

Umi edemede ihe odide

Mgbakwasa-ukwu Iji data onyonyo obodo kpomkwem wee kowaa omume ntiwapu orja influenza nwere ike inye aka na ime mkpebi banyere oge igba ogwu mgbochi maka orja influenza Anyi nyochara data onyonyo sitere na mba Afrika iji mara oge ntiwapu orja influenza iji nye aka n'imebe usoro igba ogwu mgbochi orja na mba.

Usoro Anyi ji data sentinel di n'ihu oha nke sitere na mba ndi na-eme mkpesa na netwok nke Global Influenza Surveillance and Response (GISRS) nke nwere data afọ 3-10 nke anakotara n'oge 2010-2019. Anyi gbakotara izu-uka 3 ziri ezi na-agaghari agaghari nke nha nke ihe nlele di mma maka nje influenza ma nyochaa oge ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe site na iji usoro nchikota mkpokota. Mbido na njedebe kwa oge ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe bu ihe akowara dika izu-uka mbu n'oge nha gafere ma o bu gbadara n'uzo di ala kwa afọ, n'otu n'otu, maka zizu-uka 3 nke na-esochi. Anyi kewaputara mba n'ime usoro ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe ise: Ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe nke Northern Hemisphere (NH) na-eme n'onwa Oktoba-Mach, Southern Hemisphere (SH) na-eme n'onwa Eprel-Septemba, n'uzo bu isi Northern Hemisphere nwere ufodu ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe n'ime onwa southern hemisphere, n'uzo bu isi southern hemisphere na ufodu ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe n'ime onwa northern hemisphere, na mbufe nke orja influenza n'ime afọ na-enweghi ihe a na-ahụ anya nke northern hemisphere ma o bu putara ihe nke southern hemisphere (n'enweghi ukpuru doru anya).

Nchoputagasi N'ime mba 34 na-akọ maka data nnyere ndi FluNet, 25 nwere opekata mpe data ruru afọ 3, nke na-anochite anya 46% nke mba Afrika na 89% nke nguputa mmadu na Afrika. Obodo omumu korọ na ngukota RT-PCR nke nje iku ume maka nke udi 503,609 (etiti 12971 [IQR 9607 - 20960] kwa afọ obodo) nke 74001 (15%; etiti 2078 [IQR 1087 - 3008] bu kwa afọ obodo). di mma maka nje orja influenza. Usoro ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe 248 mere n'ofe data afọ 236 nke afọ obodo (etiti: 10; [oke: 7-10] kwa obodo). Mba isii (24%) nwere ukpuru northern hemisphere (Algeria, Burkina Faso, Egypt, Niger, Morocco na Tunisia). Asato (32%) nwere ukpuru nke northern hemisphere n'uzo bu isi ma nwee ufodu ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe nke southern hemisphere (Cameroon, Ethiopia, Mali, Mozambique, Nigeria, Senegal, Tanzania, na Togo). Atọ (12%) nwere ukpuru nke southern hemisphere n'uzo bu isi ma nwee ufodu ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe nke northern hemisphere (Ghana, Kenya, na Uganda). Atọ (12%) nwere ukpuru nke Southern Hemisphere (Central African Republic, South Africa, na Zambia). Ise (20%) enweghi ukpuru doru anya (Cote D'Ivoire, DR Congo, Madagascar, Mauritius, na Rwanda).

Nkwa Otutu mba nwere oge ntiwapu orja na-eefe efe nke orja influenza amatara maka iji gwa ndi ochichi maka omume orja influenza nke na-abughi n'oge yana nke bu n'oge mbufe ya, na-eduzi oge igba ogwu mgbochi orja, ma kwalite mmemme ntinye aka n'oge.

Nkwado ego Onweghi