.9 (0.31)	69.9 (0.47)	4.1 (0.18)	16.6 (0.37)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.55)	70.6 (0.88)	3.9 (0.31)	15.6 (0.69)
Quarter 2	14.3 (0.53)	71.6 (0.81)	4.7 (0.30)	15.4 (0.62)
Quarter 3	15.8 (0.65)	68.3 (0.88)	4.1 (0.32)	17.3 (0.66)
Quarter 4	14.3 (0.67)	69.1 (0.96)	3.7 (0.32)	18.2 (0.74)
2016 full year	14.4 (0.42)	69.8 (0.41)	4.7 (0.16)	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	13.8 (0.57)	71.0 (0.73)	4.5 (0.30)	16.9 (0.53)
Quarter 2	15.1 (0.69)	68.7 (0.68)	4.5 (0.30)	17.7 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.2 (0.54)	69.2 (0.77)	4.9 (0.32)	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 4	14.6 (0.65)	70.1 (0.72)	4.7 (0.29)	16.8 (0.61)
2017 full year	14.5 (0.36)	69.7 (0.40)	4.0 (0.16)	17.3 (0.31)
Quarter 1	13.6 (0.57)	71.1 (0.77)	4.7 (0.30)	16.9 (0.70)
Quarter 2	14.4 (0.60)	69.0 (0.76)	3.9 (0.24)	17.9 (0.75)
Quarter 3	14.8 (0.70)	68.8 (0.85)	3.7 (0.30)	18.0 (0.66)
Quarter 4	15.0 (0.59)	69.6 (0.80)	3.8 (0.34)	16.6 (0.60)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	14.0 (0.51)	69.9 (0.63)	3.8 (0.26)	18.0 (0.52)
Quarter 1	14.1 (0.71)	70.4 (0.83)	3.9 (0.32)	17.3 (0.69)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.64)	69.4 (0.83)	3.6 (0.30)	18.6 (0.65)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18–64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by sex, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018 — Con.

Sex, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Female				
2010 full year	19.3 (0.32)	64.7 (0.47)	...	17.4 (0.38)
Quarter 1	18.4 (0.65)	66.2 (0.95)	...	16.8 (0.68)
Quarter 2	20.1 (0.76)	64.5 (0.92)	...	16.8 (0.55)
Quarter 3	19.7 (0.57)	64.2 (0.80)	...	17.3 (0.67)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.60)	64.0 (0.87)	...	18.6 (0.68)
2011 full year	18.9 (0.36)	64.5 (0.47)	...	18.0 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.2 (0.59)	64.3 (0.86)	...	18.1 (0.62)
Quarter 2	18.6 (0.59)	64.9 (0.81)	...	17.8 (0.57)
Quarter 3	19.3 (0.64)	64.1 (0.89)	...	17.8 (0.65)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.93)	...	18.4 (0.66)
2012 full year	18.6 (0.33)	64.2 (0.44)	...	18.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	19.6 (0.66)	63.5 (0.90)	...	18.0 (0.61)
Quarter 2	17.7 (0.60)	65.8 (0.86)	...	18.0 (0.57)
Quarter 3	18.5 (0.61)	63.5 (0.88)	...	19.5 (0.66)
Quarter 4	18.8 (0.59)	63.9 (0.76)	...	18.9 (0.59)
2013 full year	18.3 (0.37)	64.0 (0.51)	...	19.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	18.7 (0.62)	63.4 (0.85)	...	19.3 (0.65)
Quarter 2	17.3 (0.57)	65.9 (0.79)	...	18.4 (0.59)
Quarter 3	18.9 (0.60)	63.9 (0.81)	...	18.7 (0.57)
Quarter 4	18.4 (0.67)	62.6 (0.96)	...	20.2 (0.73)
2014 full year	14.3 (0.30)	66.9 (0.46)	2.9 (0.13)	20.1 (0.36)
Quarter 1	16.8 (0.59)	65.1 (0.86)	1.8 (0.18)	19.3 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.56)	67.6 (0.84)	3.1 (0.23)	20.2 (0.64)
Quarter 3	14.3 (0.52)	67.4 (0.89)	3.5 (0.28)	19.7 (0.66)
Quarter 4	12.9 (0.54)	67.6 (0.85)	3.1 (0.23)	21.2 (0.73)
2015 full year	10.8 (0.29)	69.6 (0.47)	4.8 (0.17)	21.2 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.46)	70.2 (0.80)	4.8 (0.30)	20.5 (0.69)
Quarter 2	10.6 (0.45)	70.0 (0.75)	4.8 (0.32)	21.1 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.8 (0.53)	69.3 (0.95)	5.6 (0.35)	21.5 (0.81)
Quarter 4	10.9 (0.53)	68.8 (0.89)	4.2 (0.31)	21.5 (0.76)
2016 full year	10.5 (0.36)	68.6 (0.48)	4.8 (0.16)	22.5 (0.45)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.49)	69.5 (0.84)	4.8 (0.31)	22.0 (0.66)
Quarter 2	10.8 (0.47)	67.5 (0.79)	5.0 (0.33)	23.2 (0.71)
Quarter 3	10.2 (0.54)	68.3 (0.75)	4.7 (0.35)	23.4 (0.63)
Quarter 4	10.8 (0.60)	69.2 (0.87)	4.8 (0.29)	21.3 (0.73)
2017 full year	11.2 (0.33)	68.8 (0.49)	4.6 (0.16)	21.3 (0.42)
Quarter 1	10.7 (0.47)	70.0 (0.74)	4.8 (0.27)	20.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.54)	67.9 (0.60)	4.5 (0.39)	22.1 (0.79)
Quarter 3	11.1 (0.60)	68.4 (0.86)	4.6 (0.31)	21.9 (0.68)
Quarter 4	11.5 (0.55)	68.8 (0.88)	4.5 (0.35)	21.0 (0.68)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	11.1 (0.44)	68.6 (0.64)	4.2 (0.20)	22.0 (0.47)
Quarter 1	10.9 (0.52)	69.7 (0.77)	4.4 (0.34)	21.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.54)	67.5 (0.84)	4.0 (0.24)	22.9 (0.63)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.”

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Hispanic or Latino ⁵				
2010 full year	43.2 (0.91)	41.1 (0.85)	...	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.4 (1.72)	42.9 (1.67)	...	15.4 (1.10)
Quarter 2	44.9 (1.39)	39.7 (1.37)	...	15.8 (0.92)
Quarter 3	44.1 (1.78)	40.5 (1.69)	...	15.8 (0.98)
Quarter 4	41.5 (1.38)	41.1 (1.45)	...	18.1 (1.00)
2011 full year	42.2 (0.89)	40.3 (0.82)	...	18.1 (0.63)
Quarter 1	42.0 (1.60)	41.2 (1.95)	...	17.1 (1.18)
Quarter 2	41.4 (1.46)	40.2 (1.31)	...	19.0 (0.86)
Quarter 3	42.6 (1.38)	39.5 (1.41)	...	18.6 (1.10)
Quarter 4	42.7 (1.57)	40.2 (1.39)	...	17.6 (1.00)
2012 full year	41.3 (0.89)	40.4 (0.73)	...	19.0 (0.64)
Quarter 1	42.6 (1.72)	41.0 (1.68)	...	17.1 (1.02)
Quarter 2	39.7 (1.29)	42.0 (1.49)	...	19.3 (1.04)
Quarter 3	40.5 (1.55)	39.8 (1.34)	...	20.1 (1.39)
Quarter 4	42.2 (1.58)	38.8 (1.42)	...	19.7 (1.03)
2013 full year	40.6 (0.88)	42.1 (0.70)	...	18.0 (0.62)
Quarter 1	41.4 (1.95)	40.7 (1.52)	...	18.6 (1.17)
Quarter 2	41.3 (1.51)	41.9 (1.24)	...	17.5 (0.94)
Quarter 3	39.5 (1.38)	43.0 (1.49)	...	18.1 (1.11)
Quarter 4	40.3 (1.47)	42.7 (1.40)	...	17.7 (0.95)
2014 full year	33.7 (0.76)	46.4 (0.86)	2.6 (0.30)	20.6 (0.73)
Quarter 1	35.7 (1.43)	44.8 (1.62)	1.4 (0.30)	20.1 (1.09)
Quarter 2	33.2 (1.42)	47.2 (1.55)	3.0 (0.61)	20.3 (1.16)
Quarter 3	34.0 (1.40)	46.8 (1.44)	3.4 (0.55)	19.8 (1.12)
Quarter 4	31.8 (1.47)	47.0 (1.54)	2.6 (0.37)	22.1 (1.22)
2015 full year	27.7 (0.72)	50.0 (0.85)	5.1 (0.40)	23.0 (0.84)
Quarter 1	28.3 (1.24)	49.8 (1.42)	5.4 (0.55)	22.7 (1.26)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.30)	53.2 (1.46)	4.2 (0.58)	21.4 (1.28)
Quarter 3	29.3 (1.33)	48.2 (1.40)	5.3 (0.65)	23.1 (1.25)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.36)	48.8 (1.56)	5.4 (0.66)	24.7 (1.41)
2016 full year	25.0 (1.20)	51.4 (1.08)	5.2 (0.40)	24.9 (1.15)
Quarter 1	24.5 (1.31)	51.6 (1.88)	5.1 (0.65)	25.2 (1.72)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.93)	50.4 (2.23)	5.0 (0.76)	25.4 (2.08)
Quarter 3	24.5 (1.74)	50.6 (1.78)	5.1 (0.81)	26.7 (1.52)
Quarter 4	25.9 (1.79)	53.1 (1.60)	5.8 (0.81)	22.3 (1.24)
2017 full year	27.2 (0.99)	50.2 (1.27)	4.3 (0.42)	23.7 (0.96)
Quarter 1	24.1 (1.38)	52.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.63)	24.3 (1.64)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.34)	48.8 (1.57)	4.3 (0.93)	23.8 (1.69)
Quarter 3	28.6 (2.08)	49.3 (2.48)	4.4 (0.74)	23.5 (1.59)
Quarter 4	27.2 (1.12)	50.4 (1.72)	4.1 (0.73)	23.5 (1.22)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	25.2 (1.38)	51.1 (1.59)	4.0 (0.45)	24.4 (1.27)
Quarter 1	24.2 (2.16)	53.7 (1.98)	3.9 (0.66)	22.6 (1.52)
Quarter 2	26.1 (1.24)	48.5 (1.71)	4.0 (0.68)	26.3 (1.60)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic white, single race				
2010 full year	16.4 (0.35)	72.2 (0.52)	...	12.8 (0.34)
Quarter 1	15.6 (0.63)	73.4 (0.93)	...	12.5 (0.60)
Quarter 2	17.0 (0.65)	72.7 (0.83)	...	11.7 (0.49)
Quarter 3	16.7 (0.64)	71.5 (0.92)	...	13.0 (0.63)
Quarter 4	16.1 (0.66)	71.4 (0.89)	...	14.1 (0.61)
2011 full year	15.6 (0.35)	72.5 (0.48)	...	13.4 (0.31)
Quarter 1	16.1 (0.64)	71.8 (0.87)	...	13.6 (0.57)
Quarter 2	15.8 (0.60)	72.9 (0.85)	...	12.6 (0.50)
Quarter 3	15.7 (0.64)	72.6 (0.86)	...	13.3 (0.61)
Quarter 4	14.8 (0.59)	72.8 (0.94)	...	14.1 (0.62)
2012 full year	15.1 (0.31)	72.7 (0.46)	...	13.7 (0.33)
Quarter 1	16.0 (0.67)	72.3 (0.88)	...	13.1 (0.58)
Quarter 2	14.2 (0.62)	74.5 (0.83)	...	13.1 (0.51)
Quarter 3	15.1 (0.58)	71.9 (0.87)	...	14.7 (0.61)
Quarter 4	15.1 (0.59)	72.3 (0.85)	...	13.9 (0.57)
2013 full year	14.5 (0.34)	72.7 (0.49)	...	14.4 (0.32)
Quarter 1	15.2 (0.62)	71.8 (0.91)	...	14.6 (0.62)
Quarter 2	13.9 (0.54)	73.6 (0.82)	...	14.2 (0.61)
Quarter 3	14.7 (0.61)	72.8 (0.80)	...	14.0 (0.52)
Quarter 4	14.0 (0.61)	72.6 (0.96)	...	14.7 (0.67)
2014 full year	11.6 (0.29)	75.3 (0.47)	2.5 (0.13)	14.6 (0.36)
Quarter 1	13.5 (0.58)	73.7 (0.87)	1.6 (0.16)	14.1 (0.66)
Quarter 2	11.1 (0.58)	75.5 (0.81)	2.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.61)
Quarter 3	11.4 (0.52)	75.6 (0.88)	2.9 (0.28)	14.6 (0.67)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.55)	76.2 (0.93)	2.8 (0.24)	14.8 (0.71)
2015 full year	8.7 (0.25)	77.3 (0.47)	4.3 (0.18)	15.7 (0.42)
Quarter 1	8.7 (0.50)	78.6 (0.78)	4.0 (0.30)	14.4 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.8 (0.47)	78.0 (0.78)	4.7 (0.33)	14.9 (0.68)
Quarter 3	8.9 (0.48)	75.7 (0.93)	4.6 (0.39)	17.0 (0.80)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.55)	77.0 (0.96)	3.7 (0.36)	16.2 (0.81)
2016 full year	8.6 (0.25)	76.6 (0.38)	4.6 (0.16)	16.6 (0.34)
Quarter 1	8.4 (0.47)	77.8 (0.60)	4.4 (0.32)	15.7 (0.55)
Quarter 2	9.0 (0.41)	75.0 (0.72)	4.7 (0.30)	17.6 (0.59)
Quarter 3	7.9 (0.41)	76.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.35)	17.1 (0.60)
Quarter 4	8.9 (0.44)	76.8 (0.59)	4.7 (0.29)	15.9 (0.57)
2017 full year	8.5 (0.28)	77.2 (0.41)	4.3 (0.16)	15.8 (0.32)
Quarter 1	8.5 (0.49)	78.5 (0.66)	5.0 (0.32)	14.8 (0.51)
Quarter 2	8.7 (0.43)	76.6 (0.72)	4.2 (0.27)	16.3 (0.64)
Quarter 3	8.2 (0.46)	77.0 (0.72)	3.9 (0.35)	16.4 (0.65)
Quarter 4	8.8 (0.56)	76.5 (0.83)	4.0 (0.36)	16.1 (0.59)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	8.6 (0.31)	76.9 (0.50)	4.0 (0.19)	16.6 (0.43)
Quarter 1	8.9 (0.43)	77.2 (0.78)	4.0 (0.29)	15.8 (0.63)
Quarter 2	8.3 (0.42)	76.6 (0.67)	4.0 (0.29)	17.3 (0.63)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by race/ethnicity, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Race/ethnicity, year, and quarter	Uninsured ¹	Private health insurance coverage ²	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ³	Public health plan coverage ⁴
Non-Hispanic black, single race				
2010 full year	27.2 (0.75)	49.3 (0.81)	...	25.3 (0.70)
Quarter 1	27.9 (1.41)	49.5 (1.60)	...	24.3 (1.41)
Quarter 2	26.5 (1.33)	49.4 (1.72)	...	25.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	28.6 (1.14)	48.6 (1.35)	...	24.8 (1.31)
Quarter 4	25.6 (1.33)	49.6 (1.80)	...	26.3 (1.46)
2011 full year	24.8 (0.65)	50.5 (0.79)	...	26.2 (0.75)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.26)	52.2 (1.67)	...	25.8 (1.18)
Quarter 2	24.2 (1.24)	51.1 (1.55)	...	26.5 (1.44)
Quarter 3	25.0 (1.16)	50.1 (1.49)	...	25.9 (1.27)
Quarter 4	26.2 (1.44)	48.8 (1.57)	...	26.6 (1.49)
2012 full year	23.6 (0.61)	50.8 (0.75)	...	27.0 (0.68)
Quarter 1	26.0 (1.19)	46.3 (1.50)	...	29.1 (1.21)
Quarter 2	21.9 (1.34)	53.1 (1.93)	...	25.8 (1.40)
Quarter 3	24.1 (1.05)	51.7 (1.47)	...	25.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	22.6 (1.25)	52.2 (1.52)	...	27.3 (1.34)
2013 full year	24.9 (0.62)	50.0 (0.91)	...	26.6 (0.80)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.16)	50.6 (1.58)	...	25.0 (1.37)
Quarter 2	23.6 (1.23)	50.8 (1.68)	...	26.7 (1.32)
Quarter 3	25.9 (1.23)	50.3 (1.45)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	24.6 (1.39)	48.3 (1.70)	...	28.7 (1.55)
2014 full year	17.7 (0.60)	53.4 (0.84)	2.9 (0.27)	30.5 (0.73)
Quarter 1	20.2 (1.16)	51.6 (1.67)	1.4 (0.38)	29.7 (1.30)
Quarter 2	15.9 (1.04)	54.4 (1.73)	3.7 (0.51)	31.1 (1.53)
Quarter 3	17.5 (1.00)	52.6 (1.81)	3.3 (0.48)	31.5 (1.54)
Quarter 4	17.2 (1.16)	55.0 (1.82)	3.3 (0.55)	29.8 (1.59)
2015 full year	14.4 (0.57)	57.8 (0.90)	4.0 (0.34)	29.7 (0.84)
Quarter 1	15.6 (1.00)	56.7 (1.50)	4.1 (0.73)	29.7 (1.46)
Quarter 2	13.5 (0.97)	57.9 (1.72)	4.2 (0.61)	30.5 (1.37)
Quarter 3	14.7 (1.17)	60.3 (1.55)	4.4 (0.53)	27.2 (1.18)
Quarter 4	14.0 (1.14)	56.5 (1.99)	3.2 (0.48)	31.4 (1.89)
2016 full year	15.0 (0.62)	56.7 (0.95)	4.1 (0.36)	29.9 (1.06)
Quarter 1	13.0 (1.34)	58.8 (1.86)	4.6 (0.63)	29.6 (1.66)
Quarter 2	16.7 (1.17)	55.7 (1.96)	4.7 (0.66)	29.4 (1.84)
Quarter 3	15.7 (1.20)	56.7 (1.70)	3.6 (0.71)	29.7 (1.47)
Quarter 4	14.6 (1.29)	55.6 (1.68)	3.7 (0.56)	31.1 (1.55)
2017 full year	14.1 (0.63)	57.0 (0.99)	3.4 (0.34)	30.3 (0.85)
Quarter 1	14.2 (1.18)	55.9 (1.18)	3.7 (0.46)	31.7 (1.28)
Quarter 2	11.8 (1.36)	57.4 (1.72)	3.5 (0.59)	31.9 (1.59)
Quarter 3	14.4 (1.14)	55.4 (1.77)	2.7 (0.72)	31.8 (1.87)
Quarter 4	15.7 (1.26)	58.7 (2.21)	3.8 (0.80)	26.6 (2.16)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	14.0 (0.91)	58.2 (1.46)	3.7 (0.47)	30.1 (1.61)
Quarter 1	14.1 (1.46)	58.0 (1.98)	4.9 (1.05)	30.9 (1.96)
Quarter 2	14.0 (1.43)	58.5 (2.28)	2.4 (0.48)	29.4 (1.94)

... Category not applicable.

¹A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

²Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

³Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁴Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁵Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Poor (<100% FPL)				
2010 full year	42.2 (0.99)	19.6 (0.89)	...	38.8 (0.97)
Quarter 1	44.0 (1.79)	17.6 (0.68)	...	39.1 (1.82)
Quarter 2	43.5 (1.87)	19.4 (1.67)	...	37.5 (1.83)
Quarter 3	43.7 (1.75)	17.0 (1.50)	...	40.0 (1.75)
Quarter 4	38.1 (1.58)	24.1 (1.61)	...	38.6 (1.74)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.91)	21.2 (1.02)	...	39.6 (0.93)
Quarter 1	39.8 (0.64)	21.6 (1.79)	...	39.3 (1.67)
Quarter 2	37.2 (1.83)	23.8 (2.48)	...	39.9 (1.87)
Quarter 3	42.2 (1.84)	17.1 (1.86)	...	41.7 (1.64)
Quarter 4	41.1 (1.84)	22.1 (1.98)	...	37.5 (1.83)
2012 full year	40.1 (0.90)	20.2 (1.09)	...	40.8 (0.94)
Quarter 1	42.7 (1.62)	19.6 (1.69)	...	38.6 (1.60)
Quarter 2	38.9 (2.03)	21.0 (3.13)	...	41.3 (1.71)
Quarter 3	41.0 (1.43)	17.2 (1.46)	...	42.3 (1.82)
Quarter 4	37.6 (1.58)	22.6 (1.96)	...	40.9 (1.62)
2013 full year	39.3 (1.00)	19.0 (0.97)	...	42.4 (0.95)
Quarter 1	39.1 (1.74)	19.5 (1.87)	...	42.4 (1.91)
Quarter 2	38.9 (1.79)	19.0 (2.22)	...	42.7 (1.76)
Quarter 3	40.2 (1.90)	18.1 (2.26)	...	42.3 (1.76)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.77)	19.3 (1.70)	...	42.3 (1.77)
2014 full year	32.3 (0.93)	21.9 (0.92)	2.2 (0.20)	46.6 (0.95)
Quarter 1	34.9 (1.53)	20.5 (1.59)	1.0 (0.27)	45.4 (1.74)
Quarter 2	33.5 (2.03)	20.2 (1.61)	2.5 (0.49)	47.0 (2.11)
Quarter 3	32.0 (1.78)	21.5 (2.06)	2.1 (0.37)	47.5 (1.70)
Quarter 4	29.1 (1.72)	25.1 (2.00)	3.2 (0.50)	46.5 (1.88)
2015 full year	25.2 (0.90)	24.3 (1.04)	3.8 (0.39)	51.7 (1.08)
Quarter 1	28.0 (1.57)	23.1 (1.50)	3.6 (0.65)	50.3 (2.06)
Quarter 2	25.0 (1.51)	24.6 (1.97)	4.3 (0.85)	51.6 (1.93)
Quarter 3	25.2 (1.70)	23.5 (2.67)	4.6 (0.82)	52.7 (2.55)
Quarter 4	22.4 (1.63)	25.9 (2.20)	2.7 (0.53)	52.4 (1.95)
2016 full year	26.2 (1.31)	21.6 (0.92)	2.9 (0.27)	53.7 (1.29)
Quarter 1	24.7 (1.61)	23.8 (1.70)	2.9 (0.45)	52.8 (1.77)
Quarter 2	27.2 (2.05)	19.3 (1.49)	2.4 (0.47)	54.6 (2.25)
Quarter 3	26.2 (2.08)	18.4 (1.60)	2.6 (0.42)	57.6 (2.23)
Quarter 4	26.7 (2.03)	24.6 (1.62)	3.7 (0.64)	50.0 (1.98)
2017 full year	24.4 (1.06)	26.5 (1.22)	2.8 (0.30)	50.2 (1.07)
Quarter 1	22.6 (1.51)	29.2 (2.28)	3.5 (0.70)	49.3 (2.10)
Quarter 2	25.1 (1.97)	22.6 (1.68)	2.6 (0.50)	53.6 (1.97)
Quarter 3	24.8 (1.62)	25.2 (2.09)	2.9 (0.51)	51.1 (1.85)
Quarter 4	25.0 (1.63)	29.1 (2.04)	2.3 (0.58)	47.0 (1.90)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	25.9 (1.49)	20.0 (1.44)	2.5 (0.40)	55.8 (1.59)
Quarter 1	25.5 (1.74)	21.4 (1.76)	2.8 (0.67)	54.5 (1.88)
Quarter 2	26.2 (1.82)	18.7 (1.74)	2.2 (0.55)	57.0 (2.09)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)				
2010 full year	43.0 (0.74)	34.7 (0.74)	...	23.7 (0.55)
Quarter 1	43.8 (1.41)	34.8 (1.48)	...	22.8 (1.15)
Quarter 2	44.2 (1.52)	35.0 (1.44)	...	22.1 (1.17)
Quarter 3	43.9 (1.50)	34.3 (1.54)	...	23.5 (1.14)
Quarter 4	40.2 (1.51)	34.8 (1.59)	...	26.6 (1.35)
2011 full year	40.1 (0.72)	35.4 (0.75)	...	25.9 (0.69)
Quarter 1	40.3 (1.24)	36.1 (1.37)	...	25.4 (1.21)
Quarter 2	42.1 (1.41)	33.5 (1.32)	...	25.7 (1.14)
Quarter 3	39.0 (1.31)	36.0 (1.34)	...	26.0 (1.25)
Quarter 4	39.2 (1.49)	35.9 (1.40)	...	26.5 (1.27)
2012 full year	39.2 (0.68)	37.2 (0.74)	...	25.2 (0.57)
Quarter 1	41.0 (1.28)	35.8 (1.44)	...	24.4 (1.13)
Quarter 2	37.8 (1.42)	38.4 (1.46)	...	25.7 (1.12)
Quarter 3	38.0 (1.51)	38.6 (1.62)	...	25.1 (1.16)
Quarter 4	40.0 (1.44)	35.9 (1.45)	...	25.4 (1.21)
2013 full year	38.5 (0.84)	36.4 (0.78)	...	26.6 (0.78)
Quarter 1	39.2 (1.42)	33.8 (1.38)	...	28.4 (1.42)
Quarter 2	38.4 (1.55)	37.9 (1.50)	...	25.4 (1.33)
Quarter 3	37.9 (1.34)	39.3 (1.39)	...	24.1 (1.19)
Quarter 4	38.6 (1.42)	34.6 (1.38)	...	28.5 (1.44)
2014 full year	30.9 (0.72)	41.2 (0.81)	4.5 (0.33)	29.6 (0.76)
Quarter 1	34.4 (1.58)	39.3 (1.53)	2.2 (0.40)	27.5 (1.24)
Quarter 2	28.5 (1.20)	43.5 (1.38)	5.1 (0.56)	29.6 (1.21)
Quarter 3	31.3 (1.32)	42.1 (1.43)	5.3 (0.70)	28.7 (1.27)
Quarter 4	29.2 (1.31)	40.0 (1.47)	5.2 (0.66)	32.6 (1.41)
2015 full year	24.1 (0.62)	43.8 (0.79)	7.9 (0.48)	34.2 (0.80)
Quarter 1	23.8 (1.14)	45.9 (1.43)	8.6 (0.92)	32.8 (1.43)
Quarter 2	24.0 (1.17)	45.8 (1.47)	8.6 (0.88)	32.5 (1.42)
Quarter 3	24.4 (1.22)	41.3 (1.54)	7.3 (0.99)	36.1 (1.47)
Quarter 4	24.2 (1.35)	42.4 (1.68)	7.0 (0.82)	35.5 (1.69)
2016 full year	23.2 (0.76)	40.3 (0.95)	7.5 (0.51)	38.5 (0.91)
Quarter 1	23.6 (1.33)	43.0 (1.86)	7.0 (0.90)	36.2 (1.78)
Quarter 2	23.4 (1.28)	39.1 (1.40)	7.5 (0.75)	39.2 (1.39)
Quarter 3	22.0 (1.40)	39.2 (1.37)	7.2 (0.91)	40.5 (1.64)
Quarter 4	23.8 (1.34)	39.8 (1.72)	8.3 (0.97)	38.1 (1.59)
2017 full year	23.8 (0.67)	40.5 (0.85)	7.6 (0.64)	37.6 (1.07)
Quarter 1	23.0 (1.16)	42.0 (1.39)	6.6 (0.68)	36.9 (1.64)
Quarter 2	23.3 (1.26)	39.0 (1.78)	7.7 (1.29)	39.9 (1.80)
Quarter 3	23.5 (1.36)	39.9 (1.54)	8.1 (0.75)	38.5 (1.46)
Quarter 4	25.1 (1.56)	41.1 (2.02)	7.8 (1.20)	35.3 (1.78)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	25.0 (1.08)	38.6 (1.09)	6.3 (0.51)	38.5 (1.17)
Quarter 1	23.9 (1.44)	40.1 (1.49)	6.3 (0.67)	38.4 (1.69)
Quarter 2	26.2 (1.59)	37.2 (1.63)	6.3 (0.60)	38.5 (1.43)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percentages (and standard errors) of persons aged 18-64 who were uninsured, had private health insurance coverage, and had public health plan coverage at the time of interview, by poverty status, year, and quarter: United States, January 2010–June 2018—Con.

Poverty status ¹ , year, and quarter	Uninsured ²	Private health insurance coverage ³	Exchange-based private health insurance coverage ⁴	Public health plan coverage ⁵
Not poor (≥200% FPL)				
2010 full year	12.6 (0.27)	80.8 (0.36)	...	8.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.50)	82.2 (0.66)	...	7.8 (0.45)
Quarter 2	13.2 (0.57)	80.8 (0.66)	...	7.4 (0.36)
Quarter 3	13.2 (0.57)	80.1 (0.65)	...	8.1 (0.51)
Quarter 4	12.4 (0.54)	80.1 (0.69)	...	9.0 (0.46)
2011 full year	12.0 (0.28)	81.1 (0.35)	...	8.3 (0.23)
Quarter 1	12.0 (0.55)	81.1 (0.64)	...	8.3 (0.40)
Quarter 2	12.5 (0.49)	80.5 (0.64)	...	8.4 (0.39)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.49)	81.5 (0.64)	...	8.0 (0.39)
Quarter 4	11.6 (0.50)	81.4 (0.66)	...	8.6 (0.43)
2012 full year	11.4 (0.26)	81.3 (0.38)	...	8.7 (0.29)
Quarter 1	11.5 (0.52)	81.4 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.52)
Quarter 2	11.3 (0.52)	81.7 (0.68)	...	8.5 (0.44)
Quarter 3	11.3 (0.44)	81.0 (0.64)	...	9.3 (0.51)
Quarter 4	11.7 (0.44)	80.9 (0.62)	...	8.7 (0.49)
2013 full year	11.4 (0.27)	81.2 (0.37)	...	8.9 (0.26)
Quarter 1	11.7 (0.56)	81.7 (0.74)	...	8.1 (0.47)
Quarter 2	11.4 (0.48)	81.0 (0.62)	...	9.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	12.0 (0.54)	80.0 (0.66)	...	9.6 (0.44)
Quarter 4	10.5 (0.59)	82.0 (0.73)	...	8.8 (0.47)
2014 full year	8.9 (0.23)	83.9 (0.35)	2.3 (0.12)	8.5 (0.26)
Quarter 1	10.1 (0.48)	83.0 (0.62)	1.7 (0.18)	8.1 (0.44)
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.43)	83.0 (0.64)	2.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.5 (0.40)	84.4 (0.57)	2.7 (0.27)	8.3 (0.42)
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.44)	85.1 (0.61)	2.4 (0.22)	8.0 (0.46)
2015 full year	7.6 (0.22)	84.7 (0.33)	3.8 (0.17)	9.1 (0.27)
Quarter 1	7.5 (0.42)	85.3 (0.65)	3.5 (0.28)	8.6 (0.49)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.36)	85.2 (0.56)	3.8 (0.28)	8.8 (0.46)
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.46)	83.8 (0.64)	4.3 (0.32)	9.6 (0.46)
Quarter 4	7.3 (0.47)	84.7 (0.68)	3.4 (0.32)	9.3 (0.54)
2016 full year	7.2 (0.25)	84.6 (0.29)	4.3 (0.16)	9.6 (0.22)
Quarter 1	6.5 (0.37)	85.9 (0.54)	4.4 (0.32)	9.0 (0.36)
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.42)	83.9 (0.51)	4.3 (0.27)	10.0 (0.45)
Quarter 3	7.1 (0.43)	84.6 (0.49)	4.4 (0.33)	10.0 (0.41)
Quarter 4	7.8 (0.36)	84.1 (0.58)	4.2 (0.27)	9.5 (0.47)
2017 full year	8.2 (0.26)	83.3 (0.35)	3.8 (0.12)	9.9 (0.24)
Quarter 1	7.8 (0.41)	84.5 (0.51)	4.5 (0.30)	9.2 (0.39)
Quarter 2	8.0 (0.51)	83.5 (0.53)	3.5 (0.23)	9.7 (0.48)
Quarter 3	8.4 (0.47)	82.5 (0.67)	3.5 (0.34)	10.5 (0.53)
Quarter 4	8.7 (0.59)	82.4 (0.79)	3.7 (0.24)	10.3 (0.49)
2018 (Jan–Jun)	7.6 (0.33)	83.9 (0.42)	3.8 (0.20)	10.2 (0.34)
Quarter 1	7.6 (0.46)	84.6 (0.55)	4.0 (0.33)	9.4 (0.44)
Quarter 2	7.6 (0.33)	83.1 (0.54)	3.6 (0.25)	11.1 (0.46)

... Category not applicable.

¹Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 12.2% in 2010, 11.5% in 2011, 11.4% in 2012, 10.2% in 2013, 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017, and 7.0% in the first two quarters of 2018. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

²A person was defined as uninsured if he or she did not have any private health insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, or military plan. A person was also defined as uninsured if he or she had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service, such as accidents or dental care.

³Includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, or purchased through local or community programs. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

⁴Includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage."

⁵Includes Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), state-sponsored or other government-sponsored health plan, Medicare, and military plans. A small number of persons were covered by both public and private plans and were included in both categories.

NOTES: These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2010–2018, Family Core component.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: This table is a product of the NHIS Early Release Program (<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>). This table was produced by Robin A. Cohen and Emily P. Zammiti of the National Center for Health Statistics, Division of Health Interview Statistics.

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Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age group		
Under age 65		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.10)	5.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.11)	3.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.17)	6.3
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.20)	6.8
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.18)	6.7
2015 full year	3.8 (0.14)	10.2
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.22)	9.7
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	10.7
Quarter 3	4.2 (0.29)	11.3
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.24)	9.1
2016 full year	4.1 (0.13)	11.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.23)	10.8
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.26)	11.1
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.29)	11.1
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.26)	11.6
2017 full year	3.7 (0.13)	9.9
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.22)	10.8
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.24)	9.5
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.29)	9.7
Quarter 4	3.6 (0.29)	9.8
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.5 (0.18)	9.4
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.25)	9.7
Quarter 2	3.4 (0.22)	9.1
Age 0–17		
2014 full year	0.9 (0.11)	0.7
Quarter 1	0.5 (0.14)	0.4
Quarter 2	1.0 (0.17)	0.7
Quarter 3	1.0 (0.19)	0.8
Quarter 4	1.3 (0.28)	0.9
2015 full year	2.0 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.23)	1.2
Quarter 2	1.9 (0.29)	1.4
Quarter 3	2.5 (0.39)	1.8
Quarter 4	1.9 (0.32)	1.4
2016 full year	2.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.27)	1.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.32)	1.8
Quarter 3	2.4 (0.38)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.0 (0.37)	2.2
2017 full year	1.9 (0.18)	1.4
Quarter 1	1.9 (0.27)	1.4
Quarter 2	1.7 (0.22)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.2 (0.46)	1.6
Quarter 4	2.1 (0.33)	1.5
2018 (Jan–Jun)	2.1 (0.29)	1.5
Quarter 1	2.0 (0.33)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.2 (0.40)	1.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age 18–64		
2014 full year	2.7 (0.11)	5.2
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.13)	3.3
Quarter 2	2.9 (0.21)	5.7
Quarter 3	3.1 (0.23)	6.1
Quarter 4	2.9 (0.19)	5.7
2015 full year	4.5 (0.16)	8.8
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.27)	8.6
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.27)	9.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.29)	9.5
Quarter 4	3.9 (0.27)	7.8
2016 full year	4.7 (0.15)	9.4
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.27)	9.2
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.28)	9.4
Quarter 3	4.8 (0.30)	9.4
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.26)	9.4
2017 full year	4.3 (0.15)	8.5
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.24)	9.4
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.28)	8.3
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.28)	8.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.32)	8.3
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.0 (0.19)	7.9
Quarter 1	4.2 (0.29)	8.3
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.22)	7.5
Age 18–29		
2014 full year	2.1 (0.14)	1.1
Quarter 1	1.3 (0.21)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.31)	1.2
Quarter 3	2.3 (0.28)	1.2
Quarter 4	2.5 (0.30)	1.3
2015 full year	3.4 (0.23)	1.8
Quarter 1	3.0 (0.42)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.39)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.8 (0.49)	1.9
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.36)	1.5
2016 full year	3.8 (0.18)	2.0
Quarter 1	3.1 (0.37)	1.6
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.45)	2.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.42)	2.0
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.39)	2.1
2017 full year	3.5 (0.17)	1.8
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.37)	2.1
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.35)	1.6
Quarter 3	3.2 (0.39)	1.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.44)	2.0
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.3 (0.29)	1.7
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.42)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.35)	1.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7. Percentages and number in millions of persons under age 65 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by age group, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Age 30–64		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	4.1
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.16)	2.6
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	4.4
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.22)	4.4
2015 full year	4.9 (0.17)	7.0
Quarter 1	4.9 (0.28)	7.0
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.30)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.2 (0.31)	7.6
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.32)	6.3
2016 full year	5.1 (0.17)	7.4
Quarter 1	5.3 (0.29)	7.6
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.31)	7.3
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.35)	7.4
Quarter 4	5.0 (0.30)	7.3
2017 full year	4.6 (0.18)	6.7
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.29)	7.3
Quarter 2	4.6 (0.33)	6.7
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.34)	6.4
Quarter 4	4.3 (0.38)	6.3
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.2 (0.21)	6.2
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.30)	6.4
Quarter 2	4.1 (0.25)	5.9

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for “private health insurance coverage.” These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018, Family Core component.

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Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Sex		
Male		
2014 full year	2.4 (0.12)	2.3
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.14)	1.5
Quarter 2	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.24)	2.6
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.21)	2.7
2015 full year	4.1 (0.18)	4.0
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.31)	3.7
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.1 (0.32)	4.1
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.32)	3.6
2016 full year	4.7 (0.16)	4.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	4.4
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.30)	4.3
Quarter 3	4.9 (0.32)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	4.6
2017 full year	4.0 (0.16)	3.9
Quarter 1	4.7 (0.30)	4.5
Quarter 2	3.9 (0.24)	3.8
Quarter 3	3.7 (0.30)	3.6
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.34)	3.7
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.8 (0.26)	3.7
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.32)	3.8
Quarter 2	3.6 (0.30)	3.5
Female		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.13)	2.9
Quarter 1	1.8 (0.18)	1.8
Quarter 2	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.28)	3.4
Quarter 4	3.1 (0.23)	3.1
2015 full year	4.8 (0.17)	4.8
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.30)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.8 (0.32)	4.8
Quarter 3	5.6 (0.35)	5.6
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.31)	4.2
2016 full year	4.8 (0.16)	4.9
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.31)	4.9
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.33)	5.0
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.8 (0.29)	4.8
2017 full year	4.6 (0.16)	4.6
Quarter 1	4.8 (0.27)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.5 (0.39)	4.5
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.31)	4.6
Quarter 4	4.5 (0.35)	4.6
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.2 (0.20)	4.2
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.34)	4.5
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.24)	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Race/ethnicity		
Hispanic or Latino ²		
2014 full year	2.6 (0.30)	0.9
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.30)	0.5
Quarter 2	3.0 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	3.4 (0.55)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.6 (0.37)	0.9
2015 full year	5.1 (0.40)	1.7
Quarter 1	5.4 (0.55)	1.8
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.58)	1.4
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.4 (0.66)	1.9
2016 full year	5.2 (0.40)	1.8
Quarter 1	5.1 (0.65)	1.8
Quarter 2	5.0 (0.76)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.1 (0.81)	1.8
Quarter 4	5.8 (0.81)	2.0
2017 full year	4.3 (0.42)	1.5
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.63)	1.6
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.93)	1.5
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.74)	1.5
Quarter 4	4.1 (0.73)	1.4
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.0 (0.45)	1.4
Quarter 1	3.9 (0.66)	1.4
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.68)	1.5
Non-Hispanic white, single race		
2014 full year	2.5 (0.13)	3.0
Quarter 1	1.6 (0.16)	1.9
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.23)	3.2
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.28)	3.5
Quarter 4	2.8 (0.24)	3.4
2015 full year	4.3 (0.18)	5.2
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.30)	4.9
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.33)	5.8
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.39)	5.5
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.36)	4.5
2016 full year	4.6 (0.16)	5.6
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	5.3
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.30)	5.6
Quarter 3	4.7 (0.35)	5.7
Quarter 4	4.7 (0.29)	5.6
2017 full year	4.3 (0.16)	5.1
Quarter 1	5.0 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.27)	5.1
Quarter 3	3.9 (0.35)	4.7
Quarter 4	4.0 (0.36)	4.7
2018 (Jan–Jun)	4.0 (0.19)	4.7
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.29)	4.8
Quarter 2	4.0 (0.29)	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Non-Hispanic black, single race		
2014 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	1.4 (0.38)	0.3
Quarter 2	3.7 (0.51)	0.9
Quarter 3	3.3 (0.48)	0.8
Quarter 4	3.3 (0.55)	0.8
2015 full year	4.0 (0.34)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.1 (0.73)	1.0
Quarter 2	4.2 (0.61)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.53)	1.1
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.48)	0.8
2016 full year	4.1 (0.36)	1.0
Quarter 1	4.6 (0.63)	1.1
Quarter 2	4.7 (0.66)	1.1
Quarter 3	3.6 (0.71)	0.9
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.56)	0.9
2017 full year	3.4 (0.34)	0.8
Quarter 1	3.7 (0.46)	0.9
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.59)	0.8
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.72)	0.7
Quarter 4	3.8 (0.80)	0.9
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.7 (0.47)	0.9
Quarter 1	4.9 (1.05)	1.2
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.48)	0.6
Poverty status³		
Poor (<100% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.2 (0.20)	0.6
Quarter 1	1.0 (0.27)	0.3
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.49)	0.7
Quarter 3	2.1 (0.37)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.2 (0.50)	0.9
2015 full year	3.8 (0.39)	0.9
Quarter 1	3.6 (0.65)	0.9
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.85)	1.0
Quarter 3	4.6 (0.82)	1.1
Quarter 4	2.7 (0.53)	0.7
2016 full year	2.9 (0.27)	0.7
Quarter 1	2.9 (0.45)	0.7
Quarter 2	2.4 (0.47)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.6 (0.42)	0.6
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.64)	0.9
2017 full year	2.8 (0.30)	0.7
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.70)	0.8
Quarter 2	2.6 (0.50)	0.6
Quarter 3	2.9 (0.51)	0.7
Quarter 4	2.3 (0.58)	0.6
2018 (Jan–Jun)	2.5 (0.40)	0.5
Quarter 1	2.8 (0.67)	0.6
Quarter 2	2.2 (0.55)	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Percentages and number in millions of persons aged 18–64 who had exchange-based private health insurance coverage at the time of interview, by selected characteristics, year, and quarter: United States, January 2014–June 2018—Con.

Characteristic, year and quarter	Percent (standard error ¹)	Number in millions
Near poor (≥100% and <200% FPL)		
2014 full year	4.5 (0.33)	1.6
Quarter 1	2.2 (0.40)	0.8
Quarter 2	5.1 (0.56)	1.7
Quarter 3	5.3 (0.70)	1.9
Quarter 4	5.2 (0.66)	1.8
2015 full year	7.9 (0.48)	2.7
Quarter 1	8.6 (0.92)	2.9
Quarter 2	8.6 (0.88)	2.9
Quarter 3	7.3 (0.99)	2.6
Quarter 4	7.0 (0.82)	2.5
2016 full year	7.5 (0.51)	2.5
Quarter 1	7.0 (0.90)	2.5
Quarter 2	7.5 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 3	7.2 (0.91)	2.4
Quarter 4	8.3 (0.97)	2.7
2017 full year	7.6 (0.64)	2.5
Quarter 1	6.6 (0.68)	2.2
Quarter 2	7.7 (1.29)	2.6
Quarter 3	8.1 (0.75)	2.5
Quarter 4	7.8 (1.20)	2.4
2018 (Jan–Jun)	6.3 (0.51)	2.0
Quarter 1	6.3 (0.67)	2.1
Quarter 2	6.3 (0.60)	2.0
Not poor (≥200% FPL)		
2014 full year	2.3 (0.12)	3.1
Quarter 1	1.7 (0.18)	2.2
Quarter 2	2.5 (0.23)	3.4
Quarter 3	2.7 (0.27)	3.6
Quarter 4	2.4 (0.22)	3.1
2015 full year	3.8 (0.17)	5.1
Quarter 1	3.5 (0.28)	4.7
Quarter 2	3.8 (0.28)	5.2
Quarter 3	4.3 (0.32)	5.9
Quarter 4	3.4 (0.32)	4.6
2016 full year	4.3 (0.16)	6.0
Quarter 1	4.4 (0.32)	6.0
Quarter 2	4.3 (0.27)	6.0
Quarter 3	4.4 (0.33)	6.1
Quarter 4	4.2 (0.27)	6.0
2017 full year	3.8 (0.12)	5.3
Quarter 1	4.5 (0.30)	6.2
Quarter 2	3.5 (0.23)	4.9
Quarter 3	3.5 (0.34)	5.0
Quarter 4	3.7 (0.24)	5.2
2018 (Jan–Jun)	3.8 (0.20)	5.5
Quarter 1	4.0 (0.33)	5.7
Quarter 2	3.6 (0.25)	5.2

¹The estimates are based on a sample of the population and therefore are subject to sampling error. Standard errors are reported to indicate the reliability of the estimates. Quarterly estimates have larger standard errors than annual estimates due to smaller sample sizes, and this should be taken into account when evaluating the statistical significance of differences between groups and changes over time. Estimates with larger standard errors are less reliable and less precise than estimates with smaller standard errors.

²Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races.

³Based on family income and family size, using the U.S. Census Bureau's poverty thresholds. "Poor" persons are defined as those below the poverty threshold; "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold; and "Not poor" persons have incomes of 200% of the poverty threshold or greater. Persons with unknown poverty status are not shown in this table. The percentage of respondents with unknown poverty status was 8.8% in 2014, 8.8% in 2015, 7.8% in 2016, 7.5% in 2017 and 7.0% in the first two quarters of 2018. Estimates may differ from estimates that are based on both reported and imputed income. FPL is federal poverty level.

NOTES: Private health insurance includes any comprehensive private insurance plan (including health maintenance and preferred provider organizations). These plans include those obtained through an employer, purchased directly, purchased through local or community programs, or purchased through the Health Insurance Marketplace or a state-based exchange. Private coverage excludes plans that pay for only one type of service, such as accidents or dental care. Exchange-based coverage includes persons who have purchased a private health insurance plan through the Health Insurance Marketplace or state-based exchanges that were established as part of the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (P.L. 111-148, P.L. 111-152). All persons who have exchange-based coverage are considered to have private health insurance and have also been included in the estimate for "private health insurance coverage." These health insurance estimates are being released prior to final data editing and final weighting to provide access to the most recent information from the National Health Interview Survey. The resulting estimates for persons without health insurance are generally 0.1–0.3 percentage points lower than those based on the editing procedures used for the final data files. Occasionally, due to decisions made for the final data editing and weighting, estimates based on preliminary editing procedures may differ by more than 0.3 percentage points from estimates based on final files. Data are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014–2018, Family Core component.

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